

Community

Family

tug'ishgan	n	relative, relation
URUG'	n	seed clan, family
		Siz qaysi urug'dansiz? <i>What tribe do you belong to?</i>
urug'dosh	n	of the same clan
urug'doshlik	n	clanic system
AYMOQ	n	relative, kin, clan
		urug'-aymoq
		relatives, kith and kin
NASL	n	blood lineage, tribe
		Qaysi nasldansiz? <i>What tribe are you from?</i>
nasldosh	n	young generation, descendants of the same lineage
nasldor	n	of high birth
xonadon	n	family
		Bu qishloqda 200 xonadon bor. <i>There are 200 families in this village.</i>
		dynasty
SULOLA	n	dynasty
SHAJARA	n	genealogy
QARINDOSH	n	sibling, relative
qarindoshlar	n	the relatives
qarindoshlik	n	sibling relation
		qarindosh-urug'
		relatives, relations, kith and kin
JIGAR	n	nearest and dearest
OILA	n	family, household
		Bola oila a'zovidir. <i>The child is a member of the family.</i>
oilali	adj	members of the family
oilaviy	adj	having a family family
oilasiz	adj	marital status marital status having no family
UY	n	home, family
		uy bekasi housewife
RO'ZG'OR	n	household
		uy-ro'zg'or uy-ro'zg'or ishlari uy-ro'zg'orli
		household housework, household duties household
		uylarni yig'ishtir-
		do the housework, the household
xonaki	adj	hand-made, home-made domestic (animal)
AYOLMAND	adj	(of the) family
FAMILIYA	n	surname, last name

AJDOD	n	forefathers, ancestors
	Ajdodimizdan qolgan meros. <i>The heritage left by our forefathers.</i>	
	ota-bobolar	older generations, forefathers
BOBO	n	grandfather
BUVA	n	grandfather
BIBI	n	grandmother
BUVI	n	grandmother, granny
	bobo va buvi	grand parents
OTA otalik	n n	father fatherhood, paternity
DADA	n	daddy, papa
ADA	n	daddy
ONA onalik	n n	mother motherhood, maternity
OYI	n	mummy
AYA	n	mummy
	ota-ona	father and mother, parents
	Ota-onam qo'lida tarbiyalandim. <i>I was brought up by my father and mother.</i>	
ENAGA	n	wet nurse
AMAKI	n	uncle (father's brother)
TOG'A	n	uncle (mother's brother)
AMMA	n	aunt (father's sister)
XOLA	n	aunt (mother's sister)
AKA	n	(elder) brother
UKA	n	(younger) brother
	aka-uka	brothers
	Bugun aka-ukalarim bilan uchrashdim. <i>I met my brothers today.</i>	
OPA	n	(elder) sister
SINGIL (singl+i)	n	(younger) sister
	opa-singil	sisters
	aka-singil	brother and sister
EGIZAK	n	twin(s)
amakivachcha	n	cousin (child of father's brother)
tog'avachcha	n	cousin (child of mother's brother)
ammavachcha	n	cousin (child of father's sister)
xolavachcha	n	cousin (child of mother's sister)
AVLOD	n	later generations, descendants

NASL	n	young generation, descendants
	Yosh naslni tarbiyalash kerak. <i>The young generation must be educated.</i>	
BOLA	n	child
	Bu bola onasining emchagini so'raypti. <i>The baby is sucking his mother's breast.</i> U bola seni chaqiryapti. <i>That child is calling you.</i>	
bolali bolasiz	bola-chaqa adj adj	children large and small having children childless
FARZAND farzandlik farzandli farzandsiz	n n farzandlikka ol- adj adj	child state of being a child adopt (as one's children) having children childless
O'G'IL (o'g'l+i)	n	boy
	U mening o'g'lim. <i>He is my son.</i>	
o'g'illik o'g'illi	n adj numX ~	state of being a son having X sons
QIZ	n	girl, maiden daughter
	U qiz ko'rdi. <i>She had a daughter.</i>	
qizlik qizli	n adj numX ~	state of being a daughter having X daughters
KATTA	adj	big, large grand ; eldest, elder
	U mendan katta. <i>He is older than me.</i>	
kattakon	adj	huge, immense elder
KICHIK	adj	small, little younger
	katta-kichik	young and old
	Katta-kichik hammasi keldi. <i>All came, old and young.</i>	
KENJA	n, adj	youngest (child), last born
JIYAN	n qiz jiyani	nephew niece
NEVARA	n	grandchild
NABIRA	n o'g'il nabira qiz nabira	grandchild grandson granddaughter
EVARA CHEVARA	n n	great-grandchild great-great-grandchild
ABIRA	n	great-grandchild
SOVCHI sovchilik	n n	matchmaker matchmaking

uyylan-	v.int NX+ga ~	marry X, get married to X (for a man)
	Viktor yaqinda mening singlimga uylandi. <i>Victor has married not long ago my sister.</i>	
uylantir-	v.t	marry (one's son)
	xotin ol- xotin qo'y-	take a wife divorce (for a man)
TURMUSH	n turmush qur- turmushga ber- NX+ga turmushga chiq-	marital life (for women) get married (for a man or a woman) marry (one's daughter) get married to X (for a woman)
	erga qil- NX+ga erga teg-	get married (for a woman) get married to X, marry X (for a woman)
	Masha unga erga tegdi. <i>Masha has married him.</i> Qizingiz qachon erga tegdi? <i>When did your daughter get married?</i>	
UZAT-	NX+ni NY+ga ~+ib yubor-	marry (one's daughter)
NIKOH	n	marriage
	Ular nikohdan o'tdilar. <i>They have got married.</i>	
nikohli	nikoh to'yi	wedding
nikohsiz	adj	married
nikohlan-	adj v.int NX bilan ~	unmarried, single get betrothed to X, marry X
	U qarshilik qiz bilan nikohlandi. <i>He is betrothed to a young girl from Karshi.</i>	
CHIMILDIQ	n	nuptial curtain
QALIN	n	dowry (paid by the bridegroom's family)
SEP	n	dowry
KELIN	n	bride
	kelin dugona	daughter-in-law (son's husband) bride's witness
kelinlik	n	life as a daughter-in-law
KUYOV	n	bridegroom
	kuyov jo'ra	son-in-law (daughter's husband) brother-in-law (younger sister's husband) bridegroom's witness
ajral-	v.int NX bilan ~ ajralish	separate from X, divorce X separation, divorce, parting
ajrash-	ajralgan ajralmas v.int NX bilan ~	divorced inseparable separate from X, divorce X
	U odam xotini bilan ajrashdi. <i>That man divorced his wife.</i> Ular bir-birlaridan ajrashdilar. <i>They separated.</i>	
TALOQ	n NX+ni ~ qo'y-	repudiation repudiate X, divorce X
	U xotinini taloq qo'ydi. <i>He divorced his wife.</i>	
	NX+ga ~ ber-	repudiate X, divorce X
	U xotiniga taloq berdi. <i>He divorced his wife.</i>	
	NX+ni taloq qil-	repudiate X, divorce X

	erdan ajral- erdan chiq-	get divorced (of women) get divorced (of women)
BO'YDOQ bo'ydoqlik	adj n	single, unmarried (of men) state of being single, the life of a single man
	turmush qurmagan turmushga chiqmagan	single, unmarried (esp. of women) single, unmarried (of women)
TUL tullik	adj tul erkak tul xotin n	widow(ed) widower widow widowhood, widowerhood
BEVA bevalik	n beva kishi beva xotin n	widow, widower widower widow widowhood, widowerhood
	beva-bechora	widows and orphans
YETIM yetimlik	n n	orphan(ed) state of being an orphan
YESIR	n	widow
	yetim-yesir	widows and orphans
ER erli ersiz	n, adj Eringiz uydami? <i>Is your husband at home?</i> adj adj	man, male husband, man married (of a woman) unmarried (of a woman)
XO'JAYIN	n	husband
XOTIN xotinli xotinsiz	n Xotinimdan maktub oldim. <i>I received a letter from my wife.</i> adj adj	woman wife married (of a man) unmarried (of a man)
	er-xotin er-xotinlik	man and wife, married couple couplehood
RAFIQA	n	wife
KUNDOSH	n	husband's second or former wife
QAYIN	adj	-in-law
QAYNATA	n	father-in-law
QAYNANA	n	mother-in-law
QAYNAG'A	n	brother-in-law (wife's or husband's elder brother)
QAYNI / QAYNINI	n	brother-in-law (wife's or husband's younger brother)
QAYN'EGACHI	n	sister-in-law (wife's or husband's elder sister)
QAYNSINGIL	n	sister-in-law (wife's or husband's younger sister)
OVSIN	n	sister-in-law (wives of brothers in relation to each other)
POCHCHA	n	brother-in-law (elder sister's husband or husband's elder brother)
BOJA	n	brother-in-law (wife's sister's husband)
YANGA	n	sister-in-law (elder brother's wife)

KELINOYI	n	sister-in-law (elder brother's wife)
QUDA	n	father/mother of son/daughter-in-law
QUDAG'AY	quda taraf n	relations by marriage mother of son/daughter-in-law
O'GAY	adj o'gay bola o'gay o'g'il o'gay ona o'gay ota o'gay qiz	step- stepchild stepson stepmother stepfather stepdaughter

Social Life

HAYOT	n	life (lived), livelihood
	Shoirning hayoti va faoliyati haqida so'zladim. <i>I spoke about the life and work of the poet.</i> U Parijda hayot kechiradi. <i>He is living in Paris.</i>	
hayotsiz	adj	life (existence) lifeless, dull
TURMUSH	n	life (lived), livelihood
	Turmushim yomon emas. <i>I am not doing badly.</i>	
tirikchilik	n	livelihood
KUN	n	day time, days, life
	Kunimiz yomon emas. <i>We don't live too badly.</i> kun kechir-	
		live, get along
TANI-	v.t	know, be acquainted with
	Bu kishini taniysizmi? <i>Do you know this man?</i>	
tanish	n tanishlar adj NX bilan ~	acquaintance acquaintances acquainted with X
	Mening opam u bilan yaxshi tanish. <i>My sister is well acquainted with him.</i> Men bu olimning so'nggi asarlari bilan tanishman. <i>I am acquainted with the last works of this scientist.</i>	
notanish tanish-	adj NX+ga ~ adj v.int NX bilan ~	familiar with X unknown, unfamiliar get acquainted with X, get to know X; be well informed about X
	Bu bola bilan mening o'g'lim oromgohda tanishgan. <i>My son got to know this boy in the camp.</i> Turistlar shaharning diqqatga sazovor joylari bilan tanishdilar. <i>The tourists got to know the sights of the town.</i> U avval yangi metod bilan tanishmog'i kerak. <i>At first he must be well informed about the new method.</i>	
tanishtir-	NX bilan ~+ib ol- v.t NX+ni NY bilan ~	get acquainted with X introduce X to Y
	Sizga janob M. ni tanishtirsam maylimi? <i>May I introduce Mr. M. to you?</i> o'z+ini ~	
		introduce o.s.
	U to'liq ismini aytib o'zini tanishtirdi. <i>He introduced himself with his full name.</i>	
tanishuv	n	(process of) getting acquainted
	tanish-bilish	acquaintance
BEGONA	adj begona kishi begona odam	unknown stranger, unknown person stranger, unknown person
	Oramizda begona odam yo'q so'zlay bering. <i>You may go on talking, there are no strangers among us.</i>	
begonalik begonalash-	n v.int NX+dan ~	strangeness become estranged from, grow away from X

O'ZGA	adj	strange, stranger
ALOQA	n NX bilan ~ NX bilan ~ bog'la- NX bilan ~ ornat- NX bilan ~ uz- Uning bilan aloqam uzilgan. <i>I lost contact with him.</i> NX bilan aloqa qil- Men ko'p kishilar bilan aloqa qilib turaman. <i>I am in touch with a lot of people.</i>	contact, communication with X link to X, connect with X set up relations with X break off, lose contact with X be/keep in touch with X
MUNOSABAT	n NX bilan ~ Mening kitobxona xodimlari bilan munosabatim bor. <i>I have some connection with the library workers.</i> NX bilan ~ uz- Eron hukumati Angliya hukumati bilan o'zining diplomatik munosabatini uzdi. <i>The government of Iran has broken off diplomatic relations with the British government.</i>	relations, connections with X break off relations with X
	bordi-keldi	contact, relationship
JUDO	adj NX+dan ~ bo'l- NX+ni NY+dan judo qil-	be separated from X separate X from Y
SENSIRA-	v.t	use (familiar) 'sen' when speaking to
SHERIK	n	partner
sherikchilik	n	friend, comrade, companion partnership good-companionship
OSHNA oshnalik	n n	friend, acquaintance relationship, acquaintance
OG'AYNI	n	friend, pal
	oshna-og'ayni	friends and relations
JO'RA	n	friend, pal
O'RTOQ o'rtoqlarcha	n ad	companion, comrade, colleague, friend friendly, in a friendly way
ULFAT ulfatchilik	n NX+ni o'z+iga ulfat qil- n ulfatchilik qil-	companion, friend be friendly with X company, friendly relations keep company, have contact with
RAFIQ rafiqa	n n	(male) friend travelling companion, colleague wife (female) friend
DO'ST do'stlik do'stlash-	n do'st bo'l- n v.int NX bilan ~	friend make friends friendship make friends with X
	Tez orada Mariya u bilan do'stlashdi. <i>Soon Mary has made friends with him.</i>	
do'stona	ad	friendly
DUGONA	n	(female) friend
SIRDOSH	n	close friend, special friend
topish-	v.int NX bilan ~	get acquainted, make friends with X

UZ-	v.t U o'zining yomon do'stlari bilan o'z munosabatlarini uzdi. <i>He has broken his relations with his bad friends.</i> U gapni uzdi. <i>He closed the conversation.</i> U odam bilan aloqani uzdim. <i>I broke off contact with that man.</i>	cut off, break off, snap off (l/f)
	NX+dan yuz o'gir- U bu odamdan yuz o'girdi. <i>He has turned away from this man.</i>	turn away from X
	NX+dan yuz+ini o'gir-	turn one's face away from X
YAQIN	adj NX+ga ~ Menga yaqin bo'lgan kishilar shahardan chiqib ketishdi. <i>The people who were intimate with me have left the town.</i> Yaqin do'stlar. <i>Close friends.</i>	intimate with X, close to X
	yaqinlar Mening yaqinlarim. <i>My relations.</i>	near ones, close relatives
QO'SHNI qo'shnicilik	n n	neighbour neighbourhood
YOLG'IZ	ad U yolg'iz qoldi. <i>He remained alone.</i> Uzoq bir yerda yolg'iz bir uy turibdi. <i>In the far distance stands a solitary house.</i>	alone, solitary, single
yolg'izlik	yop-yolg'iz n	quite alone loneliness, solitude
O'Z	pro U o'z ixtiyori bilan keldi. <i>He came of his own free will.</i>	self, own
	o'z+i Bu yerga o'zim yolg'iz keldim. <i>I myself came here alone.</i>	alone
	bir o'z+i yolg'iz o'z+i	alone alone
TANHO tanholik	ad n	alone, solitary loneliness, solitude
YAKKA	adj yakka-yakka yakkama-yakka	alone, individual alone, by oneself in private
yakkalik yakkala-	n v.t	isolation, solitude isolate

UCHRA-	v.int NX+ga ~	meet X, run into X, hit upon X
	Men idoraga uchradim. <i>I called in at the office.</i>	
uchrash-	v.int (NX bilan) ~	experience X(=bad situation), fall ill with X(=illness) meet one another (with X), come across X
	Men bu odam bilan ba'zan uchrashib turaman. <i>I come sometimes across this man.</i> Men qarindoshlarim bilan tez-tez uchrashib turaman. <i>I meet often with my relatives.</i>	
uchrashuv	n	appointment, rendez-vous, meeting
uchrat-	NX+ga ~ belgila- v.t	make an appointment with X meet, run into, hit upon
	Men uni teatrda uchratdim. <i>I have met him in the theater.</i> Yo'lda kimni uchratdingiz? <i>Whom did you meet on the way?</i>	
DUCH	n NX+ga ~ kel-	encounter, meeting meet X, run into X
YO'LIQ-	v.int NX+ga ~	meet X, see X, run into X experience X(=bad situation, illness)
YUZ	n yuzma-yuz	face face to face
	Men unga yuzma-yuz keldim. <i>I came face to face with him.</i>	
yuzlash-	v.int NX bilan ~	meet with X
	betma-bet	face to face
	NX+ga N(ish)Y uchun murojaat qil-/et- NX+ga murojaat qil-	address oneself to X, make a request to X, call upon X, appeal to X for Y accost X
	U unga xushmuomalalik bilan murojaat qildi. <i>He accosted her friendly.</i> U mana shu yosh kishiga murojaat qildi. <i>She accosted this young man.</i>	
KO'R-	v.t	see, meet
	Men ikkita bolani ko'rdim. <i>I saw two children.</i>	
	NX+ni borib ~ NX+ni kelib ~ NX+ni ~+ishga bor- NX+ni ~+ishga kel-	visit X (social) visit X (social) pay X a visit, call X on, visit X pay X a visit, call X on, visit X
	U kasalni ko'rib keldi. <i>He visited the sick man.</i>	
ko'rish-	v.int (NX bilan) ~	see, meet one another (with X)
MULOQOT	n	appointment, rendez-vous, meeting
ZIYORAT	n ziyosat qil-	pilgrimage visit visit
	Ertaga sizni ziyosat qilaman. <i>I will visit you tomorrow.</i>	

YO'QLA-	v.t	call on, (pay a) visit (to) remember, ask for (a person)
	Hozirgina sizni yo'qlab turgan edik. <i>We had just been thinking about you.</i>	
yo'qlama	NX+ni yo'qlab kel-	pay a visit to X
	Elchi vazirni atayin yo'qlab keldi. <i>The ambassador payed a visit to the minister.</i>	
	Sizni yo'qlab keldik. <i>We called to see you.</i>	
	NX+ni yo'qlab bor- n yo'qlama qil-	pay a visit to X call, register call the register (of X)
KIR-	NX+ning old+iga kirib o't-	call for X
	Ertaga mening oldimga kirib o't! <i>Call for me tomorrow!</i>	
	NX+nikiga kirib o't-	drop in on X
Ishdan keyin menikiga kirib o't. <i>Drop in on me after work.</i>		
SALOM	NX+ga ~	greetings, salutation, regards to X
	Ota-onangga salom ayt. <i>My best regards to your parents.</i>	
	NX+ga ~ ber-	greet X, salute X
	Men unga salom berdim. <i>I greeted him.</i>	
	NX+ga NY+dan ~ ayt-	give X Y's best regards
	Unga mendan salom ayting. <i>Give him my best regards.</i>	
salomlash-	NX+ga ~ bildir-	extend greetings to X
	U sizga samimiy salom bildirdi. <i>He sends you sincere greetings.</i>	
	salom!	hello!
	v.int	exchange greetings
so'rash-	v.int NX bilan ~	greet X, salute X
	NX+ga bosh qimirlat-	nod to X
	U bizga bosh qimirlatdi va xonadan chiqib ketdi. <i>She nodded to us and left the room.</i>	
TA'ZIM	n	respect, regard
	Uning ta'zimi menga kerak emas. <i>I do not need his esteem.</i>	
	NX+ga ~ ber-	show respect to X, bow to X
	U menga ta'zim berdi. <i>He showed me respect.</i>	
	NX+ga ~ ko'rsat-	show respect to X, bow to X
	Unga ta'zim qildim. <i>I showed him respect.</i>	
NX+ga ta'zim qil-	show respect to X, bow to X	
Artist tomoshabinlarga ta'zim qildi. <i>The actor bowed to the public.</i>		

XAYR	int	goodbye!
	Xayr, sog' bo'ling! <i>Goodbye!</i>	
xayrlash-	NX bilan xayr qil- v.int v.int NX bilan ~	take leave of X part, take leave one another part from X, take leave from X, say good-bye to X
	Kechqurun men o'zimning yangi do'stlarim bilan xayrlashdim. <i>In the evening I took leave of my new friends.</i>	
xayrlashuv	n NX bilan ~	parting with X, farewell of X
	Do'stlar bilan xayrlashuv uzoqqa cho'zilmadi. <i>The parting with the friends lasted not long.</i>	
ALVIDO VIDOLASH-	n v.int (NX bilan) ~	farewell take leave one another, pay homage to X
FIROQ	n	separation nostalgia
TAKLIF	n NX+ni N(ish)Y+ga taklif et- /qil-	suggestion, proposal, offer invitation invite X to Y, offer X to (do) Y
	U meni tushlikka taklif etdi. <i>He has invited me to dinner.</i> O'quvchilar urush qatnashchilarini o'zlarining yig'inlariga taklif etdilar. <i>The pupils invited the war veterans to their meeting.</i> Sizni kinoga taklif qilaman. <i>I invite you to come to the cinema.</i>	
	N(ish)X+ni NY+ga taklif et-/qil-	propose X to Y
	U bizga bir chashka kofe ichishni taklif etdi. <i>She proposed us a cup of coffee.</i>	
	N(ish)X+ga taklif qilin-/etil- NX+ga NY+nikiga taklif etil- /qilin-	be invited to X receive an invitation to X at Y's place
	Men muhokamaga Petrnikiga taklif etildim. <i>I have received an invitation to the discussion to Peter.</i>	
taklifnoma	n	invitation card
DA'VAT	n NX+ni N(ish)Y+ga da'vat et- /qil-	invitation invite X to Y, call X for Y
	Kasaba uyushmasi port ishchilarini ish tashlashga da'vat etdi. <i>The trade union has called the dockers for strike.</i> Ularning oilalarini tijorat faoliyati bilan ifgullanishga da'vat etdi. <i>She called upon their families to become involved in business ventures.</i>	
MEZBON	n	host
MEHMON	n	guest
	Uyimizga mehmon kelsa sevinamiz. <i>If a guest comes to our house, we rejoice.</i>	
	mehmon bo'l- mehmonda bo'l- mehmonga bor- mehmonga kel- NX+ni ~+ga chiqar- mehmon qil-	be invited be on a visite pay a visite pay a visite invite X as a guest
MEHMONDO'ST mehmondo'stlik	adj n	entertain a guest hospitable, welcoming hospitality
keluvchi	n	guest, visitor

	xush kelibsiz!	welcome!
	NX+ni qarshi ol-	greet, welcome
QUTLA-	v.t Tug'ilgan kuningizni qutlayman. <i>Happy birthday.</i>	congratulate greet, express good wishes for
QABUL	n Sizning taklifingizni qabul qildim. <i>I have accepted your proposal.</i>	reception
	qabul bo'l- qabul qil-/et-	acceptance be received, accepted accept, admit receive
	Biz bugun o'qituvchilar delegatsiyasini qabul qilamiz. <i>We receive today a delegation of teachers.</i> Kelgan vaqillarni qabul qildilar. <i>The representatives who arrived were received.</i> qabul soatlari	reception hours
KUT-	v.t U mehmonlarini yaxshi kutdi. <i>He looked after his guests well.</i>	wait for look after, receive, entertain (guests)
	kutib ol-	receive, entertain (guests) go and meet, pick up (sb somewhere)
kutil-	v.int Men sizni stansiyada kutib olaman. <i>I will meet you at the station.</i>	be entertained, be received
UZAT-	NX+ni NY+ga ~+ib yubor- Men do'stimni uyiga uzatdim. <i>I accompanied my friend to his house.</i>	accompany, send off, see off
KUZAT-	v.t U onasini vokzalga kuzatib bordi. <i>He accompanied his mother to the railway station.</i>	see off, accompany, send off
HAMROH	NX+ga ~ bo'l-	accompany X
yo'lla- yo'llanma	v.t n	direct, show the way, send off guidebook, directions, instructions permit, pass, authorization
o'tkaz-	v.t Ular bugun majlis o'tkazishyapti. <i>They hold the meeting today.</i>	hold, conduct (meeting, ceremony)
o'tkazil-	v.int	be held (meeting, ceremony)
QATNASH-	v.int NX+ga ~ Bugungi yig'ilishga qatnashasizmi? <i>Are you going to attend today's meeting?</i>	take part, participate in X, attend, join in X
	v.int NX+da ~	attend X, be present at X
qatnashuv	n NX+da ~ Ko'p o'quvchilar internasional do'stlik mitingida qatnashdilar. <i>Many pupils were present at the meeting of international friendship.</i> Uning munozarada qatnashuvi zarur edi. <i>His participation in the discussion was necessary.</i>	participation, attendance at X

ISHTIROK	n N(ish)X+da ~	participation, attendance to X
	Bizning birgalashib qilayotgan ishimizda uning ishtiroki haqiqatan ham katta bo'ldi. <i>His participation in our teamwork was really big.</i> Maktab mudirlari va o'qituvchilarning ishtirokida yig'ilish bo'ldi. <i>There was a meeting attended by head teachers and school teachers.</i>	
	N(ish)X+da ishtirok et-/qil-	participate to X, attend X
	Kechagi yig'ilishga o'n kishi ishtirok etdi. <i>Ten people attended yesterday's meeting.</i>	
BOR-	NX+ga borib tur-	(regularly) attend X
MAJLIS	n majlis chaqir- majlis och- majlis yop-	meeting, conference, assembly parliament, assembly convene a meeting open a meeting close a meeting
YIG'- yig'il- yig'ilish	v.t v.int n	collect, gather gather, meet, assemble gathering, meeting
	Bugungi yig'ilishga oz odam keldi. <i>Few people came to today's meeting.</i>	
yig'in	n	meeting, gathering
o'tirish	n	party, social gathering, meeting
	Kecha muallimlarning o'tirishi bo'ldi. <i>Yesterday there was a meeting of teachers.</i>	
	o'tirish qil-	have a party
	Kecha biz o'tirish qildik. <i>Yesterday we had a party.</i>	
	tug'ilgan kun(+i)	birthday
yillik	n	anniversary
	muchal to'yi	birthday (every 12 years on Nowruz)
ZIYOFAT	n	banquet, social entertainment
	U ziyofatimiz bo'ldi. <i>He was at our social.</i>	
	NX+ga ~ ber- NX+ni ziyofat qil-	entertain X, give hospitality to X entertain X, give hospitality to X
	U besh kishini ziyofat qildi. <i>He entertained five people.</i>	
BAZM	n bazm qil-	party, banquet enjoy oneself at a party, banquet
TO'Y	n beshik to'yi nikoh to'yi o'g'il to'yi qiz to'yi sunnat to'yi to'y qil- xatna to'yi	celebration, feast (wedding, circumcision...) cradle feast wedding circumcision feast wedding circumcision feast hold a feast circumcision feast
to'yona TO'YBOSHI	n n	wedding present (or for other feasts) master of ceremonies
	to'y-tomosha	feasting and merry-making
sharbatnoma	n	account book for noting gifts received
CHILLA	n	a period of 40 days (esp. after birth, wedding)
MAROSIM	n	ceremony, rite

ko'rik	n ko'rikdan o't-	review, inspection be reviewed
	Askarlar ko'rikdan o'tmoqdalar. <i>The soldiers are being reviewed.</i>	
	ko'rikdan o'tkaz-	review
	Bu otlar ko'rikdan o'tkazilishi kerak. <i>These horses must be examined.</i>	
TANTANA	n	celebration, festivity, triumph
	U tantana bilan kutib olindi. <i>He was greeted with celebrations.</i>	
tantanali	tantana qil- adj	solemnity celebrate, cheer ceremonious, solemn
nishonla-	v.t	celebrate, commemorate
	Bugun biz otamizning 50 yoshga to'lishini nishonlaymiz. <i>Today we celebrate our father's fiftieth birthday.</i>	
nishonlan-	v.int	be commemorated, celebrated
TABRIK	n	congratulation, compliment, greetings
	Undan tabrik telegrami keldi. <i>A greetings telegram arrived from him.</i>	
tabrikla- tabriknoma	v.t N(gani)X bilan ~ n	congratulate on X, compliment on X greeting card
	To'qqizinchi may bayrami munosabati bilan u bizga o'z tabriknomasi yubordi. <i>He sent us his congratulations on the ninth of May.</i>	
HAYIT	n	feast, festival
	Bu hayitga kelasizmi? <i>Are you coming to this festival?</i>	
	hayit qil-	celebrate a festival
	Biz uch kun hayit qildik. <i>We celebrated for three days.</i>	
BAYRAM	n bayram kuni	holiday, festival holidays
	Bayram kuni hamma kishilar yaxshi kiynadilar. <i>On holidays everybody dresses well.</i>	
	bayram qil- diniy bayram	celebrate a festival religious holiday
SAYIL	n	(traditional) festival
NAVRO'Z	n	Nowruz, the day of new year, March 21st
	qurbon bayram qurbon hayit	feast of the Sacrifice feast of the Sacrifice
	ro'za hayit	end of the Ramadan
	hosil bayrami	the harvest festival
PARAD	n	parade
JANOZA	n	prayer for the dead
DAFN	n dafn et-/qil-	burial bury

KO'M- ko'mil-	v.t ko'mish v.int Marhum ko'mildi. <i>The deceased was buried.</i>	bury (corpse) burial be buried (corpse)
MOTAM motamli motamdor	n NX uchun ~ tut- adj n	mourning mourn X mourning mourner
AZA azador	n aza tut- n	mourning be in mourning mourner
TA'ZIYA	n NX+ga NY bilan ~ bildir- Do'stingiz vafot etganligi munosabati bilan sizga chuqur ta'ziya bildirdim. <i>I condole heart-felt with you upon the loss of your friend.</i>	condolence, sympathy gave one's condolence to X upon Y, condole with X upon Y

Society

jamiyat	n	society association, society, union
		Jamiyat a'zolari majlisga to'plandilar. <i>The members of the society got together for a meeting.</i>
JAMOA	n	community, group
JAMOAT	n, adj	(the) public, (the) people, common
jamoatchilik	n	community
hamjamiyatlik	n	social participation
IJTIMOIIY	adj	social
		Ijtimoiy ishlarga e'tibor berish kerak. <i>Attention must be given to social work.</i>
	ijtimoiy ahvol	social condition
SOTSIAL	n	social
AHOLI	n	population, inhabitants
		Bu qishloq aholisi yer qimirlash ofatiga uchradi. <i>The inhabitants of this village experienced the misfortune of an earthquake.</i>
	numX aholisi	population of X (inhabitants)
		Toshkentning uch million aholisi bor. <i>The population of Tashkent is three millions.</i>
QABILA	n	tribe
qabilaviy	adj	tribal
QAVM	n	tribe, clan
NASL	n	blood lineage, tribe
		Qaysi nasldansiz? <i>What tribe are you from?</i>
		young generation, descendants
TOIFA	n	tribe, race
		Siz qaysi toifadansiz? <i>What is your nationality?</i>
	NX+dan kelib chiq-	come from X, originate from X
		U ishchi oilasidan kelib chiqqan. <i>He comes from a worker family.</i>
EL	n	country, land
ELAT	n	people, population
YURT	n	native place, homeland
yurtlik	n	people, population
yurtdosh	n	inhabitant
	el-yurt	fellow villager, townsman, provincial
		peoples, populations
XALQ	n	people, masses, nation
		Fransiya xalqi ozodlikni sevadi. <i>The people of France love freedom.</i>
xalqchil	adj	folk, popular
xalqaro	adj	international
UMUMXALQ	adj	national (of property)

MILLAT millatchi millatdosh millatparvar MILLIY	n mayda millat n adj n adj	nation minority (ethnic) group nationalist compatriot person taking care of the nation national, ethnic
	Bu bizning milliy siyosatimiz. <i>This is our national policy.</i>	
milliylik	n	national characteristics
VATAN vatandosh vatanparvar vatanparvarlik	n n n n	fatherland, homeland compatriot patriot patriotism
MAMLAKAT mamlakatlararo	n ad	country, nation international(ly)
GRAJDAN grajdanlik	n n	citizen citizenship
FUQARO	n	people, inhabitant
	Bu mamlakatning 50 millionga yaqin fuqarosi bor. <i>There are about 50 millions inhabitants in this country.</i>	
		national, citizen
	Bu odam Angliya fuqarosi. <i>This man is a British subject.</i>	
fuqarolik	n	common people, ordinary people nationality
CHET	adj	foreign
	Chet davlatlardan yordam kutamiz. <i>We are expecting help from foreign countries.</i>	
	chet el chet el(lar)da chet elli	foreign country abroad foreign
	U chet ellidir. <i>He is foreign.</i>	
	chet ellik	foreigner
AJNABIY	adj n	foreign foreigner
XORIJ xorijiy	n adj	abroad, foreign countries foreign (e.g books)
TASHQI	adj	foreign
	Bizning tashqi siyosatimizning negizi hammaga ma'lum. <i>The basis of our foreign policy is known to all.</i>	
HIJRAT MUHOJIR	n hijrat qil- n	emigration emigrate migrant, exilee, refugee
SURGUN	n surgun qil-	exile, deportation exile, deport

SINF	n	class (social, school, transport)
	Ikkinchi sinf o'quvchisi. <i>Pupil in the second class.</i> Ishchilar sinfi. <i>Working class.</i> Men poyezdning ikkinchi sinfida keldi. <i>I travelled second class on the train.</i>	
sinfiy	adj	class (social)
sinsiz	adj	classless
XO'JA	n	descendant of the first four caliphs lord, master
	Uy xo'jasi bilan so'zlashdim. <i>I spoke with the owner of the house.</i>	
xo'jalik	n	economy
XO'JAYIN	n	master, owner boss
SAYID	n	descendant of Muhammad
OLIJANOB	n	sir, nobleman, majesty
	NX olijanoblari	His Majesty the X
	Shoh olijanoblariga murojaat qildik. <i>We addressed ourselves to His Majesty the Shah.</i>	
BEK	n	nobleman, prince
beka	n	noblewoman
OQSUYAK	n	nobleman, aristocrat
JANOB	n	gentleman Sir, Mister Excellency His Excellency X
	X janoblari	His Excellency X
	Ahmadboy janoblari keldilar. <i>His Excellency Ahmadbay has come.</i>	
XONIM	n	lady, woman
	Faqat xonimlarga bilaguzuk taqadilar. <i>Only women wear bracelets.</i>	
		Madam
BURJUA	n	bourgeois
burjuaziya	n	bourgeoisie
BURJUY	adj	bourgeois
PROLETAR	n	proletarian
proletariat	n	proletariat
QUL	n	slave
qullik	n	slavery
qullarcha	ad	slavish(ly)
quldor	n	slave owner
CHO'RI	n	female slave
ko'chmanchi	n, adj	nomad; nomadic
ko'chmanchilik	n	nomadism
DEHQON	n	farmer, peasant, farm-worker
shaharlik	shahar kishisi	city dweller
	n	city dweller

UMUM	n	everybody, the public
	U umum oldida uyatli bo'ldi. <i>He was shy in front of the public.</i>	
umumiy umumiylik umumlashtir-	adj n v.t	general, common, public, universal universality generalize, collectivize
OLOMON	n	crowd(s), the masses
	Olomonning ichida qoldim. <i>I stayed with the crowd.</i> Shaharni olomon bosdi. <i>Crowds invaded the city.</i>	
GAVJUM	adj	crowded, full of people
XALOYIQ	n	the public, everybody
OMMA	n	the masses, people
	Omma ko'zg'aldi. <i>The masses revolted.</i>	
ommaviy ommalashtir- ommabop ommaboplik	adj v.t adj n	mass, people's, common popularize popular, common popularity
KISHI	kishilar	people
ODAM	odamlar	people
ko'pchilik	n	majority everybody, many people
ozchilik	n	minority
KENG	adj	broad, wide, vast, spacious extensive, wide-spread
	Bu masalani unga keng suratda tushintiring. <i>Explain this problem to him in detail.</i>	
XOS	adj hammaga xos	personel, private public
XUSUSIY	adj	personal, private
shaxsiy shaxsiyat	adj n	individual, private personality, inner-self
DAYDI	adj	stray, wandering
SAYOQ	adj, n	vagrant, tramp
DOIRA	n	circle, sphere, limits
	Shahar doirasiga yashovchi odamlarni ro'yxatga olish kerak. <i>People living within the city must be registered.</i> U odamni o'z doiramizga olishimiz kerak. <i>We must accept that man into our circle.</i>	
qarindoshchilik	n	nepotism
	qarindosh-urug'chilik	family network (and its use)
	tanish-bilishchilik	acquaintance's network (and its use)
GAP	n	regular gathering held by a group of friends
JO'RABOSHI	n	leader in a gap
	bibi seshanba	women's gathering

TO'P	n, meas Bir to'p qo'y. <i>A flock of sheep.</i> Bir to'p tosh. <i>A heap of stones.</i> Ko'chada bir to'p odam turibdi. <i>A group of people are standing in the street.</i>	group, flock, heap
to'plash-	v.int	gather, group
GURUH	n Bizni guruhlarga bo'ldilar. <i>They divided us up into group.</i>	group
TO'DA	n NX+lar ~+si Bizning to'damizda o'n kishi bor. <i>There are ten people in our group.</i>	group of Xs, gang of Xs
GRUPPA	n, meas	group
tuzum	n Mamlakatning ijtimoiy tuzumida o'zgarish bo'ldi. <i>There was a change in the social structure of the country.</i>	system, structure
KOMANDA	n Futbolchilar komandasi. <i>Football team.</i> Kreyser komandasi. <i>Crew of a cruiser.</i>	team, crew
BRIGADA	n	team, brigade
tashkilot	tashkil qil-/et- Biz bir jamiyat tashkil qildik. <i>We have organized a society.</i>	organize, found, establish
	n Tashkilotingiz qachon tashkil etgan? <i>When was your organization founded?</i>	form, make up organization
tashkilotchi tashkiliy tashkillan-	n adj v.int	organizer organized organize
O'RNAT-	v.t	establish, found
TA'SIS	n ta'sis et-/qil-	establishment, foundation establish, found
UYUSH- uyushtir-	v.int v.t	unite, ally unite, ally organize, form
uyushma	n	union, federation, association

BIR birlik	num n	one unity
	Kuch birlikda. <i>Strength in unity.</i>	
birlash-	v.int (NX+ga) ~	unite (to X), join together
	Dehqonlar kooperativlarga birlashdilar. <i>Many peasants have united to cooperatives.</i>	
birlashtir-	v.t NX+ni (NY+ga) ~	unite, combine X (to Y), assemble, put together X
	Yosh bolalar harflarni so'zga birlashtirdilar. <i>The small children united the letters to words..</i>	
birlashma	n	alliance, union
BIRDAM	adj	unanimous, standing together
birdamlik	n	unanimity, solidarity
BIRIK-	v.int	unite
biriktir-	v.t	unite
ITTIFOQ	n	union, alliance
ittifoqsizlik	n	disunity
ittifoqlash-	v.int	unite, become allied
ittifoqdosh	n	ally
hamjihat	adj	(being) together, joint, united
hamjihatlik	n	solidarity, union
tanlov	n	competition, selection
	tanlov ko'rigi	competition, (competitive) examination
NOMZOD	n	candidate
	Bu kishi bizning nomzoddir. <i>This man is our candidate.</i>	
nomzodlik	n	application
KANDIDAT	n	candidate
qo'shil-	v.int NX+ga ~	be added to X, be included to X join X, join with X, participate to X
	Biz turistlar guruhiga qo'shildik. <i>We joined a group of tourists.</i> U delegatsiyaga Moskvada qo'shildi. <i>He joined with this delegation in Moscow.</i>	
KIR-	v.int NX+ga ~	enter X, join X(=organization)
	O'rta maktabni bitirgandan keyin u universitetga kirdi. <i>After finishing the middle school he entered the university.</i> U yaqinda shu tashkilotga kirdi. <i>He has joined this organization not long ago.</i>	
	NX+ga kirish	entry into X
	O'zbekistonning Birlashgan Millatlar Tashkilotiga kirishi 1993 yilda sodiq bo'ldi. <i>The entry of Uzbekistan into UNO took place in 1993.</i>	
	qabul qil-/et- NX+ga qabul qilin-	admit (in an organization) be admitted to X
	U institutga qabul qilindi. <i>He has been admitted to the institute.</i>	
A'ZO	n NX+ga ~ bo'l-	member join X
	Yaqinda u "Paxtakor" sport jamiyatga a'zo bo'ldi. <i>Not long ago he joined the "Pakhtakor" sport club.</i> U partiyaga a'zo bo'ldi. <i>He joined the party.</i>	
a'zolik	partiya a'zosi n	Party member membership
KLUB	n	club

MARKAZ	n	centre (location and organization)
	Men shaharning markazida turaman. <i>I live in the centre of the city.</i>	
markaziy markazlashtir-	adj v.t	central centralize, concentrate
OLIY	adj	high, highest, supreme
MAS'UL mas'ulli mas'uliyat	n adj n N(ish)X ~+i	person in charge in charge, responsible responsibility of X
	Idorani boshqarish mas'uliyati mening ustimda. <i>The responsibility of running the office lies with me.</i>	
mas'ulsiz	adj	not in charge, not responsible
KATTA	n	senior, chief, head
	Bu yerning kattasi kim? <i>Who is the manager of this place?</i>	
BOSH boshliq boshchilik	n, adj n n boshchilik qil-	head, chief, top, main chief, leader direction, leadership chair, lead
RAHBAR rahbarlik	n n rahbarlik qil-	leader leadership lead, rule
DOHIY dohiylik	n n	leader leadership
YO'LBOSHCHI yo'l boshchilik	n n	leader leadership
SARKARDA	n	leader, commander-in-chief
RAIS	n	president; chairman, director, leader
	Bu majlisning raisi kim? <i>Who is the chairman of this meeting?</i> Hukumat raisi idorada emas. <i>The president is not in the office.</i>	
raislik	n	presidency; leadership
HUKM	hukm sur-	reign over
	Zalda sukunat hukm suradi. <i>Silence reigned in the hall.</i>	
hukmdor HOKIM	n n	in power, ruling local ruler, judge ruler
	NX+ning ust+idan ~ bo'l- Ular bizning ustimizdan hokim bo'lish harakatdadir. <i>They are trying to dominate us.</i>	rule over X, dominate X
hokimlik	n hokimlik qil-	ruling, dominant position rule over, dominate
hokimiyat HUKMRON	n adj	power, rule, domination, regime in power, ruling
	oq soqol	white-beard, chief, leader (traditional)
TOBE (tobe+i)	n	subject, subordinate
	NX+ga ~ bo'l- NX+ni NY+ga tobe qil-	become subject to X (Y) make X subject, submit X, conquer X
tobelik	n	subordination, dependence
SEKRETAR sekretariat	n n	secretary secretariat

SAYLA-	v.t NX+ni NY qilib ~	elect, vote for, choose X as Y
	Keksa professorni majlis raisi qilib sayladilar. <i>The old professor was elected chairman of the meeting.</i> Men sizni saylayman. <i>I will vote for you.</i>	
saylan-	v.int NX+ga ~	be elected to X(=office)
	Bugungi yig'ilishda akam raislikka saylandi. <i>My elder brother was elected president at today's meeting.</i>	
saylov	n	election
	Bugun saylov kuni. <i>Today is election day.</i>	
	NX+ga saylovlar	elections to X
	O'zbekiston Oliy Majlisiga saylovlar har 4 yilda o'tkaziladi. <i>The elections to the Oliy Majlis of Uzbekistan take place every 4 years.</i>	
saylovchi	saylov qutisi n	ballot box voter, elector
OVOZ	n bir ovozdan NX+ga ovoz ber-	vote, voice unanimously vote for X
	Men unga ovoz berdim. <i>I have voted for him.</i> Kelinglar shu taklifga ovoz beramiz. <i>Let us vote for this proposal.</i> Nomzodlarga ovoz berildi. <i>The candidates were elected.</i>	
	NX bo'yicha ovoz berish	voting for X
	Ushbu masala bo'yicha ovoz berishda 35 deputat betaraf qoldi. <i>35 delegates have abstained from voting for this question.</i>	
KO'TAR-	v.t	elect, promote
	Xotin-qizlarni rahbarlik lavozimlarga dadil ko'tarish kerak. <i>It is necessary to actively promote women to positions of leadership.</i> Xon ko'tardilar. <i>They elected a Khan.</i>	
QASAM	NX+ga ~ ber-	swear X in
ONT	NX+ga ~ ber- Unga ont berish kerak. <i>He must be sworn in.</i>	swear X in
	NX+ga ~ ichir-	swear X in
AYB	aybga qol-	fall into disgrace
KAMPANIYA	n	campaign
ODAT	n	habit custom, usage
ODDIY	odatda adj U oddiy ishchi. <i>He is an ordinary worker.</i>	habitually, customarily, usually ordinary, usual, regular
URF	n	custom(s)
	urf-odat	custom(s)
RASM	n	custom, tradition, habit
AN'ANA an'anaviy	n adj	tradition traditional
TRADITSION TRADITSIYA	adj n	traditional tradition

FOLKLOR	n	folklore
QOIDA	n	rule, regulation
		Tashkilot qoidasiga bo'ysunish kerak. <i>One must bow to the rules of the organization.</i>
qoidalashtir-	v.t	regularize
NIZOM	n	regulations, statute
QONUN	n	law
		Fransiya qonunlarini bilasizmi? <i>Do you know the laws of France?</i>
qonuniy	adj	legal, lawful
qonuniylik	n	legality, lawfulness
qonunsiz	adj	lawless
		illegal
qonunsizlik	n	lawlessness
		illegality
qonunlash-	v.int	be legalized
qonunlashtir-	v.t	legalize
rasmiylashtiril-	v.int	get officialized, formalized; get registered
		Bu aeroportda bagaj qayerda rasmiylashtiriladi? <i>Where is the luggage registered in this airport?</i>
RASMIY	adj	official
		Hukumat terrorchilik masalasida o'z fikrini rasmiy ravishda bildirdi. <i>The government gave its official view on the problem of terrorism.</i>
rasmiyat	n	procedures, formalities
rasmiyatchi	n	formalist
rasmiyatchilik	n	formalism
rasmiylash-	v.int	get officialized
rasmiylashtir-	v.t	officialize, formalize; register
MUNTAZAM	adj	regular, official
		ZAGS bo'limi
		registry office
		qabul qil-/et-
		adopt, pass
		O'zbekiston Oliy Majlisi sessiyasi yangi konstitutsiya qabul qildi. <i>The Oliy Majlis of Uzbekistan adopted the new constitution.</i>
		Parlament ko'pchilik ovoz bilan qonun qabul qildi. <i>The parliament passed the law with a large majority.</i>
QOG'OZ	n	paper
		qog'ozlar
		documents, papers
		Avval qog'ozlaringizni keltiring! <i>First bring your documents!</i>
qog'ozboz	n	burocrat
qog'ozbozlik	n	bureaucracy, red tape
HUJJAT	n	document, paper
		(attesting) document
		Men hujjatlarimni yo'qotib qo'ydim. <i>I have lost my documents.</i>
		hujjatlar
		documents, papers
		(attesting) documents
hujjatli	adj	with document attached
		documentary
DOKUMENT	n	document
guvohnoma	n	attestation, certificate
		haydovchi guvohnomasi
		driving licence
PRAVO	n	driving licence

PASPORT	n	passport
VIZA	n	visa
BLANK / BLANKA	n	form
VARAQA	n	form
RO'YXAT	n NX+ni ro'yxatga ol-	list, register register X
	Aholi to'la ravishda ro'yxatga olindi. <i>A complete census of the population was made.</i>	
	ro'yxatdan o't- ro'yxatdan o'tkaz-	register, check in get registered
yozil-	NX+ga ~+ib qo'y-	register, enroll into X, make an appointment with X
	U terapevtga kirish uchun yozilib qo'ydi. <i>She has made an appointment with the therapist.</i>	
REGISTRATSIYA	n	registration
BITIM	n bitim tuz-	contract, agreement, treaty sign a contract, make an agreement
	Angliya bilan Fransiya orasida savdo bitimi tuzildi. <i>A trade agreement was made between England and France.</i>	
shartnoma	n (NX haqidagi) ~	(written) contract, agreement, treaty, pact (for X)
	Hamkorlik haqidagi shartnoma 10 yil davomida kuchga ega. <i>The cooperation pact acts within 10 years.</i>	
	shartnoma tuz-	sign a treaty, a pact
AHD	n	agreement, treaty, pledge
ahdlash-	ahd tuz-	make an agreement, sign a treaty
ahdnoma	v.int n	come to an agreement treaty, pact
TASDIQ	n	approval, ratification
tasdiqla-	tasdiq qil-	approve, ratify, sanction
tasdiqlan-	v.t v.int	approve, ratify, sanction be approved, ratified
QO'L	n, adj	signature
	Bu mening qo'lim. <i>This is my signature.</i>	
	NX+ga qo'l qo'y- NX haqida qo'l qo'y-	sign X sign for X
	Men oylik olganim haqida qo'l qo'ydim. <i>I have signed for my salary.</i>	
IMZO	n NX+ga ~ chek-	signature sign X
	Bunga imzo cheking! <i>Sign this please!</i>	
imzosiz	adj	anonymous
imzola-	v.t	sign
imzolan-	v.int	be signed
ATTESTAT	n	certificate, testimonial
DALIL	NX+ni ~ qilib ko'rsat-	refer to X
	Sen direktor bilan gaplashganingda meni dalil qilib ko'rsatishing mumkin. <i>You can refer in your conversation with the director to me.</i>	

SHAHODAT shahodatnoma	n shahodat ber- shahodat qil- n	evidence, testimony, reference give a testimonial, reference give a testimonial, reference certificate, testimonial
KAFIL	n N(ish)X+ga ~	witness, guarantor for X
	Men ishning sifati yaxshiligiga kafilman. <i>I vouch for a good quality of the work.</i> U odamga kafil bo'ldim. <i>I was a witness for that man.</i>	
	NX uchun ~ bo'-	vouch for X, act as a guarantor for X
	Mening do'stim men uchun kafil bo'ladi. <i>My friend vouches for me.</i>	
	NX+ga N(ish)Y+ga ~ bo'-	guarantee Y to X
kafillik	n	guarantee
KAFOLAT	NX+ga ~ ber- n	five X a guarantee guarantee
GARANTIYA garantiyalan-	n NX+ga ~ ber- v.int	guarantee five X a guarantee be guaranteed
talabnoma	n NX uchun ~	application for X
	Siz qurilish materiallari uchun talabnoma tuzdingizmi? <i>Have you made the application for building materials?</i>	
RUXSATNOMA	ruxsat qog'ozi n	permit permit
yo'llanma	n	permit, pass, authorization
IMTIYOZ imtiyozli imtiyozsiz	n adj adj	(special) privilege having privilege without special privilege
NAMUNA	n, adj	model, example
NISHON	n	distinction, decoration
nishonla-	v.t	celebrate, commemorate
SOVRIN	n	prize
TAMG'A	n NX+ga ~ bos-	brand, stamp, trade-mark; coat-of-arms stamp, seal, place a seal on X
	Bu qog'ozga tamg'a bosing! <i>Stamp this paper please!</i>	
tamg'ali tamg'ala-	adj v.t	branded, stamped brand, stamp
	Ferma ishchilari bu yil tug'ilgan buzoqlarni tamg'alashdi. <i>The workers of the farm have branded the year-old calves.</i>	
MUHR muhrla-	n NX+ga ~ bos- v.t	seal, stamp stamp, seal, place a seal on X stamp, seal
BAYROQ bayroqdor	n n	flag, standard standard-bearer (l/f)
GIMN	n	hymn, anthem

State and Politics

DAVLAT davlatlararo	n adj	state, government; state, national between states
JUMHURIYAT	n	republic
RESPUBLIKA	n	republic
PODSHOH / PODSHO	n	padishah, king
	Bizning mamlakatimizga Daniya podshohi keldi. <i>The King of Denmark came to our country.</i>	
podshohlik / podsholik	n podsho(h)lik qil-	kingdom; reign; royal reign, rule
SHOH SHAHZODA	n n	shah (crown) prince
SULTON SALTANAT	n n	sultan reign, rule; empire
XON xonlik xonli	n n adj	khan khanat khan, monarchical
AMIR amirlik	n n	emir emirate
QIROL qirollik qirolicha	n n n	king kingdom queen (reigning queen or king's wife)
MALIKA	n	princess
IMPERIYA IMPERATOR	n n	empire emperor
RAIS	n	president; chairman, director, leader
	Bu majlisning raisi kim? <i>Who is the chairman of this meeting?</i> Hukumat raisi idorada emas. <i>The president is not in the office.</i>	
raislik raisxona	n n	presidency; leadership presidential residence
PREZIDENT	n	president
	Prezident sofirlarni qabul qildi. <i>The president received the ambassadors.</i>	
prezidentlik	n	presidency
VAZIR vazirlik	n bosh vazir n	minister prime minister ministry
MINISTR ministrlik	n n	minister ministry
	davlat arbobi	statesman
	shahar boshlig'i	mayor
HUDUD hududiy	n adj	frontier (of a territory) territorial
O'LKA	n	territory, region, district, country, land
VILOYAT	n	province, region

OBLAST	n	province, region
RAYON	n	district, region, area
TUMAN	n	district, region
POYTAXT	n	capital (city)
MUSTAMLAKA mustamlakachilik	n n	colony colonialism
KONSTITUTSIYA	n	constitution
HUKUMAT	n	government
	Hukumat yangi qonun doyihasini tuzdi. <i>The Government has put forward a proposal for a new law.</i>	
	hukumat boshlig'i	prime minister
KABINET	n	cabinet
O'RDA	n	horde (turk, mongol) palace, court
MAJLIS	n	meeting, conference, assembly
	Oliy Majlis	parliament, assembly the National Parliament
PARLAMENT parlamentar	n n	parliament member of Parliament
ASSAMBLEYA	n	assembly
QURULTOY	n	congress
KONGRESS	n	congress
SESSIYA	n	session
SHO'RO	n	council
KENGASH	n	council, conference
KONFERENSIYA	n	conference
ANJUMAN	n	conference, association, society
FORUM	n	forum
KOMITET	n	committee
HAY'AT	n	presidium, board
KOMISSIYA	n	commission
VAKIL	n	representative, delegate, deputy
	NX+ning ~+i bo'l-	represent X
	Konferensiyada u qaysi oliy o'quv yurtining vakili bo'lib qatnashadi? <i>What higher educational institution does he represent at the conference?</i> Hukumatning vakili bo'lib bordim. <i>I went as a representative of the government.</i>	
	NX+ni NY+ga vakil qil-	empower X to Y
	Hukumat uni shu muzokalarga vakil qildi. <i>The government has empowered him to this negotiations.</i>	
vakillik	n	delegation
VAKOLAT	n	plenary powers, mandate
DELEGATSIYA	n	delegation
DEPUTAT	n	deputy, representative
O'RIN (o'rn+i)	n	place to sit, seat, place to sleep

hokimiyat	n shahar hokimiyati	power, rule, domination, regime municipality
DEVON devonxona	n n	council, chancellery house of council
amaldor	n	official, civil servant
CHINOVNIK	n	senior official, apparatchik
MA'MUR ma'murlik ma'muriy ma'muriyat	n n adj n	official, administrator administrative position administrative administration (public services)
MANSAB	n	official position, post, rank
	Qanday mansabingiz bor? <i>What is your job?</i>	
mansabparast mansabdor	n n	careerist official
UNVON	n	title, rank
DIPLOMAT diplomatik diplomatiya	n adj n	diplomat diplomatic diplomacy
ELCHI	n	ambassador
	Londonga Turkiya elchisi keldi. <i>The Turkish ambassador came to London.</i>	
elchixona	n	embassy
KONSUL konsulxona	n n	consul consulate
CHAQIR-	NX+ni ~+ib ol-	recall X
	Hukumat o'z diplomatik vakilini chaqirib oldi. <i>The government has recalled its diplomatic representative.</i>	
MAFKURA mafkuraviy	n adj	ideology ideological
IDEOLOGIK IDEOLOGIYA	adj n	ideological ideology
SIYOSAT siyosatchi siyosatboz SIYOSIY	n n n adj	policy, politics statesman politician political
	Siyosiy ishlarimizga ayricha e'tibor berishimiz kerak. <i>We must pay special attention to our political activities.</i>	
PARTIYA partiyaviy partiyasiz	n adj adj	party party, inner-party outside the party, independent
oqim	n	current, trend (l/f)
	Zamonning oqimi shunday. <i>Such are the times.</i>	
millatchi millatchilik milliylashtir-	n n v.t	nationalist nationalism nationalize
	milliy ma'naviyat	national spirituality
irqchi	n	racist
JAHONGIR jahongirlik	n n	conqueror; imperialist imperialism

IMPERIALIST imperialistik IMPERIALIZM	n adj n	imperialist imperialist imperialism
podshohparast / podshoparast	n	monarchist
respublikachi	n	republican
DEMOKRAT demokratlash- demokratlashtir-	n v.int v.t	democrat democratize democratize
	Biz o'z turmushimizni demokratlashtirishni istaymiz. <i>We want to democratize our life.</i>	
demokratik demokratiya	adj n	democratic democracy
DIKTATOR DIKTATURA	n n	dictator dictatorship
LIBERAL liberalizm	n n	liberal liberalism
kapitalist kapitalistik kapitalizm	n adj n	capitalist capitalist capitalism
sotsialist sotsialistik sotsializm	n adj n	socialist socialist socialism
KOMMUNIST kommunistik KOMMUNIZM	n adj n	communist communist communism
SOVET	n	Soviet
ANARXIST ANARXIYA ANARXIZM	n n n	anarchist anarchy anarchism
SO'L so'llik / so'lchilik	adj n	left-wing leftism
O'NG o'nglik / o'ngchilik	n n	right-wing rightism
SAF safdosh	n n	rank, front companion-in-arms
O'RTOQ	n ~ NX	comrade X
insonparvar insonparvarlik	n n	humanist humanism
ISLOH islohot	n isloh qil- n	reform reform reform
	Mamlakatda yer islohoti o'tkazildi. <i>Land reform was carried out in the country.</i>	
islohotchi islohotchilik	n n	reformist reformism
REFORMA reformator REFORMIST REFORMIZM	n n n n	reform reformer reformist reformism
JADID jadidchilik	n n	jadid, reform jadidism

INQILOB inqilobiy inqilobiy lashtir- inqilobchi	n inqilob qil- adj v.int n	revolution, uprising revolt, carry the revolution revolutionary revolutionize revolutionary
REVOLUTSION revolutsion lashtir- revolutsioner REVOLUTSIYA	adj v.t n n	revolutionary revolutionize revolutionary revolution
to'ntarilish	n davlat to'ntarilishi	revolution, overthrow coup d'etat, putsch
NAMOYISH	n	demonstration, march
	Ishchilar namoyishga chiqdilar. <i>The workers demonstrated.</i>	
	namoyish qil-	demonstrate, march
	Aholi hukumatning siyosatiga qarshi namoyish qilmoqda. <i>The people are demonstrating against the policy of the government.</i>	
namoyishchi	n	demonstrator, protester
TASHVIQOT tashviqotchi	n NX+ni tashviqot qil- n	agitation, propaganda campaigning for X agitator, propagandist
TARG'IBOT targ'ibotchi	n n	propaganda propagandist
PROPAGANDA	n propaganda qil- propaganda olib bor-	propaganda spread propaganda carry on propaganda
	Bu tashkilotning asosiy vazifasi - chekishga qarshi propaganda olib borishdir. <i>The main task of this organization is to carry on propaganda against smoking.</i>	
PROPAGANDIST	n	propagandist
VARAQA	n	leaflet
SHIOR	n	slogan
SENZOR SENZURA	n n	editor censorship