

Basic Concepts

Entities and Existence

NARSA	n	thing, object
	<p>Bu narsa nima? <i>What is this (thing)?</i></p>	
	<p>bir narsa har narsa hech narsa</p>	<p>some thing everything nothing</p>
BUYUM	n	thing(s), articles (for use), goods
	<p>Keng iste'mol buyumlari yetishmaydi. <i>Consumer goods are in short supply.</i> Mening buyumlarim qani? <i>Where are my things?</i></p>	
PREDMET	n	object, thing
ISH	n	matter, affair, business, thing
	<p>Ishingizni qiling! <i>Mind your own business!</i> Ishning ichida ish bor. <i>There is something behind this.</i></p>	
	<p>NX+ning ~+i</p> <p>Bu mening ishim. <i>That's my affair.</i></p>	<p>work, job, task X's affair, business, job</p>
GAP	n	matter, affair (to talk about)
	<p>hech gap yo'q katta gap nima gap? Mahallada nima gaplar bor? <i>What is there new in the district?</i> O'zi nima gap? <i>What is it all about?</i></p>	
BEKOR	adj, n	useless(ness), empty, emptiness
	n	nothing
BO'L-	v.int	be, come into being, happen
	<p>Bugun bo'ron qattiq bo'ldi. <i>There was a terrible storm today.</i> Nima bo'ldi? <i>What's the matter?</i> U kasal bo'ldi. <i>He fell ill.</i></p>	
	<p>v.int NX+da ~ v.int NX+ga ~ v.int NX/AX ~ NX/AX ~+ib qol- v.int NX ~+ib</p>	<p>stay in X happen to X become X, get X become X, get X as (a) X</p>
BOR	adj	existent, present
	<p>O'qishning nima ahamiyati bor? <i>What is the use of learning?</i></p>	
borlik	<p>adj NY+ning NX+i ~ adj NY+da NX ~ bor bo'l- n</p>	<p>(Y) have X (possession) (Y) have X (with it) be present; exist existence</p>

YO'Q	adj Sodiqov darsda yo'q. <i>Sadikov is absent from the class.</i> Uyda yo'q edim. <i>I was not at home.</i>	non-existent, absent
yo'qlik	NY+ning NX+i ~ NY+da NX ~ yo'q bo'l- U yo'q bo'lib ketdi. <i>He vanished.</i>	(Y) have not X (possession) (Y) have not X (with it) disappear, vanish ; lack
	n	non-existence, absence
MAVJUD	adj Mavjud kuchlardan to'la va unumli foydalanish kerak. <i>Complete and profitable use of the available forces must be made.</i>	existing, available
mavjudlik mavjudot	mavjud bo'l- Yer yuzida ko'p narsalar mavjuddir. <i>Many things exist on the face of the earth.</i>	exist, be available
	n n	existence, availability nature, essence, being
PAYDO	paydo bo'l- Eski uylar o'rinda yangilari paydo bo'ldi. <i>New houses have appeared in place of the old.</i>	appear
	paydo qil-	produce
ko'rin-	v.int	be visible, appear, emerge
	yuz ber- Ikkinchi dunyo urushidan keyin ko'pgina milliy davlatlar yuz berdi. <i>Many national governments appeared after the second World War.</i>	happen
BUNYOD	bunyod bo'l- bunyod qil-	appear, be created make appear, create
CHIQ-	v.int U bolaning oyog'iga yara chiqibdi. <i>An ulcer has appeared on the child's leg.</i> U ham Baxtiyorning uyiga chiqadi. <i>He too will come to Bakhtiyar's room.</i>	come out, appear, emerge
	kelib chiq- bunday kelib chiqadiki CX	happen it follows that X
SODIR	sodir bo'l-	happen
YO'QOL-	v.int Kitobim yo'qoldi. <i>My book has disappeared.</i> Yo'qol ! <i>Get out !</i>	disappear, get lost
KET-	v.int yo'q bo'lib ket-	go, leave disappear, vanish
O'CH- o'chir-	v.int v.t	disappear, vanish cause to vanish, erase
KUY-	v.int Haqingizni ertaga olmasangiz, kuyadi. <i>If you don't take your share tomorrow, it will be lost to you.</i>	get lost, get wasted
G'OYIB g'oyibona	adj g'oyib bo'l- g'oyib qil- adv	absent, invisible disappear, vanish cause to vanish, take away, remove being invisible, secretly

ketkaz-	v.t Ayol ko'ylagidagi dog'ni ketkazdi. <i>The woman removed a stain from her dress.</i>	remove
HODISA	n Nima hodisa bo'ldi? <i>What happened?</i> baxtsiz ~ ko'ngilsiz ~	event, incident, happening accident, mishap accident, mishap
halokat	n halokatga uchra- Daryoda 15 kishi halokatga uchradi. <i>15 people met with an accident on the river.</i>	accident, disaster, wreck meet with an accident
halokatli	adj	accidental, disastrous
VOQEA	n Bo'lib o'tgan voqealar meni rohatsiz qildi. <i>Past events have disturbed me.</i>	event, incident
FAKT	n	fact
JARAYON	n	process
TASODIF tasodifiy	n adj Bu hodisa tasodifiy ravishda yuz berdi. <i>This event happened by chance.</i>	chance, fate accidental, casual
tasodifan	adv	by chance
MU'JIZA	n	miracle
SARGUZASHT	n	adventure
TAQDIR	n Bu urushda vatanimizning taqdiri hal qilinadi. <i>In this war the fate of our native land will be decided.</i>	fate, lot, future event, case
FALAK	n	sky fate
PESHANA / PESHONA	n	fate, destiny
TOLE (tole+i)	n	luck, fortune, fate
QISMAT	n Qismatingizda borini ko'rasiz. <i>You will see what fate brings you.</i>	fate (of sb)

IMKON	n	possibility
imkoniyat imkonsiz MUMKIN	Daryodan o'tish uchun hech qanday imkon yo'q. <i>There is no possibility at all of crossing the river.</i>	
	n	possibility, opportunity
	adj	impossible
	adj	possible
mumkinlik nomumkin	Mumkin bo'lsa, kelarsiz. <i>If it is possible, please come.</i>	
	adj NX VY+ishi ~	(Y) be possible for X
	Kirish mumkin. <i>You can come in.</i>	
	bo'lishi mumkin (bo'lgan)	(whose existence is) possible
EHTIMOL	n	possibility
	adj	impossible
	Ehtimol, u ham kelsa kerak. <i>It is possible that he will come.</i>	
	n	probability, possibility
ehtimollik	Har ehtimolga qarshi, bu maktubni sizga yozdim. <i>In case of need, I wrote you this letter.</i>	
	har ehtimolga qarshi	just in case
	n	probability
	Aniq javob berdi. <i>He gave a definite answer.</i> Mening kelishim aniq. <i>I will definitely come.</i>	
ANIQ	ad	clear(ly), obvious(ly)
MUQARRAR	Bu jumla aniq yozilgan emas. <i>This sentence is not written clearly.</i>	
	precise(ly), exact(ly)	
	definite(ly), absolute(ly)	
	Aniq javob berdi. <i>He gave a definite answer.</i> Mening kelishim aniq. <i>I will definitely come.</i>	
belgila-	v.t	fix, define
Dekanat imtihonlar muddatini belgiladi. <i>The dean's office has fixed the date of the examinations.</i>		
AGAR	conj	if
Agar sog' bo'lsam ishga kelaman. <i>If I am well, I will come to work.</i> Agar yomg'ir yog'masa, men shaharga boraman. <i>If it does not rain, I will go to the city.</i>		
MABODO	conj	if, in the event of
TAQDIR	CX+gan taqdirda	in the event of X, in case of X
Kitoblar ko'p bo'lgan taqdirda, bularni tezdan o'qib chiqish qiyin. <i>In the event of there being many books, reading them through quickly will be difficult.</i>		

HOL	n	condition, state (of sb, sth)
	U iljaygan holda uyga kirdi. <i>He entered the room smiling.</i>	
	bu holda	circumstances under the circumstances
	Bu holda siz bilan so'zlasha olmayman. <i>Under the circumstances I am unable to talk to you.</i>	
	har holda	whatever the circumstances
AHVOL	n	condition, state (of sth, esp. of sb)
	Ahvolingiz qalay? <i>How are you?</i> Uning ahvoli yana og'irlasha boshladi. <i>His condition again began to grow serious.</i>	
	n	condition(s), state, status
HOLAT	n	condition(s), state, status
VAZIYAT	n	situation, position, condition
	Vaziyatimiz og'irlashdi. <i>Our situation worsened.</i>	
		circumstances
Shunday bir vaziyatda ishlash mumkin emas. <i>It is impossible to work in such circumstances.</i>		
MUHIT	n	environment, surroundings
Ular eng og'ir muhitda yashaydilar. <i>They live in very difficult circumstances.</i>		
SHART	n	condition (necessary for sth)
	Universitetda o'qish shartini o'rgandim. <i>I have learnt the conditions for studying at university.</i>	
	NX+ni shart qil-	stipulate X, set the conditions for X
	Odamlar orasida o'zini tutish ma'lum qoidalarga rioya qilishni shart qilib qo'yadi. <i>The conduct in the society is conditioned by definite rules.</i>	
	conj	provided that, in the event of
SHAROIT	n	conditions (of, with sth); circumstances
	Bu yerdagi ish sharoitimiz yaxshi. <i>Our conditions of work here are good.</i>	
	NX uchun shart-sharoit	conditions, prerequisites for X
	O'zbekistonda talabalarga samarali o'qishlari uchun barcha shart-sharoitlar yaratilgan. <i>In Uzbekistan all conditions have been created for fruitful studies to the students.</i>	
	bunday sharoitda sharoitga qarab	under these conditions depending on the circumstances
UCHUN	post N(ish)X ~ post N(gani)X ~	for X (sake/purpose), in order to X for X (reason), because of X
	Shaharga borganim uchun, maktabga kela olmadim. <i>Because I went to the city, I could not go to school.</i>	
	shuning uchun	therefore, for that reason
TUFAYLI	post NX ~	because of X, thanks to X, on account of X
Havoning yomonligi tufayli ekinlar yaxshi o'smadi. <i>Because of the bad weather the crops did not grow well.</i>		

SABAB	n	reason, cause
	Nima sababdan kelmadingiz? <i>Why didn't you come to work?</i>	
	N(ishi)X+ga ~ bo'l- nima sababdan	cause, provoke X for what reason
	Nima sababdan keldingiz? <i>Why did you come?</i>	
sababli	shu sababdan adj N(gani)X ~	for this reason for the reason of X, due to X
	Ahmad bemor bo'lganligi sababli ishga kelaolmadi. <i>Ahmad was unable to come to work as he was ill.</i>	
sababsiz	ad	without reason
CHUNKI	conj	because
Siz majlisga borishingiz kerak, chunki u yerda odamlar sizni kutyaptilar. <i>You must go to the meeting because people are expecting you there.</i>		
MODOMIKI	conj	since, as, considering that, because
ZERO / ZEROKI	conj	because, by reason that, since
keltir-	v.t	bring about, cause, provoke
	NX+ga olib kel-	lead to X
ASL	n	origin; original
MANBA (manba+i)	n	source, origin
bog'liq	adj NX+ga ~	dependent (on X); depend on X
Bu menga bog'liq emas, unga bog'liq. <i>It doesn't depend on me, it depends on him.</i> Rejani bajarish mehnat unumdorligining oshirilishiga bog'liq. <i>The fulfilment of the plan depends on the raising of the labour productivity.</i> Hamma narsa ob-havoga bog'liq. <i>Everything depends on the weather.</i>		
TA'SIR	n NX+ga ~	influence, effect on X; impression on X
Uning unga ta'siri kuchli. <i>She has a great influence on him.</i> So'zlagan so'zingiz yaxshi ta'sir berdi. <i>Your speech created a good impression.</i> U bizning ta'sirimiz ostida. <i>He is under our influence.</i>		
	NX+ga ~ ko'rsat-	influence X, exert an influence on X, act upon X
Uning xarakteriga yomon filmlar ta'sir ko'rsatdi. <i>The worst films have influenced his character.</i> U bu yigitga kuchli ta'sir ko'rsatadi. <i>He exerts a potent influence on this youth.</i>		
	NX+ga ta'sir qil-/et-	influence X, have an influence on X, affect X, move X, touch X
Chekish sog'liqqa salbiy ta'sir qiladi. <i>Smoking affects adversely the health.</i> Uning ovozi menga tinchituvchan ta'sir qildi. <i>His voice affected me quietly.</i> Uning so'zlari menga chuqur ta'sir qildi. <i>His words have moved me deeply.</i>		
ta'sirli	adj	influential
ta'sirla-	v.t	influence, act upon

NATIJA	n N(gani)X ~+sida	result; conclusion as a result of X
	Yer qimirlash natijasida bir qancha uylar yakson bo'ldilar. <i>As a result of the earthquake, several houses were destroyed.</i>	
natijali natijasiz	natija ber-	have, yield a result
	Kechagi ishimiz hech qanday natija bermadi. <i>Our yesterday's work had no result at all.</i>	
	natijada ad ad	as a result effective(ly), with results ineffective(ly), without results
OQIBAT oqibatli oqibatsiz	n adj adj	result, end effective, with results vain, without results
MAHSUL mahsulot	n n	produce, product, result output, production, yield, product
	Bu yil paxta maydonlaridan ko'p paxta mahsuloti oldik. <i>We got a heavy yield of cotton from the cotton fields this year.</i>	
YAKUN yakunla- yakunlovchi	n v.t n, adj	result, assessment; total assess; totalize final, conclusion
BINOAN BINOBARIN	post NX+ga ~ conj	in accordance with X, in consequence of X therefore, consequently
XULOSA	n	conclusion, summary, result
	Bu kitobning xulosasini ayting. <i>Give me a summary of this book.</i> Bu o'yinning xulosasini bilishni istayman. <i>I want to know the result of this game.</i>	

Relations

BILAN	post NX ~ Choyni qand bilan ichaman. <i>I take tea with sugar.</i> Qalam bilan yozaman. <i>I will write with a pencil.</i> U men bilan birga keldi. <i>He came together with me.</i> Uchquch bilan keldim. <i>I came by plane.</i> Yo'l bilan yur! <i>Go by the highway!</i>	with X, by means of X, and X
BIRGA	adv Biz birga keldik. <i>We came together.</i>	together
	adv NX bilan ~ Kitob o'qish bilan birga tushingan narsalarni ham yozib borish kerak. <i>In addition to reading a book one must write down what one understands.</i> U men bilan birga keldi. <i>He came together with me.</i>	together with X
birgalik	n NX bilan ~+da	in connection with X, together with X
HUZUR	n NX+ning ~+ida/dan/ga Bir soatdan so'ng huzuringizda bo'laman. <i>In an hour I shall be in your presence.</i>	presence in presence of X
YOLG'IZ	ad U yolg'iz qoldi. <i>He remained alone.</i> Uzoq bir yerda yolg'iz bir uy turibdi. <i>In the far distance stands a solitary house.</i>	alone, solitary, single
DOIR	post NX+ga ~ Bu menga doir ish. <i>This matter concerns me.</i> Qishloq xo'jaligiga va chorvachilikka doir kitoblar. <i>Books about agriculture and animal husbandry.</i>	concerning X, related to X, about X
OID	post NX+ga ~ Bu ishga oid narsalarni keltiring. <i>Bring the things pertaining to this work.</i> Bu kitob sizga oid. <i>This book belongs to you.</i>	pertaining to X, relating to X
JIHAT	n	aspect, side, field
QARA-	v.int NX+ga ~	depend on X, relate to X, pertain to X

bog'liq	adj NX+ga ~	dependent (on X); depend on X
	Bu menga bog'liq emas, unga bog'liq. <i>It doesn't depend on me, it depends on him.</i> Rejani bajarish mehnat unumdorligining oshirilishiga bog'liq. <i>The fulfilment of the plan depends on the raising of the labour productivity.</i> Hamma narsa ob-havoga bog'liq. <i>Everything depends on the weather.</i>	
bog'la-	v.t	tie, bind; fasten
	Menga galstukni bog'lab bering. <i>Tie me the neck-tie.</i> Otni bog'lab qo'y! <i>Tether the horse!</i>	
bog'lam bog'lan-	n v.int NX bilan ~	bunch, bundle be tied, be bound together, be associated with X
	Uning ismi urushga qarshi kurash bilan chambarchas bog'langan. <i>His name is associated with the fight against the war.</i>	
	bog'lanish	relation, link
ALOQA	n NX bilan ~	contact, communication with X
aloqasiz aloqador	NX bilan ~ bog'la- adj adj NX+ga ~	link to X, connect with X unrelated related to X
MUNOSABAT	n NX bilan ~	relations, connections with X
	Mening kitobxona xodimlari bilan munosabatim bor. <i>I have some connection with the library workers.</i>	
munosabatsiz munosabatdor	n NX+ga ~ adj NX bilan ~ adj NX bilan ~	attitude towards X, treatment of X unrelated to X related to X
TAALLUQ	n NX+ga ~	relation to X, connection with X, relevance to X
taalluqli	n NX NY+ga ~ bor adj NX+ga ~	X belong to Y, X pertain to Y related to X, concerning X, applied to X
	Bu masala senga taalluqli. <i>This question is applied to you.</i> Uning mulohazalari sening ishingagina emas, balki shaxsan sening o'zingga taalluqlidir. <i>His remark doesn't concern only your work, but also concerns yourself.</i>	
o'zaro	ad	mutual(ly), reciprocal(ly)
	Ular o'zaro yordam jamiyatini tuzdilar. <i>They formed a mutual-help society among themselves.</i>	
	ikki tomonga qarashli	mutual, reciprocal
ARALASH ARALASH-	adj v.int NX+ga ~	mixed, composite get mixed up with X
	Butana - loyqa, qum, tuproq kabilar aralashgan suv. <i>Butana is water mixed with such things as mud, sand, or soil.</i> Bizning qo'yimiz qo'shinimizning qo'ylariga aralashib ketdi. <i>Our sheep got mixed up with our neighbours'.</i>	
aralashtir-	v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~ v.t NX+ni (bir-biriga) ~	take part in X, interfere in X, meddle with X mix X with Y mix up X (together)
	Oq va qizil gullarni bir-biriga aralashtir! <i>Mix the red and white roses together!</i>	
aralashma	n	mixture
QORISH- qorishtir-	v.int v.t NX+ni NY bilan ~	mix together, mingle mix X with Y, confuse X with Y
qorishma	NX+ni (bir-birlari bilan) ~ n	mix up X (with each other), confuse X mixture

adashtir-	NX+ni NY bilan ~+ib yubor-	confuse X with Y Uni men akasi bilan adashtirib yuboribman. <i>I have confused him with his brother.</i>
BIR	NX (NY) ~	X (and Y) are one, the same
	NX (NY) bir xil	X (and Y) are the same
	Bu kitoblarning hammasi bir xil. <i>These books are all the same.</i>	
	bir xillik	identity
BIRDAY	ad	identical(ly)
YA'NI	conj	that is to say, namely
	Sizlarga yordam beramiz ya'ni pul va mashinalar ham beramiz. <i>We will help you, that is to say, we will give you money and machines.</i>	
KABI	post NX ~	like X
	Shuning kabi ishlarni qilmaslik kerak. <i>Things like this must not be done.</i>	
	post N(gani)X ~	as if X
	Uxlagan kabi ko'zini yumib yotdi. <i>He lay with closed eyes, as if asleep.</i>	
SINGARI	post NX ~	similar to X
	Buning singari ishlarni qilish kerak. <i>Work like this has to be done.</i>	
YANGLIG'	post NX ~	like X
O'XSHA-	v.int NX+ga ~	be, look like X, resemble X
	Bola ko'proq otasiga o'xshaydi. <i>The boy looks more like his father.</i>	
	Bu kitob u kitobga o'xshaydi. <i>This book is like that one.</i>	
	v.int N(gani)X+ga ~ NX+ga ~+b ket-	it seems/looks as if X have a resemblance to X
	U bir mashhur aktyorga juda o'xshab ketadi. <i>He has a strong resemblance to one well-known actor.</i>	
o'xshash o'xshashlik o'xshat-	adj NX+ga ~ n NX+ga ~ v.int NX+ga ~ o'xshatish	similar to X, alike similarity to X imitate X analogy, simulation
ko'rin-	NX+dek bo'lib ko'rin-	look like X
AYNI AYNAN	adj adv	like, same, identical exactly, identically
XUDDI	adv	exactly, precisely
	Biz ishni xuddi soat beshda tugatamiz. <i>We will finish work at exactly five o'clock.</i>	
	NX ~ NY	as if (X) exactly like Y
	Mening otim xuddi siznikini o'zi. <i>My horse is exactly like yours.</i>	
GO'YOKI / GO'YO	conj ~ CX	as if X

MISOL	n Qilgan ishimiz uchun bu yaqqol misol bo'la oladi. <i>This will be a clear example of the work we have done.</i> misol ko'rsat- Misol ko'rsatib o'ting! <i>Give examples!</i> misol keltir- misol uchun	example give an example for example, for instance
MASALAN	adv	for example
CHUNONCHI	adv	as well as
HAMDA	conj	for example
BOSHQA	adj Boshqa uyga kiramiz. <i>We will go into the other room.</i> adj NX+dan ~ post NX+dan ~	other, another different from X apart from X
boshqacha BOSHQATDAN	Bundan boshqa pulim yo'q. <i>Apart from this, I have no money.</i> ad adv	different(ly) again
TASHQARI	n, adv NX+dan ~ Bu ishimizdan tashqari bo'lgan boshqa ishni qilmaymiz. <i>We will not do any other work than this.</i> Bu kitob o'qing, bundan tashqari bu kitob haqida o'z fikringizni yozing. <i>Read this book and in addition, write your views about it.</i>	exterior, outside other than X, in addition to X, besides X
G'AYRI	adj ~ AX	other, alien not X, out of X's scope
ZIYODA	post NX+dan ~	other than X, more than X
O'ZGA O'ZGAR-	adj adj NX+dan ~ v.int Sen yaxshi ma'noda juda ham o'zgaribsan. <i>You have strongly changed for the better.</i> NX+ga o'zgarish kirit-	other, another different from X (in nature) change, alter make alterations in X
o'zgart- o'zgartir-	Yangi bitim shartnomaga o'zgarishlar kiritadi. <i>The new agreement makes alterations in the contract.</i> v.t v.t	change, alter change, alter
	Sen nima uchun o'z qaroringni o'zgartirding? <i>Why have you changed your decision?</i> Bu qonunni o'zgartirish kerak. <i>This law must be changed.</i>	replace, substitute
QARSHI	adj Qarshi tomon. <i>Opposite side.</i> post NX+ga ~ U odam menga qarshi ish qilyapti. <i>That man is working against me.</i> Uning kutganiga qarshi. <i>Contrary to his expectations.</i> NX+ga qarshi qo'y- n	opposing, against opposite against X, contrary to X contrast with X opposition

	qarama-qarshi U yerda qarama-qarshi harakat bor. <i>There is an opposing movement here.</i> qarama-qarshilik	opposite, opposing contrast
TESKARI	adj NX+ga ~ ad n teskarisi(ga)	contrary to X opposed to X, against X inside out, upside down contrary, opposite on the contrary
AKS aksincha	adj conj	contrary, adverse, reverse, counter- on the contrary
ZID	adj bir-biriga ~ Bir-biriga zid ma'lumotlar. <i>Conflicting evidence.</i> Adj NX+ga ~ NX+ga ~ kel-	contrary, contradictory, conflicting opposed to X contradict X, come into conflict with X
ZIDDIYAT	n Bunday xatti-harakatlar Helsinki bitimining yakuniy aktiga zid keladi. <i>Such actions contradict the final statements of arrangements of Helsinki.</i>	contradiction
QAYTAGA	adv	to the contrary
LEKIN	conj	but
AMMO	conj Men keldim ammo u kelmadi. <i>I came but he didn't.</i>	but
BIROQ	conj	but
GARCHI	conj ~ CX+sa-da, CY	although X, Y
HOLBUKI	conj CX ~ CY	X although Y, X whereas Y
VAHOLANKI	conj CX ~ CY	X although Y, X whereas Y
FARQ	n n NX bilan NY orasida ~ Bu qalam bilan u qalam orasida farq yo'q. <i>There is no difference between this pencil and that one.</i> NX+ni NY bilan farq qil- NX+ni bir-biridan farq qil- NX+dan NY bilan farq qil-	difference differences between X and Y distinguish X from Y distinguish Xs from each other differ in Y from X
farqli farqla- farqlan-	adj v.t v.int Bu uy qo'shni uylardan hech nimasi bilan farq qilmaydi. <i>This house differs in no way from the neighbour houses.</i>	different distinguish differ
ajrat-	NX+ni NY+dan ajrata bil- Sen bug'doyni javdardan ajrata bilasanmi ? <i>Can you distinguish the wheat from the rye?</i>	distinguish X from Y
TAFOVUT	n	difference
ajral-	NX bilan ~+ib tur- U tirishqoqligi bilan ajralib turadi. <i>He stands out for his application.</i> Bu qiz o'zining kamtarinligi bilan o'z dugonalari orasida ajralib turadi. <i>This girl stands out for her modesty among her friends.</i> NX+dan NY bilan ~+ib tur-	stand out for X differ from X in Y
	U o'z akasidan serxafsalligi bilan ajralib turadi. <i>He differs from his brother in perseverance.</i>	

qaraganda	post NX+ga ~	in comparison with X
	Bu uy unisiga qaraganda kattaroq. <i>This house is larger than that one.</i> Bu yilgi yalpi mahsulot o'tgan yilga qaraganda ko'proq. <i>The gross output for this year is greater than that of last year.</i>	
	post N(ishi)X+ga ~	according to X considering X
KO'RA	post NX+dan ~	in comparison with X
	Undan ko'ra bunisi yaxshi. <i>This one is better than that one.</i>	
NISBIY NISBATAN	adj post NX+ga ~	relative compared with X with regard to X
SOLISHTIR-	v.t NX+ni NY bilan ~	compare X with Y
	Magnitofon o'z javobingizni original bilan solishtirish imkoniyatini beradi. <i>The tape-recorder allows you to compare your response with the original.</i> Bu qog'ozni u qog'oz bilan solishtirib ko'rdim. <i>I tried to compare this paper with that one.</i>	
	NX+ni ~+ib ko'r-	compare X
	Sifatni solishtirib ko'r. <i>Compare the quality.</i>	
solishtirma	adj	comparative
CHOG'ISHTIR-	v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~	compare X with Y
	v.t NX+larni bir-biriga ~	compare Xs with each other
TAQQOSLA-	v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~	compare X with Y
	NX+larni bir-biriga ~	compare Xs with each other
	Bu kitoblarni bir-biriga taqqoslang. <i>Compare these books with one another.</i>	
	taqqoslab ko'r-	compare
QIYOS	n NX+ni NY+ga qiyos et-/qil-	comparison compare X with Y
	Uni sizga qiyos qildim. <i>I compared him with you.</i>	
qiyosiy qiyosla-	adj v.t NX+ni NY bilan ~	comparative compare X with Y
Inglizcha gap strukturasi nemis tili gap strukturasi bilan qiyoslang. <i>Compare the structure of the English sentence with that of the German one.</i>		
NAMUNA	n, adj	model, example
namunali	adj	sample model, exemplary
O'RNAK	n	example, model
NUSXA	n, meas	copy, sample, model
	Bir nusxasini bering! <i>Give me a copy please!</i>	
	asl nusxa	original copy
KOPIYA	n	copy
	kopiya ol-	copy
TAQLID	n	copy, imitation
	NX+ga taqlid qil-	copy X, imitate X
Bu bola hayvonlar ovoziga ustalik bilan taqlid qiladi. <i>This boy imitates skillfully the voices of animals.</i>		
taqlidiy taqlidchi	adj n	imitative imitator

	N(ish)X+ga to'g'ri kel-	correspond to X, coincide with X
	Bu faktlarga to'g'ri kelmaydi. <i>That doesn't correspond to the facts.</i>	
		it is suitable to X; it is necessary to X
	Ko'p ishlashga to'g'ri keldi. <i>A lot of work had to be done.</i> Uning bilan to'g'ri kelgan joyda so'zlashaman. <i>I will talk to him wherever I can get hold of him.</i>	
MUNOSIB	adj N(ish)X+ga ~ (bo'l-)	(be) relevant to X, suitable for X, matching X
	Bu to'n sizga munosib. <i>This coat suits you.</i> U bayramga munosib sovg'a berdi. <i>He gave a worthy gift for the festival.</i>	
MUVOFIQ	adj NX+ga ~ post NX+ga ~	suitable for X, reasonable in accordance with X
	Yozuvingizga muvofiq bu yerga keldim. <i>I came here in accordance with your letter.</i>	
	NX+ga ~ kel-	correspond to X, fit to X
	Uning so'zlari doimo ishiga muvofiq keladi. <i>His words correspond always to his deeds.</i>	
muvofiqlik muvofiqlash- muvofiqlashtir-	n v.int v.t	suitability adapt adapt
LOYIQ	adj N(ish)X+ga ~ (bo'l-)	suitable for X, fit X; deserving X
	Bu ot bizga loyiq. <i>This horse suits us.</i>	
	N(ish)X+ga ~ kel-	suitable for X, fit X; deserving X
	Bu tufli menga loyiq keldi. <i>This shoes fit me.</i>	
YARA-	v.int NX+ga ~	be fit for X, suit X, be appropriate, good for X
	U oshpazlikka butunlay yaramaydi. <i>He is absolutely not suited for being a cook.</i> Bu ishga yaramaydi. <i>He doesn't fit for this job.</i> Men endi hech narsaga yaramayman. <i>I am already good for nothing.</i>	
yarash-	v.int NX+ga ~	be useful, helpful for X suit X, befit X
	Bu to'n sizga yarashdi. <i>This coat suits you.</i>	
yaroqli yaroqsiz	adj NX+ga ~ adj	well-suited, suitable; useful for X unsuitable; of no use, useless
YOQ-	v.int NX+ga ~	suit X, be satisfying to X
tegishli	adj NX+ga ~	appropriate to X, relevant to X
	Arizangizni tegishli idoraga yubordim. <i>I sent your statement to the appropriate office.</i> Jinoyatchiga tegishli chora ko'rildi. <i>Appropriate action was taken against the criminal.</i>	
		belonging to X
kelish-	v.int v.int NX+ga ~ kelishgan	come together be suitable, appropriate to X shapely, well-proportioned
	U xonimning gavdasi kelishgan. <i>That woman's figure is shapely.</i>	
BOP nobop	adj adj	suitable, appropriate unsuitable, inappropriate

MOS	n adj NX+ga ~ v.int NX+ga ~ kel-	match, harmony matching X, harmonizing with X match X, suit X, fit X
	Bu kiyim sizga mos keladi. <i>This dress suits you.</i>	
mosla-	v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~	fit X to Y
	Ayol yangi ko'ylakni o'zining gavdasiga moslamoqda. <i>The woman is fitting her new dress to her body.</i>	
moslash-	v.int NX+ga ~	adapt o.s. to X, accomodate o.s. to X
	U yangi vaziyatga yaxshi moslashdi. <i>He has well adapted himself to the new situation.</i>	
moslashtirish-	v.t	adapt
SIG'- sig'dir-	v.int NX+ga ~ v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~	fit into X make X fit into Y, fill Y with X

Category and Order

TARTIB	n NX tartibga keltir- NX tartibga sol-	order put X into order put X into order
	Bu qog'ozlarni tartibga solish kerak. <i>These papers must be put in order.</i>	
tartibli	adj tartibni buz- NX+ni tartibli tur-	disorganize in order keep X in order
	Ona kvartirani tartibli turadi. <i>The mother keeps the flat in order.</i>	
tartibsiz tartibsizlik betartib	adj n adj	disorderly disorderliness disorderly
	ag'dar-to'ntar	messy
TORTIB	post NX+dan ~	starting from X
	U eng katta shaharlardan tortib kichik qishloqlargacha boradi. <i>He will go from the largest cities to the smallest villages.</i>	
TUZ-	v.t	draw up, form, make, construct
	U gapni noto'g'ri tuzgan. <i>He constructed the sentence wrongly.</i> Davlat tuzish uchun kurashamiz. <i>We are fighting to form a government.</i> Ish planini tuzish kerak. <i>A plan of work must be drawn up.</i>	
tuzilish tuzum	n n	composition, making up, structure system, structure
	Mamlakatning ijtimoiy tuzumida o'zgarish bo'ldi. <i>There was a change in the social structure of the country.</i>	
SISTEMA sistematik	n adj	system systematic
QUR- quril- qurilma	v.t v.int NX+dan ~ n	build, construct (l/f) be constituted, composed, made up of X structure, composition
TARKIB tarkibiy	n NX ~+ida NY bor adj	structure, make-up, composition X is composed of Y structural, constituent, component
TASHKIL	tashkil bo'l- tashkil top- tashkil qil-/et-	be composed, be made up be composed, be made up organize, found, establish form, make up
TARMOQ tarmoqla-	n v.t	branch, network branch, domain branch out
IBORAT	adj NX+dan ~	consisting of X, composed of X
	Roman besh bobdan iborat. <i>The novel consists of five chapters.</i> Bu tashkilotning a'zolari quyidagilardan iboratdir. <i>Members of this organization consist of those listed below.</i>	
	NX+dan ~ bo'l-	consist of X, be composed of X

MURAKKAB	adj	complex, complicated
	Bu murakkab ish. <i>This is a complicated matter.</i>	
	adj NX+dan ~	consisting of X, composed of X
	Har bir kimyoviy modda bir necha moddalardan murakkab. <i>Every chemical substance is composed of several elements.</i>	
murakkablik murakkablash- murakkablashtir-	n v.int v.t	complexity get complicated complexify, complicate
SODDA	adj	simple
	Sodda masala. <i>Simple problem.</i>	
soddalash- soddalashtir-	v.int v.t	simple, plain, naive get simple simplify
BUTUN	adj	whole, entire, all
	Butun kuchni paxta terishga safarbar qilish kerak. <i>All forces must be mobilized for cotton gathering.</i>	
	U butun dunyoga mashhur. <i>He is famous throughout the whole world.</i>	
butunlik butunlay	n adv	entirety, integrity completely, wholly, absolutely
	Ayrim kunlarda butunlay o'qishga bormayman. <i>Some days I don't go to school at all.</i>	
	Bu daraxt butunlay qurib qolgan. <i>This tree dried up completely.</i>	
BIR	num	one
birlik	n	a unity
	Kuch birlikda. <i>Strength in unity.</i>	
birlash-	v.int (NX+ga) ~	unit unite (to X), join together
	Dehqonlar kooperativlarga birlashdilar. <i>Many peasants have united to cooperatives.</i>	
birlashtir-	v.t NX+ni (NY+ga) ~	unite, combine X (to Y), assemble, put together X
	Yosh bolalar harflarni so'zga birlashtirdilar. <i>The small children united the letters to words.</i>	
birlashma BIRIK- biriktir- birikma	n v.int v.t n	alliance, union unite unite combination, compound

TO'P	n, meas	group, flock, heap
	Bir to'p qo'y. <i>A flock of sheep.</i> Bir to'p tosh. <i>A heap of stones.</i> Ko'chada bir to'p odam turibdi. <i>A group of people are standing in the street.</i>	
to'pla-	v.t	collect, gather, group
	O'qituvchi o'z o'quvchilarini maktab oldiga to'pladi. <i>The teacher gathered his pupils in front of the school building.</i>	
to'plam	n	collection, gathering, group
	Bugun bizning to'plamimiz bor. <i>We have a meeting today.</i>	
to'plan- to'plash-	v.int v.int	be gathered, be grouped gather, group
YIG'-	v.t v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~ yig'ib ol-	collect, gather save up X for Y collect, gather
	Dars oxirida o'qituvchi daftarlarni yig'ib oldi. <i>At the end of the lesson the teacher collected the notebooks.</i> Dehqonlar ekinlarni yig'ib oladilar. <i>The farm-workers are gathering the crops.</i>	
yig'indi yig'ishtir-	n v.t yig'ishtirib ol-	collection, compilation, corpus gather up, tidy up, put in order, clean up gather up, pick up
	Kuzda dehqonlar hosilni yig'ishtirib oladilar. <i>In autumn the peasants gather the harvest.</i>	
yig'im	n	collection, gathering
KOLLEKSIYA	n	collection
QO'SH-	v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~	add X to Y
	Arpani bug'doyga qo'shdim. <i>I added the barley to the wheat.</i> Ikkinchi uchga qo'shdim. <i>I added two to three.</i>	
	NX+ni NY+ga ~+ib qo'y-	include X to Y, enclose X within Y
	Biz posilkaga xat qo'shib qo'ydi. <i>We enclosed a letter within the parcel.</i>	
qo'shil-	v.int NX+ga ~	be added to X, be included to X join X, join with X, participate to X
qo'shma	v.int NY+da NX+ga ~ adj	agree to X, support X, concur with X in Y united, compound
JAM	n jam qil-	addition, plus, total add, collect, gather together
	Odamlarni bir yerga jam qiling! <i>Gather the people together in one place!</i>	
jamla-	v.t	gather, collect
TO'DA	n NX+lar ~+si	group of Xs, gang of Xs
	Bizning to'damizda o'n kishi bor. <i>There are ten people in our group.</i>	
		flock, swarm of Xs heap, pile of Xs
	Bir to'da qog'oz. <i>A pile of papers.</i>	
to'dalash-	v.int	group
GRUPPA gruppala-	n, meas v.t	group group

MANSUB	adj NX+ga ~ U mening eng yaxshi do'stlarim qatoriga mansub. <i>He is one of my best friends.</i> Flor galogenlarga mansub element. <i>Fluorine is an element which belongs to the halogens.</i>	belonging to X, being one of X
QISM	n Bu kitoblarning bir qismi ukamnikidir. <i>Some of these books belong to my young brother.</i> Kitob ikki qismdan iborat. <i>The book consists of two parts.</i>	part (of a whole/ a group), portion
qisman	ad	partial(ly)
BO'L-	v.t v.t NX+ni numY+ga ~ Nonni ikkiga bo'ling! <i>Divide the loaf in half!</i>	separate divide X in Y
bo'lin-	v.int NX+ni numY NZ+ga ~ Buvu tortni besh bo'lakka bo'ldi. <i>The grandmother has divided the cake in five pieces.</i>	divide X in Y Z
bo'lma	v.int NX+ga ~ O'zbekiston Qoraqalpog'iston Respublikasi va o'n ikkita viloyatga bo'lingan. <i>Uzbekistan is subdivided into Republic of Karakalpakistan and twelve regions.</i>	be separated; be divided, subdivided into X
bo'lak	n Bu yerning bir bo'lagi meniki. <i>A part of this land is mine.</i>	room section, part, partition part
bo'lakcha	~ NX n NX ~+i n	piece of X piece of X small part, small piece
	butun va bo'laklar	whole and parts
AYIR-	v.t NX+ni NY+dan ~ Men molimni ayiraman. <i>I will remove my belongings.</i> O'glingizni bizdan ayirmang. <i>Do not take your son away from us.</i>	remove, take away X from Y, separate X from Y
ayricha	adj Hukumat a'zolari ayricha imtiyozga egadirlar. <i>Members of the government have special privileges.</i>	special, separate
	adv Bu kitoblarni ayricha qo'ying! <i>Put these books separately!</i> Men bu yangilikni sizga ayricha yozdim. <i>I wrote this news only to you.</i>	separately, apart, specially
ayrim	adj	special, particular
ayirma	n	certain, some particularity, difference

AJRA- ajral-	v.int v.int	break up divide, split, break up
	Palyon ikkiga ajralib ketdi. <i>The log split in two.</i>	
ajrat-	v.t	divide, split dispatch
	v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~	break up X into Y
	Bu so'zni bo'ginlarga ajrating. <i>Break up this word into syllables.</i>	
	v.t NX+ni NY+dan ~ NX+ni NY+dan ajratib tur-	isolate, separate X from Y separate X from Y
	Daryo dalani o'rmondan ajratib turadi. <i>The river separates the field from the forest.</i>	
ALOHIDA	ad	separate(ly), apart
QATOR	n	row, line, column
	Qator turgan askarlarni ko'rdingizmi? <i>Did you see the soldiers standing in line?</i>	
	bir qator NX	set, group a (whole) series of X
	Bir qator tashkilotlar yomon ishlaydilar. <i>A group of organizations is working badly.</i>	
qatorla- qatorlash-	NX+ni qator qo'y- v.t v.int	align X align line up, stand side by side
SAF	n	row, line rank, front
XONA	n	place, column (in a table)
	Bu chiziqning birinchi xonasida vaqt ko'rsatilgan. <i>The time is shown in the first column.</i>	
UY- uyum	v.t n	pile up, put together pile, heap
G'ARAM g'aramla-	n g'aram qil- v.t	stack, pile, heap stack, pile up, heap up pile up, heap up
RO'YXAT	n	list, register
	v.b. (va boshqalar) v.h.q. (va hoqazo) v.sh.k. (va shu kabilar)	etc. (et cetera) and so on and so on
TABIAT	n	nature, Nature nature, character
	Bu odamning tabiati yomon. <i>This man has an evil character.</i>	
TABIY	adj	natural
	Bizning mamlakatda tabiiy boyliklar ko'p. <i>There is much natural wealth in our country.</i>	
SUN'IY	adj	artificial, man-made
yasama	adj	man-made, artificial, false
XARAKTER xarakterli xarakterla- xarakteristik	n adj v.t n	character characteristic, typical characterize characteristic

MAZMUN	n	sense content, essence, point
		Gapingizning mazmuniga tushunmadim. <i>I did not see the point of what you said.</i>
mazmunan mazmundor	adv adj	in essence, essentially substantial
MAG'IZ (mag'z+i)	n	essence, gist
		Gapning mag'zini tushundim. <i>I understood the gist of the conversation.</i>
	NX+ning ~+ini chaq-	understand X's meaning
MOHIYAT	n	point, essence
MUJASSAM mujassamlashtir-	adj v.t NX+ni o'z+ida ~	embodied embody, incarnate combine X, X be embodied in o.s.
		Bu talaba xarakterning ko'pgina ijobiy xususiyatlarini o'zida mujassamlashtirgan. <i>This student combines many positive streaks of character.</i>
SHAKL	n	form, shape
		Bu odamning shakli chiroyli. <i>This man's figure is good.</i> Shaklimni oynakda ko'rdim. <i>I saw my figure in the mirror.</i>
shakllan- shakllantir- shaklan	v.int v.t adv	manner, way form, take shape form, shape in shape
	shaklan va mazmunan	in content and form
FORMA	n	form
ko'rinish	n (tashqi) ~	appearance, exterior, looks scene, scenery, view
		Bu tog'ning ko'rinishi sizga yoqadimi ? <i>Do you like the view of this mountain?</i>
QIYOFA	n	appearance, face
		Bu odamning qiyofasi o'zgardi. <i>This man's appearance has changed.</i> Yangi uylar qurilib, shaharning qiyofasi ancha o'zgardi. <i>The face of the town has been somewhat changed by the building of new houses.</i>
SIRT	n	exterior, appearance, surface
TURUQ	n	appearance, expression
TUS	n	appearance, manner
USUL	n VX+ish ~+i	method (of Xing), manner (of X), way of (Xing), procedure form, style

XOS	adj NX+(ning o'z+i)ga ~	particular, unique specific to X
xosiyat	Bu shaharning o'ziga xos go'zalligi bor. <i>This city has its own particular beauty.</i>	
	n	character, quality, significance
	Samarqand shahari bizning tariximizda ayricha xosiyatga egadir. <i>The town of Samarkand has a special significance in our history.</i>	
MAXSUS	adj	special, particular
	Bu kitobni maxsus bir yerda saqlash kerak. <i>This book must be kept in a special place.</i>	
XUSUSAN	adv	especially, particularly
XUSUSIY	adj	personal, private
xususiyat	n	characteristics, peculiarities
	Har bir narsaning o'ziga xos xususiyati bor. <i>Everything has its own particular characteristics.</i>	
XISLAT	n	character, characteristics
SIFAT	n	characteristic
	Nafsoniyat odamning yaxshi sifati emas. <i>Egoism is not a good characteristic in man.</i>	
		quality
	Bu gazlamaning sifati yaxshi. <i>The quality of this cloth is good.</i>	
sifatli	NX ~+ida bo'lib adj	as X qualitative high grade, high quality
sifatsiz	adj	low grade, poor quality
ALOHIDA	ad	separate(ly), apart special(ly), particular(ly)
	Bu kitobni olib ketish uchun alohida kelaman. <i>I will come specially to take this book.</i> Bu mamlakatning alohida ahamiyati bor. <i>This country has a special significance.</i>	
AYNIQSA	adv ~ NX	especially X, particularly X
	Ayniqsa kecha ko'p yomg'ir yog'di. <i>It rained a lot, especially yesterday.</i>	
YAGONA	adj	unique, the only one
DARAJA	n	degree
	Mening isitmam 40 darajaga chiqdi. <i>My temperature rose to 40 degrees.</i>	
		level
	Ish sifatini yuqori darajaga ko'tarish kerak. <i>The quality of work must be greatly improved.</i>	
darajali	adj NX/AX ~	up to X's standard
SAVIYA	n	level, standard
	Maktabda o'tkazilyotgan darslarning saviyasi juda ham past. <i>The standard of the lessons given at the schools is very low.</i>	
BOSQICH	n	level, degree stage, phase

YUQORI	n adj	top, highest part high (fig.)
	Yuqori hosil olish uchun kurashmoqdalar. <i>They are struggling to obtain a high yield of cotton.</i> Yuqori idoralarga murojaat qiling! <i>Apply to the highest institutions!</i>	
YUKSAK yuksaklik	adj n	high (l/f) height
XIL	n num/pronY ~ NX har ~ NX+lar	kind, sort, type Y kind of X, sort of X, type of X all kinds of X
	Yozda har xil sabzavotlar mo'l bo'ladi. <i>The choice of vegetables in summer is very rich.</i> Bog'imizda har xil mevalar bor. <i>There are different kinds of fruit in our garden.</i>	
	xilma-xil xilma-xillik	all kinds, various variety
TUR turli	n bir turli adj	kind, sort same different, various, diverse
	Bugun turli xildagi mevalar yedim. <i>I ate different kinds of fruit today.</i> har ~ NX+lar	
		all kinds of X
	Mening har turli kitoblarim bor. <i>I have various books.</i>	
turla- turdosh	turli-tuman turli-tumanlik v.t adj	diverse diversity sort uniform, similar
NAV	n num/pronY ~ NX	sort, kind Y sort of X, kind of X
	Mamlakatimizda har nav mevalar bor. <i>There are all kinds of fruit in our country.</i> NX navlarga ajrat-	
		sort X
	Bu gazlamalarni navlarga ajrating. <i>Sort these materials out please.</i>	
SORT sortla-	n v.t	sort sort
TOIFA	n	tribe, race class, category, set
ASOS	n	basis, foundation, ground
	Tinch-totuv yashash prinsiplari mamlakatimiz tashqi siyosatining asosdir. <i>The principles of peaceful coexistence are the basis of the foreign policy of our country.</i> n NX+ga ~	
		reason for X, basis for X
	Bu aytgan so'zingizga asos ko'rsating. <i>Show what foundation you have for saying this.</i>	
asosiy asosan	NX+ga ~ sol- adj adv	lay the foundations of X basic, fundamental; main, principal in principle, basically
	Asosan bu ishni qilmasligingiz kerak edi. <i>In principle you should not have done this work.</i> post NX+ga ~	
		in accordance with X, according to X
NEGIZ	n	base, basis, foundation

PRINSIP	n	principle
TAG	n	bottom, lowest part root, basis, substance, essence
	Bu gapning tagi yo'q. <i>There is no sense in this conversation.</i>	
TAFSIL	n tafsil qil- tafsil qilib	detail detail in detail
	U menga o'zining boshidan o'tkazganlarini tafsil qilib so'zlab berdi. <i>He told me in detail what he had experienced.</i>	
tafsilot	n	detail
tafsilli	adj	detailed
tafsiliy	ad	in detail, detailed
batafsil	ad	in detail, detailed
MUHIM	adj	important
	Bu muhim asardir. <i>This is an important work.</i>	
muhimlik	muhim bo'l- n	import importance
AHAMİYAT	n	significance, importance
	Bu lug'atning katta ahamiyati bor. <i>This dictionary is very important.</i>	
	N(ish)X+ga ~ ber-	attach importance to X, pay heed to X
	Hukumat bu qurilishga katta ahamiyat beradi. <i>The government attaches great importance to this construction.</i>	
ahamiyatli	ahamiyati yo'q adj	it does not matter significant, important
ahamiyatsiz	adj	insignificant, unimportant
OLIY	adj	high, highest, supreme
BOSH	n, adj	head, chief, top, main
	ikkinchi orindagi	secondary
UMUM	n adj	everybody, the public whole, all, public
	Umum aholini ro'yxatga olindi. <i>A census was taken of the whole population.</i> Umum xalq boyligi. <i>Public wealth.</i>	
umumiy	adj	general, common, public, universal
umumiylik	n	universality
umumlashtir-	v.t	generalize, collectivize
umuman	adv	in general, basically
	umuman aytganda	in short
ODAT	n	habit custom, usage
	odatda odatdagi odatdagidek odatdan tashqari v.int N(ish)X+ga ~	habitually, customarily, usually ordinary, common, normal as usual rare, uncommon get used to X, make a habit of X
odatlan-	adj	ordinary, usual, regular
ODDIY	U oddiy ishchi. <i>He is an ordinary worker.</i>	
oddiylik	g'ayri oddiy n	extraordinary ordinariness, simplicity

QOIDA	n	rule, regulation
	Tashkilot qoidasiga bo'ysunish kerak. <i>One must bow to the rules of the organization.</i>	
qonuniyat	n	law (regular pattern)
MUNTAZAM	adj	regular, systematic
muntazamlik	n	regular, official regularity
NORMA	n	norm
NORMAL	adj	normal
ISTISNO	n	exception
	istisno qil-	exclude
	Istisno qilganda. <i>With the exception of.</i>	
istisnosiz	adj	without exception
MUSTASNO	n	exception, exclusion
	Bundan mustasno sizga boshqa masala haqida ham yozgan edim. <i>I wrote to you about another problem apart from this.</i>	
	mustasno qil-	exclude
	bundan mustasno	apart from this
KIR-	NX+ga kirma-	X excluded
NODIR	adj	rare, outstanding
NOYOB	adj	rare, unique
SIYRAK	ad	sparse(ly) rare(ly), seldom
siyraklik	n	rarity
siyraklash-	v.int	rarefy
G'ALATI	adj	strange, peculiar
	Men g'alati bir tush ko'rdim. <i>I had a strange dream.</i>	
g'alatilik	n	strangeness, peculiarity
G'AROYIB	adj	extraordinary, strange, curious
FAVQULODDA	ad	extraordinary(ly), unusual(ly)
HATTO	adv ~ NX	even X

Quantity and Numbers

MIQDOR	n Sanoatga sarflanadigan kapital miqdori 1998-2003 yillardagiga nisbatan ikki marta oshirildi. <i>The amount of capital to be spent on industry has been increased to twice the amount spent in 1998-2003.</i>	quantity, amount
	katta miqdorda	in large quantities
KO'P	adj O'tgan yil buromadimiz ko'p bo'ldi. <i>Our expenditure was high last year.</i> Qog'ozdan ko'proq bering! <i>Please give me some paper!</i> Yig'ilishga ko'p odam keldi. <i>Many people came to the meeting.</i>	many, plenty, a lot of
	adv Men ko'p charchadim. <i>I am very tired.</i> U ko'p aqilli odam. <i>He is a very clever man.</i> U ko'p yaxshi ishladi. <i>He worked very well.</i>	very, very much
ko'plik ko'pay- ko'paytir- ko'paytirish ko'pchilik	n ko'p sonli ko'pdan-ko'p juda ko'p ko'p deganda n v.int ko'payish v.t n n	a great deal numerous very many, very much plenty of at most abundance, large quantity increase, grow, multiply increase, growth increase, raise, multiply multiplication (arithm. operation) majority everybody, many people a fair amount / number
ko'pgina	adv	a fair amount / number
ANCHA	adj (mostly with neg.) adv Talabalarning soni bu yil o'gan yilga qaraganda ancha ko'paydi. <i>Compared with last year, the number of students this year has increased greatly.</i>	many, quite a lot of (rather) much, greatly
	ancha-muncha (with neg.)	(not) very much
AKSAR aksari aksariyat	n adv n	most, majority mostly, usually main part, majority
MO'L mo'llik / mo'lchilik	adj mo'l bo'l- n	abundant, plentiful, rich be abundant abundance, profusion
SEROB serobgarchilik	adj serob bo'l- n	abundant, plentiful be abundant abundance, profusion

OZ	adj	few, small (quantity)
	Qishloqda odam oz. <i>There are few people in the village.</i>	
ozlik	oz-moz	a little, a bit, slightly
ozay-	oz deganda	at least
	n	small quantity
	v.int	decrease, grow less, diminish
	Shaharda odamlar ozaydi. <i>The number of people in the town has decreased.</i>	
ozayt- / ozaytir-	v.t	reduce, lessen, diminish
ozchilik	n	minority
ozmuncha	adv	a little, a while
ozgina	adv	a little, a bit
	ozmi-ko'pmi	more or less, to a certain degree
LOAQAL	adv ~ numX ~ numX ham (with neg.)	at least X not even X
YANA	adv	again more, another
	Bu ko'prik yonida yana bir osma ko'prik ham qurilmoqda. <i>Another suspension bridge is being built alongside this one.</i> Mana shu siyoqli kitoblardan yana bormi? <i>Are there any more books like these?</i> Menga yana ikki dona qalam bering! <i>Give me two more pencils please!</i>	
ORT-	v.int	increase
orttir-	v.t	be left over, surplus
ortiq	orttirib yubor-	increase
	adj	exaggerate extra, in excess
	Uning bir panjasi ortiq. <i>I cannot wait for you any more.</i>	
	numX+dan ~	more than X
	Bu yerga ottuzdan ortiq kishi keldi. <i>More than 30 people came.</i>	
	NX+dan ~ ortiq bo'l-	surpass X, exceed X
	Natija men kutgandan ortiq bo'lib chiqdi. <i>The result has surpassed all my expectations.</i>	
	adv	more, too much
	Menga bergan pulingiz ortiq keldi. <i>You gave me too much money.</i> Sizni ortiq kuta olmayman. <i>I cannot wait for you any more.</i>	
ortqlik	n	superiority, advantage
ortiqcha	adj	in excess
OSH-	v.int	rise, increase
	Narxlar oshib ketdi. <i>Prices have risen.</i> Uning g'ayrati oshdi. <i>His energy has increased.</i>	
oshiq	adj	excessive, too much
	adj numX+dan ~	more than X
ko'taril-	v.int	rise, ascend (l/f)

YUKSAL-	v.int	rise, ascend (l/f)
	Uning harorati yuksalyapti. <i>His temperature is rising.</i> Xalq xo'jaligi yuksalyapti. <i>The national economy is improving.</i>	
yuksaltir-	yuksalish v.t	elevation, development raise (l/f)
TASHQARI	n, adv NX+dan ~	exterior, outside other than X, in addition to X, besides X
	Bu ishimizdan tashqari bo'lgan boshqa ishni qilmaymiz. <i>We will not do any other work than this.</i> Bu kitob o'qing, bundan tashqari bu kitob haqida o'z fikringizni yozing. <i>Read this book and in addition, write your views about it.</i>	
UST	NX+ning ~+ida/dan/ga	on (top of) X in addition to X
	U kelmadi, buning ustiga xabar ham bermadi. <i>He didn't come and in addition to that, didn't even send a message.</i>	
ZIYOD ziyoda	adv post NX+dan ~	more other than X, more than X
O'S-	v.int	grow
o'stir-	v.t	rise, go up, ascend, increase increase
KAM	adj	few, small, little (quantity)
	Bugun shaharda odam kam. <i>There are few people in the city today.</i>	
		short, lacking
	Pul kam-ku. <i>The money is short.</i>	
	adv	little, not enough
	Bu yil yomg'ir kam yog'di. <i>It has rained little this year.</i> Kam tajribali odam. <i>A worker of little experience.</i>	
	kam bo'l- juda kam kamdan-kam	seldom too few rare
	U odamni kamdan-kam ko'raman. <i>I seldom see that man.</i>	
kamlilik	kamdan-kam uchraydigan n	lack, be not enough lack, shortage
kamay-	kamlilik qil- v.int	lack decrease, get less
	Daryoda suv kamaydi. <i>The level of the river has decreased.</i>	
kamaytir- kamchilik	v.t n NX+dan ~ tort-	decrease, reduce default, shortcoming lack X

YET-	v.int NX+ga ~ v.int NX+ga (NY+ga) ~	reach X, arrive to X(=location) be enough, be sufficient for X (for Y), suffice for X (for Y)
	Bu go'sht bizga ikki kunga yetadi. <i>The meat will suffice for us for two days.</i> Vaqt yetmadi. <i>There wasn't enough time.</i>	
	v.int N(ish)X uchun ~	be enough, be sufficient for X, suffice for X
	Bu uyni sotib olish uchun pulim yetmaydi. <i>My money is not sufficient to buy this house.</i>	
yetish-	v.int NX+ga ~	attain X, catch up with X
yetishmaslik	n	be sufficient insufficiency
yetarli	adj NX+ga ~	sufficient, enough, adequate for X
Menga shuning o'zi yetarli. <i>This is enough for me.</i>		
yetarli bo'l-		be sufficient
KIFOYA	adj NX+ga ~ NX+ga kifoya qil-	enough, sufficient for X be enough, be sufficient for X
kifoyalan-	v.int	be enough, be sufficient
NECHA	pro bir necha	how much, how many several, some
Bu yerga bir necha kishilar keldi. <i>Several people came here.</i>		
QANCHA	pro bir qancha	how much, how many several
Bir qancha kitobim bor. <i>I have several books.</i>		
MUNCHA	pro bir muncha	this much several, some somewhat, a little
TALAY	adv bir talay	much, many a fair amount, a fair number
bir oz / biroz		a little, a bit
Bir oz kechikib qoldim. <i>I am a little late.</i>		
QITTAQ	adj	a little, some
JAM	n jam qil-	addition, plus, total add, collect, gather together
Odamlarni bir yerga jam qiling! <i>Gather the people together in one place!</i>		
jami	adv	in total
jamla-	v.t	gather, collect
jamiki	adj	every

QO'SH-	v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~	add X to Y
	Arpani bug'doyga qo'shdim. <i>I added the barley to the wheat.</i> Ikkinchi uchga qo'shdim. <i>I added two to three.</i>	
	NX+ni NY+ga ~+ib qo'y-	include X to Y, enclose X within Y
	Biz posilkaga xat qo'shib qo'ydi. <i>We enclosed a letter within the parcel.</i>	
qo'shish qo'shil- qo'shimcha	n v.int NX+ga ~ adj	addition (arithm. operation) be added to X, be included to X additional, supplementary
	Bu ish ustiga yana qo'shimcha ravishda boshqa bir ish oldim. <i>I took on additional work.</i>	
qo'shuv qo'shma	n adj	addition (operation) united, compound
YAKUN yakunla-	n v.t	result, assessment; total assess; totalize
SIG'- sig'dir- sig'im	v.int NX+ga ~ v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~ n	fit into X make X fit into Y, fill Y with X capacity
kirgiz-	v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~	include Y into X
TAQSIM	n NX+ni NY+ga taqsim qil-	distribution distribute X to Y, divide X by Y
	Bu kitoblarni besh kishiga taqsim qilib bering. <i>Distribute these books to five people.</i>	
taqsimla- taqsimlan-	v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~ v.int NX+ga ~	distribute X to Y, divide X by Y be distributed among X
BO'L-	v.t v.t NX+ni numY+ga ~	separate divide X in Y
	Nonni ikkiga bo'ling! <i>Divide the loaf in half!</i>	
	v.int NX+ni numY NZ+ga ~	divide X in Y Z
	Buvi tortni besh bo'lakka bo'ldi. <i>The grandmother has divided the cake in five pieces.</i>	
bo'lish bo'lin-	n v.int NX+ga ~	division (arithm. operation) be separated; be divided, subdivided into X
	O'zbekiston Qoraqalpog'iston Respublikasi va o'n ikkita viloyatga bo'lingan. <i>Uzbekistan is subdivided into Republic of Karakalpakistan and twelve regions.</i>	
bo'lak	n ~ NX	part piece of X
bo'lakcha	n NX ~+i n	piece of X small part, small piece
PARCHA	n ~ NX	piece of X, splinter of X, scrap
	Bir parcha non bering! <i>Give me a piece of bread please!</i>	
	n NX ~+si	piece of X, splinter of X, scrap
	Oyna parchasi. <i>Splinter of glass.</i>	
parchala-	v.t	split, break up, crumble
BURDA burdala-	n ~ NX NX+ni burda-burda qil- v.t	piece of X, bit of X slice X break up, tear to pieces
CHAQMOQ	n	piece, lump
HISSA	n	share, portion
DONA	meas	piece, item

BIR	num	one
	Menga bitta kitob kerak. <i>I need one book.</i>	
birlik	a	
	Menga bir kitob kerak. <i>I need a book.</i>	
	bitta-bitta bitalab birdan-bir birma-bir	one by one, separately one by one, separately only (adj) one by one, one after another
	n	unity
BIROR	Kuch birlikda. <i>Strength in unity.</i>	
		unit
	O'lchov birligi. <i>Unit of measure.</i>	
BIRON / BIRONTA	adj	some (unspecified), one (about one)
	Biror chora topish kerak. <i>Some remedy must be found.</i> Biror soat kutub turing. <i>Wait about an hour.</i>	
BIRON / BIRONTA	adj	some (unspecified), any
	birin-ketin	one by one, one after another
BUTUN	adj	whole, entire, all
butunlik butunlay	Butun kuchni paxta terishga safarbar qilish kerak. <i>All forces must be mobilized for cotton gathering.</i> U butun dunyoga mashhur. <i>He is famous throughout the whole world.</i>	
	n	entirety, integrity
	adv	completely, wholly, absolutely
to'la	Ayrin kunlarda butunlay o'qishga bormayman. <i>Some days I don't go to school at all.</i> Bu daraxt butunlay qurib qolgan. <i>This tree dried up completely.</i>	
	adj NX bilan ~	full of X
	Bu zal odamlar bilan to'p-to'la. <i>This hall is completely filled with people.</i> To'la huquqqa ega bo'lish uchun ishlamoqdamiz. <i>We are working to have full rights.</i>	
to'liq to'liqla-	adv	fully, completely, totally
	Xalqning ehtiyojini to'la ta'min etish kerak. <i>The demands of the people must be fully met.</i>	
MUTLAQ mutlaqo	ad	full(y), sufficient(ly), ample, complete(ly)
	v.t	supplement, complement
ROSA	adj	absolute, complete
	adv	absolutely, completely; quite
	adv	absolutely, totally, completely, exactly
	gir-gir	completely, all around
TAMOM tamomiyla batamom tamoman	n	end, finish
	adv	completely, utterly
	adv	completely, totally
	adv	completely, totally
YOPPASI	n	totality
	yoppasiga	complete(ly), total(ly)

HAMMA	adj Hamma ishchilar fabrikalarda ishlaydilar. <i>All the workers are working in the factories.</i> NX+ning ~+si	all the totality of X, whole X
BARCHA	adj Barcha xodimlarni yig'ilishga chaqirish kerak. <i>All official must be called to the meeting.</i>	all
BARI	n	everything, everybody
BA'ZI	adj Ba'zi kunlarda oftob chiqadi. <i>Some days the sun shines.</i>	some, certain
FALON	adj falon-pismadon falon-tugan	some, some ... or other this or that this or that
HECH	adj	no
YOLG'IZ	ad Yolg'iz bir kishi keldi. <i>Only one man came.</i>	only, solely, merely
FAQAT	adv ~ NX+gina Faqat xonimlargina bilaguzuk taqadilar. <i>Only women wear bracelets.</i> adv ~ numX NY Majlisga faqat o'n kishi keldi. <i>Only ten people came to the meeting.</i>	only X only X Y
NUQUL	adv	only
XOLOS	adv	only, that's it
JUDA	adv ~ AX Bu yerda juda ko'p odam keldi. <i>Very many people came here.</i> Maktabda o'quvchilar juda oz. <i>There are very few pupils at the school.</i> juda ham AX U juda ham xursand. <i>He is very pleased indeed.</i>	very; too very much; too much
G'OYAT	adv ~ AX Bu daraxt g'oyat kattadir. <i>This tree is extremely large.</i> G'oyat boy tajribaga ega bo'ldik. <i>We have had very great experience.</i>	extremely, to a high degree
nihoyatda	adv	extremely
YOMON	ad Yomon yaxshi. <i>Very good.</i>	extremely, terribly, severely
	uchiga chiqqan U uchiga chiqqan ikki yuzlama odam. <i>He is an utterly two-faced man.</i>	extremely, utterly
ENG	adv Bu kitob eng yaxshi kitoblardan birisi. <i>This is one of the best books.</i>	most (superlative)
O'TA	adv	excessively, to excess, too much, very

BARAVAR	adj Ularning bo'yi baravar. <i>They are of the same height.</i>	equal, same
	adv Yugurish musobaqasida baravar keldik. <i>We came in together in the race.</i>	together, at the same time
BABBARAVAR	ad	equal, same at the same time
ATROF	n NX+ning ~+ida/dan/ga Besh kilogramm atrofida. <i>About five kilograms.</i>	around X around X, about X
atrofli	adj	all-round
YAQIN	adj NX+ga ~ adj numX+ga ~ Bu mamlakatning 50 millionga yaqin fuqarosi bor. <i>There are about 50 million people in this country.</i> Bu yil bir million dollarga yaqin daromad oldik. <i>This year we got a profit close on a million dollars.</i>	near by X, close to X close to X, about X, approximately X
taxminiy taxminan	adj adv ~ numX	rough, approximate, estimated about X, roughly X, approximately X
QARIYB	adv ~ numX	nearly X, around X, approximately X
QATTIQ	adj Unga qarshi qattiq harakat qilish kerak. <i>Firm action must be taken against him.</i> Uning bilan qattiq aloqasi bor. <i>He is in close contact with him.</i>	strong, intense
qattiqla-	v.t	intensify
SHIDDAT	n Shiddat bilan ishlang! <i>Work intensively!</i>	intensity, fierceness
shiddatli	adj	intense, fierce
BALAND	ad Bemorning issig'i baland. <i>The patient's temperature is high.</i> Bu devorlar baland. <i>These walls are high.</i> Samolyot juda baland ko'tarildi. <i>The plane rose very high.</i> Uning baland iqboli bor. <i>He is a great success.</i>	high
PAST	adj Bu past uy. <i>This is low house.</i> Turkistonda bir qancha past tekisliklar bor. <i>There are many low-lying plains in Turkestan.</i>	low
o'rtacha	ad	(in) average, medium
BOSH	NX+ning boshiga numY NZ Odam boshiga 2000 so'mdan bering. <i>Hand out 2,000 som per person.</i>	an average of Y Z per X
SON	n Qo'ylarning soni sal kam uch marta oshdi. <i>The number of sheep increased nearly threefolds.</i>	number, numeral
sonli	adj	numeric

SANA-	v.t	count
	Bu yerga kelgan odamlarni sanash kerak. <i>The people who came here must be counted.</i>	
sanat- sanoq	CX deb ~ v.t NX+ni ~ n	at last X, consider that X have X counted enumeration, counting
sanoqli	adj	cardinal countable
	son-sanoqsiz	countless, innumerable
	Bu yerda son-sanoqsiz kitoblar bor. <i>There are countless books here.</i>	
NOMER nomerli nomerla-	n adj v.t	number numbered number
RAQAM	n	numeral, digit, figure
NOL	num	zero
BIR	num	one
	Menga bitta kitob kerak. <i>I need one book.</i>	
IKKI	num	two
UCH	num	three
TO'RT	num	four
BESH	num	five
OLTI	num	six
YETTI	num	seven
SAKKIZ	num	eight
TO'QQIZ	num	nine
O'N o'nli	num adj	ten decimal
YIGIRMA	num	twenty
O'TTIZ	num	thirty
QIRQ	num	fourty
ELLIK	num	fifty
OLTMISH	num	sixty
YETMISH	num	seventy
SAKSON	num	eighty
TO'QSON	num	ninety
YUZ	num	hundred
MING	num	thousand
MILLION	num	million
MILLIARD	num	milliard, billion
JUFT	n, meas	pair, couple
	Bizning bir juft otimiz bor. <i>We have a pair of horses.</i> Uch juft paypok. <i>Three pairs of stockings.</i>	
juftla-	adj v.t	even (number) merge

DYUJINA	meas	dozen
TOQ	adj	odd, uneven
KASR kasrli	n adj	fraction fractional
YARIM (yarm+i)	num	half
	Men yarim soatdan keyin kelaman. <i>I will come in half an hour.</i>	
	n NX yarmi numX ~	half X X and a half
	Bir yarim soat ishladik. <i>We worked for an hour and a half.</i>	
yarimta yarimla-	n v.int yarimlab qol- yarimlab ket-	half divide in half (whose) half remain take half
CHORAK nimchorak	n n	quarter eighth
FOIZ	n n NX+ning numY ~+i	per cent Y per cent of X
	Ishning to'qsan foizini bajardik. <i>We have completed ninety per cent of the work.</i>	
PROTSENT	n	per cent, percentage
qo'sha qo'shaloq	adj n	double, paired double, couple
HISOB	n	arithmetic, calculation, computation
	Bolalar hisob darsini o'qiyaptilar. <i>The children are learning arithmetic.</i>	
		account, count, score
	Hisob necha bo'ldi? <i>What is the score?</i> U kitoblarni hisobga olyapti. <i>He is counting the books.</i>	
hisobli hisobsiz behisob hisobla-	adj adj adj v.t v.t CX deb ~	can be counted on one's fingers countless countless calculate at last X, consider that X
qo'shish	n	addition (arithm. operation)
ayirish	n	subtraction (arithm. operation)
ko'paytir-	v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~	multiply X by Y
	Ikkini ikkiga ko'paytiring. <i>Multiply two by two.</i>	
ko'paytirish	n	multiplication (arithm. operation)
bo'lish	n	division (arithm. operation)
OLUV	n	minus
YET-	v.int NX+ga ~	reach X(=quantity)
	Qizimning yoshi o'nga yetdi. <i>My daughter is now ten.</i>	

CHEK	n	limit, boundary, limitation
	U chekdan tashqarida. <i>He is outside the limits.</i> U o'zining chek yerida ishlayapti. <i>He is working his own plot.</i>	
chekli	adj	limited, finite
cheksiz	adj	unlimited, infinite
chekla-	v.t	restrict, limit, confine
	v.t NX+ni NY+dan ~	limit, stint X in Y
	Men o'zimni xarajatlardan cheklayman. <i>I stint myself in expenses.</i>	
	v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~	limit, restrict X to Y, curtail X on Y
	Siz so'zlash vaqtingizni 10 minutga cheklashingiz kerak. <i>You must curtail your time for speaking to 10 minutes.</i>	
cheklan-	v.int	be limited
CHET	n	side, limit, outskirts
	Men shahar chetida turaman. <i>I live on the outskirts of the town.</i>	
chetla-	v.t	near the limits, boundaries of
HAD (had+di)	n	limit, bound
	haddan oshib ket-	overstep the limits
	U haddan oshib ketdi. <i>He overstepped the limits.</i>	
behad	adj	unlimited, infinite
	haddi-hisobsiz	countless
NIHOYAT nihoyatda benihoyat / benihoya	n adv ad	limit, end extremely endless(ly), extremely
O'RTA o'rtacha	n, adj ad	centre, middle; central (in) average, medium
MIYONA	adj	middle, average
O'LCHA-	v.t	measure
	Hamshira bemorning haroratini o'lchamoqda. <i>The nurse is taking the temperature of the sick man.</i>	
	v.t NX+ni NY+lar bilan ~	measure X on Y
	Biz uzunlikni metrlar bilan o'lchaymiz. <i>We measure the length on metres.</i>	
o'lchan-	v.int	be measured
	Bu maydonlar o'lchanyapti. <i>These squares are being measured.</i>	
o'lcham	n	standard; measure unit
o'lchov	n	measurement, measure
	Bizga o'lchov asboblari kerak. <i>We need measuring tools.</i>	
o'lchagich	n	gauge, measure instrument
TORT-	v.t NX+ni (tarozida) ~	weigh X
	Bu unni tarozida tortish kerak. <i>This flour must be weighed on the scales.</i>	
TAROZI	n	scales
TERMOMETR	n	thermometer
GRADUSNIK	n	thermometer
BAROMETR	n	barometer

MATEMATIKA	n	mathematics
GEOMETRIYA	n	geometry
ALGEBRA	n	algebra