

Matter and Nature

Properties

TO'L-	v.int NX+ga ~	be filled with X
	Uy odamga to'ldi. <i>The room filled with people.</i>	
to'la	adj NX bilan ~	full of X
	Bu zal odamlar bilan to'p-to'la. <i>This hall is completely filled with people.</i> To'la huquqqa ega bo'lish uchun ishlamoqdamiz. <i>We are working to have full rights.</i>	
	adv to'la numX NY NZ	fully, completely, totally X Y(=container) full of Z
	To'la bir chelak suv. <i>A full bucket of water.</i> To'la ish kuni. <i>Full day's work.</i>	
	NX bilan liq to'la	completely full of X, jam packed with X
	Xona odamlar bilan liq to'la edi. <i>The room was full of people.</i>	
to'ldir-	v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~	fill X with Y
	Bochkani suvga to'ldirdi. <i>He filled a barrel with water.</i>	
	v.t NX+ni NY bilan ~	fill X with Y, complete X in Y
	Ayol chelakni suv bilan to'ldirdi. <i>The woman filled the bucket with water.</i> Quyidagi gaplarni o'z so'zingiz bilan to'ldiring. <i>Complete the following sentences in your own words.</i>	
to'lat- to'liq to'lalik to'ldiril-	v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~ ad n v.int NX bilan ~	fill X with Y full(y), sufficient(ly), ample, complete(ly) capacity be filled with X
	Stakan suv bilan to'ldirilgan. <i>The glass is full of water.</i>	
TO'Q	adj	full, replete dark, rich (colour)
ICH	ich+iga ol-	contain (l/f)
	Bu kitob ko'p qimmatli fikrlarni o'z ichiga olgan. <i>This book contains many valuable ideas.</i>	
BO'SH	adj	empty, void
	Bu sandiq bo'shmi? <i>Is this chest empty?</i>	
bo'shliq bo'sha-	n v.int	free (time, people), vacant (space) emptiness, space become empty, be free
	Ishdan soat beshda bo'shayman. <i>I finish work at five.</i> Zal bo'shadi. <i>The hall emptied.</i>	
bo'shat-	v.t bo'm-bo'sh	empty, clear completely empty
PUCH puchay- puchaytir-	adj v.int v.t	hollow, empty (l/f) shrink, wither shrink, wither

OG'IR	adj	heavy, weighty difficult, hard serious, grave heaviness, weight become heavy get worse (l/f) make heavy
og'irlik og'irlash-	n v.int	
og'irlashtir-	v.t	
YENGIL	adj	light (l/f)
	Bu kitob og'ir, unisi esa yengil. <i>This book is heavy but that one is light.</i>	
yengillash- yengillashtir-	yep-yengil v.int v.t	very light get lighter (l/f) lighten, make lighter (l/f)
VAZN VAZMIN	n adj	weight heavy
TORT-	v.t NX+ni (tarozida) ~	weigh X
	Bu unni tarozida tortish kerak. <i>This flour must be weighed on the scales.</i>	
GRAMM MILLIGRAMM KILOGRAMM / KILO	meas meas meas	gramme milligram kilogram
	Uzumingizning kilosi necha pul? <i>How much is a kilo of your grapes?</i>	
SENTNER	meas	quintal, hundredweight
TONNA	meas	ton
MISQOL	meas	about 4 grammes
JISM	n gazsimon jism qattiq jism suyuq jism	body gas solid liquid
SUYUQ	adj	liquid, thin, watery
	Bu sho'rva juda ham suyuq bo'lgan. <i>This soup was too thin.</i>	
suyuqlik	n	liquid, solution
QUYUQ	adj	thick (liquid)
	Quyuc sho'rva ichdik. <i>We drank thick soup.</i>	
quyuqlash- quyuqlashtir-	v.int v.t	thicken, get thicker thicken
ERI-	v.int	melt, thaw
	Yog' eridi. <i>The butter has melted.</i>	
		dissolve
	Suvda erimaydigan bo'yoq. <i>Paint that will not dissolve in water.</i>	
erit- eritma	v.t n	melt, dissolve solution

QAYNA-	v.int	boil (l/f)
	Suv qaynadi. <i>The water is boiling.</i>	
qaynat- qaynoq	v.t adj	boil boiling, boiled
bug'lan-	v.int bug'lanish	evaporate evaporation
tomchi tomchila-	n, meas v.int	drop drip, dribble
QATRA	n, meas qatra-qatra	drop drop by drop
KO'PIK ko'pikli ko'pikla-	n adj v.int	foam, froth, lather frothy froth, foam
pufakcha	n	bubble
QALIN	adj	thick dense (solid)
QATTIQ	adj	solid, firm
	Qattiq shamol bo'lyapti. <i>There is a strong wind.</i>	
		hard (l/f)
	Tosh qattiqdir. <i>Stones are hard.</i>	
qattiqlik	n	hardness
QOT-	v.int	harden, get hard
YUMSHA- yumshat-	v.int v.t	turn soft, become mellow soften
	Bu qattiq nonni yumshating! <i>Soften this hard bread!</i>	
yumshoq	adj	ease, soften, pacify soft, mild
	Bu yostiq yumshoq. <i>This pillow is soft.</i>	
		mellow, fresh (bread)
	Yumshoq non yedim. <i>I ate fresh bread.</i>	
yumshoqlik	n	softness, mildness
MAYIN	adj	soft, light
bo'shash- bo'shashtir-	v.int v.t	soften, lose strength soften
O'TKIR	adj	sharp, cutting
	Pichog'im o'tkir. <i>My knife is sharp.</i>	
o'tkirlilik o'tkirla- o'tkirlash- O'TMAS	n v.t v.int adj	keen, clever, smart, alert sharpness sharpen sharpen blunt
PUXTA	adj	strong, durable, thick, firm
	Puxta arqon. <i>Strong rope.</i>	
puxtalik puxtalashtir-	n v.t	thorough, efficient, proper(ly) firmness consolidate

MUSTAHKAM	adj	strong, firm, solid, consolidated
	U mustahkam tabiatga ega. <i>He has a strong character.</i>	
mustahkamla- mustahkamlan-	v.t v.int	strengthen, consolidate strengthen, consolidate
MAHKAM mahkamla-	adj v.t	tight, strong, firm tighten, strengthen, consolidate
	Buni yelim bilan mahkamladim. <i>I strengthened it with glue.</i>	
mahkamlan-	v.int	tighten, strengthen, consolidate
USTUVOR	adj	firm, solid, unbreakable
CHIDA-	NX+ga ~+sh ber-	bear, stand X
	Bemor qattiq og'riqqa chidash berdi. <i>The sick man has born poignant pains.</i> Bu material katta bosimga chidash bermaydi. <i>This material doesn't bear a high pressure.</i>	
NOZIK	adj	fine, delicate, fragile
	Bu piyola nozik. <i>This cup is fragile.</i>	
noziklik noziklash-	n v.int	refined, sensitive delicate, touchy, tricky fineness, fragility, delicacy become fragile, be refined
MO'RT mo'rtlik	adj n	delicate, fragile delicacy, fragility
MULOYIM	adj	soft, mild, silken
	Bu qog'oz muloyim. <i>This paper is soft.</i>	
		gentle, mild, fond
egil- egiluvchan	egilmaydigan adj	rigid, stiff flexible, pliable
bukiluvchan	adj	supple, pliable
cho'ziluvchan	adj	elastic
TEKIS	ad	smooth(ly); level
	Bu qog'oz tekis. <i>This paper is smooth.</i> Bu yer tekis. <i>This place is level.</i>	
	tep-tekis	very smooth
	Bu yer tep-tekis. <i>This place is completely level.</i>	
SILLIQ	adj	smooth
silliqlik silliqla- silliqlash-	sip-silliq n v.t v.int	very smooth smoothness smooth, polish get polished
SIRPANCHIQ	adj	slippery
SOF	adj	clean
	U sof havoda yuryapti. <i>He is walking in the fresh air.</i>	
soflik	n	pure cleanness purity

tiniq tiniqlik	adj n	clear, limpid, pure clearness, pureness
ZILOL	adj	limpid, clear, pure
SHAFFOF	adj	transparent, limpid, clear
TOZA tozalik	adj n	clean, clear pure cleanness, clarity, cleanliness purity
POK nopok POKIZA	adj adj adj	clean pure (l/f) dirty impure (l/f) clean pure (l/f)
QURI- qurit- quruq	v.int v.t adj	dry, dry off, dry out dry, wither dry, dried, arid
quruqlik QURG'OOQ	qup-quruq n adj	empty, devoid of content completely dry, arid dryness arid, dry
	qoq-quruq	completely dry, arid
HO'L ho'llik ho'lla-	adj NX+dan ~ n v.t	wet, moist, soaked with X fresh (fruits, vegetables) wetness, humidity wet
NAM namlik namla- namlan-	adj n v.t v.int	damp, moist, humid, wet dampness, moisture humidity, dampness soak, steep get wet, get moist
ZAX zaxla-	adj n v.int	damp dampness become damp

SUG'OR-	v.t	water, irrigate
	Dehqon paxta maydonlarini sug'ormoqda. <i>The farm-worker is irrigating the cotton fields.</i>	
		give water to
sug'oril-	U molni sug'oryapti. <i>He is giving water to the cattle.</i>	
	v.int NX+ga suv qo'y-	be irrigated water X
	Men gullarga suv qo'yishim kerak. <i>I must water the flowers.</i>	
botir-	v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~	sink X into Y, soak X in Y
DIM	adj	stuffy, sultry
TEMPERATURA	n NX+ning ~+i ko'taril- NX+ning ~+i pasay-	temperature X's temperature rise X's temperature fall
HARORAT	n	temperature
	Bugun havoning harorati ko'tarildi. <i>Today the temperature has risen.</i> Uning harorati 39 daraja. <i>His temperature is 39°C.</i>	
DARAJA	meas numX daraja issiq numX daraja iliq numX daraja sovuq minus numX daraja	degree (temperature) X degrees (of temperature) X degrees (of temperature) X degrees below 0 X degrees below 0
GRADUS	meas	degree (angles) degree (temperature)
	Termometr 34 gradus turibdi. <i>The thermometer shows 34 degrees.</i>	
	numX gradus issiq numX gradus iliq numX gradus sovuq minus numX gradus	X degrees (of temperature) X degrees (of temperature) X degrees below 0 X degrees below 0
gradusnik	n	thermometer
ISI- isin- isit-	v.int v.int v.t NX+ni (NY+ga) ~	get warm warm o.s. (up) warm X (up to Y), heat X (up)
	Siz suvni 60 gradusgacha isitishingiz kerak. <i>You must warm the water up to 60 degrees.</i>	
ISSIQ	adj	hot
	Mamlakatimiz issiqdir. <i>Ours is a hot country.</i>	
issiqlik	n n	heat, hot weather heat
QIZI-	v.int N(ish)X+dan ~+b ket-	get hot get hot, heat o.s. from X
	Bolalar yugurishdan qizib ketdilar. <i>The children have heated themselves from running.</i> Temir qizib ketdi. <i>The iron has got hot.</i>	
qiziq	adj	hot, heated, burning
JAZIRAMA	adj	scorching, burning
tobla-	v.t	heat, forge

ILI- ilit- iliq	v.int v.t ad	get warm warm (up) warm (l/f), tepid
	Bugun havo iliq. <i>It is warm today.</i>	
iliqlik	iliq-miliq n	(rather) warm, tepid warmth, tepidity
SALQIN	adj, n	cool, refreshing ; cool(ness)
	Mevalarni salqin yerga qo'yish kerak. <i>Fruit must be put in a cool place.</i> U salqin yerda o'tiribdi. <i>He is sitting in the shade.</i>	
salqinlik salqinla- salqinlash-	n v.int v.int	coolness freshen o.s (up), refresh o.s. get cooler
SOVU- sovut- sovuq	v.int sovub qol- v.t adj	get cold, turn cold get cold, turn cold cool (down) cold, frosty
	Bu uy sovuq. <i>This house is cold.</i> Sovuq kunlar. <i>Frosty days.</i>	
	n	cold
	U sovuqdan qaltirar edi. <i>He shivered with cold.</i>	
SOVQOT-	v.int	frost get cold, freeze, freeze over
MUZ muzla- muzlat-	muzdek v.int v.t	very cold (like ice), frosty freeze, be frozen (make) freeze
TO'NG- to'ngdir-	v.int to'ngib qol- v.t	freeze freeze (make) freeze
YORI- yorit-	v.int v.t	give light light (up), illuminate, brighten
	Bu lampa katta xonani yetarli yoritmaydi. <i>That lamp lights up the big room insufficiently.</i>	
	NX+ga / NX+ni NY bilan ~	light X with Y
	Menga fonarcha bilan yoritib tur ! <i>Light me with the electric torch.</i> Yigitcha qizning yo'lini fonar bilan yoritdi. <i>The youth lighted the girl the way with the pocket flach.</i>	
yoritil- YORQIN YORUG'	yoritish v.int adj n	lighting be illuminated bright, light light, shine
	Elektr yorug'i. <i>Electric light.</i> Quyosh yorug'i. <i>Sunlight.</i>	
	adj	light, bright
	Uyning ichi yorug'. <i>It is light in the room.</i>	
yorug'lik	yop-yorug' n	very bright, very light luminosity ; (place with) light

QORONG'I	adj, n qop-qorong'i	dark, obscure; darkness, obscurity pitch-dark
qorong'ilik qorong'ilan- qorong'ilat-	n v.int v.t	darkness, obscurity darken, grow dark darken, make dark
ZULMAT	n	obscurity
XIRA xiralan-	adj v.int	dull, dim, dark get dull, get dim, darken
SIYOH	adj sim-siyoh	black, dark deep black, very dark
RANG	n	colour
	U kitobning muqovasi qaysi rangda? <i>What colour is the cover of that book?</i>	
rangli	NX+ga rang ber- NX qaysi rangda? rang-barang adj	paint, dye complexion, facial appearance colour X what colour is X? multi-coloured coloured
rangsiz	ko'p rangli adj	multi-coloured colourless
rangdor	adj	pale coloured
TUS	n	shade, hue, color appearance, manner
OLA	adj ola-bula	multi-coloured, colourful colourfully patterned
	yo'l-yo'l	striped
	xol-xol	dotted, spotted
OQ oqish oqar- oqla-	adj adj v.int v.t	white whitish turn white, turn pale whiten, whitewash
	U uyni oqlayapti. <i>He is whitewashing the house.</i>	
oqart- / oqartir- oqimtir OPPOQ	v.t adj adj	whiten, lighten whitish very white, pure white
QORA	adj qop-qora tim-qora v.int v.t	black, dark pitch black, completely black pitch black, completely black turn black, turn dark blacken
qoray- qoraytir- / qorayt- qoramtil	adj	blackish
	kul rang	grey, ash-grey, steel gray
TO'Q	adj	dark, rich (colour)
OCH	adj	light, pale (prefix for colour)
O'CH-	v.int	fade, grow pale, grow dim
	Ko'ylakning rangi o'chdi. <i>The dress has faded.</i> Uning rangi o'chdi. <i>He grew pale.</i>	

QIZIL	adj qip-qizil to'q qizil v.int	red glaringly red, bright red dark red turn red; blush
QIZAR-	Giloslar qizara boshladi. <i>The cherries began to turn red.</i>	
qizart- / qizartir- QIZG'ISH	v.t adj	turn red reddish
PUSHTI	adj	pink, rose
	to'q sariq	orange
	qovoq rang	orange
SARIQ	adj sap-sariq v.int v.t	yellow strikingly yellow turn yellow turn yellow
SARG'AY- sarg'aytir- / sarg'ayt- SARG'ISH	adj	yellowish
MALLA	adj	blonde, light brown
YASHIL	adj Bog'imiz yashil ko'rinishga ega. <i>Our garden looks green.</i>	green
	yam-yashil	bright green
	Bu daraxt yam-yashil. <i>This tree is very green.</i>	
KO'K	adj	(sky) blue, (grass) green
	Bu o't ko'kdir. <i>This grass is green.</i> Havo ko'kdir. <i>The sky is blue.</i>	
ko'kish ko'kar- ko'kartir- ko'kimtir	ko'm-ko'k adj v.int v.int adj	bright blue, bright green bluish, greenish turn green turn green bluish, greenish
	havo rang	sky blue
MOVIY	adj	light blue (vivid)
	to'q ko'k	navy blue
ZANGORI	adj	light blue, turquoise
	binafsha rang	purple
	jigar rang	brown, liver-coloured
	qahva rang	brown
	tilla rang	golden, gilt
	kumush rang	silver

Substances

MODDA	n	matter, substance
	Yer bir moddadir. <i>Earth is a substance.</i>	
		element (physical)
	Kislorod bir moddadir. <i>Oxygen is an element.</i>	
MODDIY	adj	material (l/f)
	Eshmatga moddiy yordam berildi. <i>Eshmat was given material help.</i>	
MATERIAL	n	material(s) (physical / documents)
ATOM	n	atom
YADRO	n	nucleus
yadroviy	yadro energiyasi adj	nuclear energy nuclear
VODOROD	n	hydrogen
UGLEROD	n	carbon
AZOT	n	nitrogen
KISLOTA	n	acid
KISLOROD	n	oxygen
METALL	n	metal
TEMIR	n	iron
PO'LAT	n	steel
OLTIN	n	gold; golden
TILLA	n	gold
ZAR	n	gold
ZARHAL	adj	golden
zarhalla-	v.t	gild, cover with gold
PLATINA	n	platinum
KUMUSH	n	silver
MIS	n	copper
QALAY	n	tin
BRONZA	n	bronze
QO'RG'OSHIN	n	lead
TUZ	n	salt
MINERAL	n	mineral
qazilma	adj	mineral
RUDA	n	ore
	NX rudasi	X ore
ZANG	n	rust
zangla-	NX+ni ~ bos- v.int	make X rusty rust
YOQUT	n	ruby, precious stone
LA'L	n	ruby, sapphire
OLMOS	n	diamond

ZUMRAD	n	emerald
BO'R	n	chalk
MARMAR	n	marble
SOPOL	n	earthenware
TOSH toshli toshloq	n adj n	stone, rock stony stony place
XARSANG	n xarsang tosh	boulder, rock rock
QOYA	n	rock
TUPROQ	n Tuproq yaxshi ishlanmasa, yerdan yaxshi hosil olish ham mumkin emas. <i>If the earth is not well worked, it is impossible to get a good harvest from the place.</i>	earth, soil land, territory
QUM qumli qumloq	n adj n	sand sandy sandy place, sands
LOY loyli loyla-	n adj v.t	mud clay (used for building) Devor urish uchun loy kerak. <i>Clay is needed to build the wall.</i> muddy, unclear make muddy
BALCHIQ balchiqli	n adj	mud muddy, covered with mud
CHANG changi-	n v.int	dust get dusty
TO'Z- to'zon	v.int n	turn to dust dust
	chang-to'zon	dusty
G'UBOR g'uborli g'uborsiz beg'ubor	n adj adj adj	dust dusty, dark clean, pure clean, pure (l/f)
KUKUN kukunla-	n v.t	powder grind to powder
POROSHOK	n	powder
SHISHA	n	glass bottle
BILLUR	n	crystal
XRUSTAL	n	crystal
CHINNI	n	china
PLASTMASSA	n	plastic
REZINA	n	rubber
YELIM	n	glue, gum

PASTA	n	paste
SOVUN	n	soap
SUV SUYUQ SUG'OR-	n NX suvi NX+ni suv bos- oqar suv suv osti adj v.t	water X(=fruit) juice X be flooded running water underwater, submarine liquid, thin, watery water, irrigate
MUZ muzli muzla-	n adj v.int	ice full of ice freeze, be frozen
YAX yaxla- yaxlat-	n v.int v.t	ice, frost freeze freeze
BUG' bug'lan-	n v.int	steam evaporate
HAVO havoli havosiz	n Havoning bosishi kuchli. <i>The atmosphere pressure is high.</i> adj adj	air, atmosphere sky weather with air without air
O'T	n o't qo'y- o't ol- NX+ga o't tush-	fire set a fire catch fire a fire break in X
OLOV	n	fire (lighten by human)
GULXAN	n	camp fire
ALANGA alangalan-	n v.int	flame ignite, catch fire
UCHQUN	n	spark
GURILLA-	v.int	crackle
TUTA- TUTUN	v.int n	smoke smoke
DUD	n	smoke
YOQ- yoqil- yoqilg'i	v.t v.int n	light (fire, match), switch on, turn on (lamp, electricity) Qizcha shamni yoqdi. <i>The girl lighted a candle.</i> U o't yoqyapti. <i>He is lighting a fire.</i> be lit fuel
QALA- qalan-	v.t v.int	lay out for a fire catch fire

YON-	v.int	burn (fire)
	O't yonyapti. <i>The fire is burning.</i>	
yonilg'i yondir-	yonib ket- n v.t NX+ni ~+ib tashla-	give a light (lamp) catch fire fuel light (fire), set fire, burn burn down X
yong'in	Kunlarning birida u o'zining eski xatlarining hammasini yondirib tashladi. <i>One day she has burnt down all her old letters.</i> n	fire (destructive), conflagration
KUY-	v.int	burn, get burnt (by fire or heat)
	Qo'lim kuyib qoldi. <i>My hand got burnt.</i>	
kuydir-	v.t	burn
	U qog'ozlarni kuyirdi. <i>He burnt the papers.</i>	
		anger, annoy, cause trouble
YALLIG' yallig'lan- / yallig'la- yallig'lantir- / yallig'lat-	n v.int v.t	flame flare, catch alight set on fire, set fire to
O'CH-	v.int	die out, go out (fire, lamp)
	O't o'chdi. <i>The fire went out.</i>	
o'chir-	v.t	fade, grow pale, grow dim disappear, vanish put out, extinguish (fire, lamp) cause to vanish, erase fire department
SO'N- so'ndir-	v.int v.t	go out, become extinguished (fire) put out, extinguish (fire)
CHO'G'	n	ember(s)
KUL	n	ash(es)
	Uning so'zini eshitib kuldim. <i>I laughed at what he said.</i>	
GAZ gazsimon	n adj	gas (combustible) gaseous
NEFT neftli	n adj	oil, petroleum oil
BENZIN	n	petrol, gasoline
DIZEL	n	diesel
KO'MIR	n	coal
O'TIN	n	firewood
YOG'OCH	n	wood, timber; wooden
QOG'OZ	n qalin qog'oz	paper cardboard
KARTON	n	cardboard
SIYOH	n	ink

MOY	n	non-edible oil, grease
	Yer moyi sanoat uchun zarur. <i>Oil is essential for industry.</i>	
moyli moyla-	adj v.t	edible oil, fat, grease oily, greasy oil, grease
YOG'	n	fat, oil, grease
	Nonga yog' surkadim. <i>I spread butter on the bread.</i>	
yog'li yog'la-	adj v.t	fat, oily, greasy grease, oil
ELEKTR ELEKTRON	n, adj n, adj	electricity; electric electron; electronic
TOK	n elektr toki	(electric) current electric current
VOL'T	meas	volt
AMPER	meas	ampere
TO'LQIN	n	Hertzian wave(s), wavelength
MAGNIT	n	magnet
YORUG'	n	light, shine
	Elektr yorug'i. <i>Electric light.</i> Quyosh yorug'i. <i>Sunlight.</i>	
	adj	light, bright
	Uyning ichi yorug'. <i>It is light in the room.</i>	
	elektr yorug'i oy yorug'i quyosh yorug'i	electric light moonlight sunlight
NUR	n	(light) ray
	Quyoshning nuri kuchli. <i>The sun's ray are strong.</i>	
nurlik nursiz nurlan-	nur soch- quyosh nuri adj adj v.int	shine sunshine, sunlight luminous, shiny dim, dusky shine, be luminous, glitter
YOG'DU	n	light, ray
SHU'LA	n	(light) ray, shine
RENTGEN	n rentgen nurlari	X-rays X-rays
PORLA- porloq	v.int adj	shine (forth) bright, brilliant (l/f)
RAVSHAN	ad	bright(ly) clear(ly), clear-cut
ravshanlik	n	brightness

OFTOB	n Oftobga chiqmang! <i>Don't go out in the sun!</i> Oftobning ta'siri yo'q. <i>The sun has no strength.</i> Uyga oftob tushdi. <i>The sun is shining in the room.</i>	sunshine, (place in the) sun
OYDIN	n	moonlight
yaltira- yaltirat- yaltiroq	yalt et- v.int v.t adj Oyna yaltiroq. <i>The window is shining.</i>	shine, glitter, sparkle shine, glitter, sparkle shine, polish shining, glittering, sparkling
yiltira- / yiltilla-	yilt et- v.int	glitter, sparkle glitter, sparkle
yiltiroq	yiltirash adj	glitter, sparkle glittering, sparkling
CHARAQLA-	v.int	sparkle, shine
AKS	n aks et- aks ettir-	reflection reflect reflect
QORONG'I	adj, n qorong'i qil- qorong'i tush- Qorong'i tushdi. <i>Darkness fell.</i>	dark, obscure; darkness, obscurity block the light darkness fall
SOYA	n Daraxtning soyasida o'tirdim. <i>I sat in the shade of a tree.</i> U o'z soyasidan qo'rqdi. <i>He is afraid of his own shadow.</i>	shade, shadow
sersoya	adj	shady
KO'LANKA	n	shade, shadow
TOVUSH	n Ba'zi bir so'zlar unli tovushdan iboratdir. <i>Some words consist of vowels.</i> tovush qil- Tovush qilmang! <i>Don't make a noise!</i>	sound, voice make noise
tovushli tovushsiz	adj adj	noisy, (with) sound, sonorous noiseless, silent
UN	n Nega un chiqarmay o'tiribsiz? <i>Why are you sitting without a sound?</i> Uning unini eshitdi. <i>I heard his voice.</i>	sound, voice

OVOZ	n	voice sound, volume
	Ko'chadan surnay ovozi kelyapti. <i>The sound of a surnay is coming from the street.</i>	
ovozli ovozsiz	ovoz(+ini) chiqar- adj adj	sound, make noise, (be) aloud voiced, (with) sound silent
SADO	n	voice, sound, echo
BALAND	ad	loud (voice)
JARANG jarangli jarangla-	n jarang-jurung adj v.int	ringing, jingle jingle-jangle sonorous, voiced ring, jingle
	Qo'ng'iroq jaranglaydi. <i>Bells are ringing.</i>	
JIRINGLA-	v.int	ring, jingle
YANGRA- yangroq	v.int adj	ring, ring out ringing, loud
G'IJIR g'ijirla-	n v.int	grating, creaking grate, creak
SHOVQIN	n shovqin sol- shovqin qil-	noise, clamour, shout make noise make noise
	Bolalar shovqin qilyaptilar. <i>The children are making noise.</i>	
SURON	n	loud noise, clamor
	shovqin-suron	big noise, din; hubbub, uproar
	shov-shuv	big noise, din confusion
	aks-sado	echo

Nature

TABIAT	n Bu tog'lar tabiatning bir ko'rinishidir. <i>These mountains are one of nature's phenomena.</i>	nature, Nature
TABIY	adj Bizning mamlakatda tabiiy boyliklar ko'p. <i>There is much natural wealth in our country.</i>	nature, character natural
tabiiyot	n	natural science
KOINOT	n	the universe, cosmos
JAHON	n Jahonda bir qancha mamlakatlar bor. <i>There are several different countries in the world.</i>	the universe, the world
OLAM	n	world, universe
	olam-jahon	the whole world, everybody
DUNYO	n Dunyoda ko'p xalqlar yashaydilar. <i>There are many nations living in this world.</i>	world, realm
dunyoviy	butun dunyo(+ga) adj	all over the world world
FAZO	n	space outer space
YULDUZ yulduzli	n adj	star star-studded
QUYOSH	n Quyosh issiqlik beradi. <i>The sun gives warmth.</i>	sun
quyoshli	quyosh botishi quyosh chiqishi quyosh nuri adj	sunset sunrise sunshine, sunlight sunny
KUN	n kun botishi kun chiqishi	day sun sunset sunrise
OFTOB	n Oftobga chiqmang! <i>Don't go out in the sun!</i> Oftobning ta'siri yo'q. <i>The sun has no strength.</i> Uyga oftob tushdi. <i>The sun is shining in the room.</i>	sunshine, (place in the) sun
PLANETA	n	planet
SAYYORA	n	planet
yo'ldosh	n	satellite
OY	n to'lin oy yangi tug'ilgan oy	moon month full moon new moon
OYDIN	n	moonlight
HILOL	n	(moon) crescent

OSMON	n	sky, heaven
KO'K	n Ko'kda yulduz bor. <i>There are stars in the sky.</i>	sky
FALAK	n	sky
UFQ	n	horizon
YER	n	the Earth land
	Ekin yerlari. <i>Land under cultivation.</i>	
	yer osti Yer osti boyliklari. <i>The riches of the earth.</i>	place (l/f) underground
	yer shari yer yuzi	globe (of the earth) the surface (of the earth)
YEROSTI	n, adj	underground
ZAMIN	n	land, soil
TUPROQ	n	earth, soil
	Tuproq yaxshi ishlanmasa, yerdan yaxshi hosil olish ham mumkin emas. <i>If the earth is not well worked, it is impossible to get a good harvest from the place.</i>	
		land, territory
MINTAQA	n	(geographical) zone
QIT'A	n	continent
TOG'	n	mountain, (large) hill
tog'li	tog' cho'qqisi tog' etagi tog' tepasi tog' tizmalari adj	peak foot of a mountain top of a mountain mountain ridge mountainous
TEPA tepalik tepacha	n n n	hill height, hill small hill
ADIR	n	hill, mound, foothills
VULQON / VULKAN	n	volcano
CHO'QQI	n	peak, top, summit
	Bu odam tog'ning cho'qqisiga chiqdi. <i>The man climbed up to the top of the mountain.</i>	
DOVON	n	(mountain) pass
PEREVAL	n	(mountain) pass
VODIY	n	valley
tekislik	n	plain
CHO'L	n	desert, waste land, steppe
SAHRO	n	desert
BIYOBON	n	desert
qumlik	n	sandy land
DASHT	n	steppe

VOHA	n	oasis
o'tzor o'tloq	n n	meadow meadow pasture, range
YAYLOV	n	summer pasture meadow
O'RMON o'rmonli o'rmonzor	n adj n	forest, wood wooded wooded place, wood
daraxtzor	n	grove, wood
CHAKALAK chakalakzor	n n	undergrowth, bush bush
G'OR	n	cave
UNGUR	n	cave
DENGIZ	n	sea, ocean
OKEAN	n	ocean
KO'RFAZ	n	gulf, bay
TO'LQIN to'lqinli to'lqinlan- to'lqinsimon	n adj v.int adj	wave(s) with waves be with waves like waves, wavy
MAVJ	n	wave, swell
DARYO	n	river
IRMOQ	n	tributary
ANHOR	n	small river irrigation canal
SOY	n	rivulet
SHALOLA	n	waterfall, cascade
KO'L	n	lake, pond
HOVUZ	n	pool, pond, reservoir
KO'LMAK	n	pool, pond
BOTQOQ	n adj	marsh, bog, swamp marshy, boggy, swampy
HAVZA	n	basin
OROL	n yarim orol	island peninsula
QIRG'OQ	n	bank, shore
SOHIL	n dengiz sohili	shore, bank coast
BO'Y bo'yla-	n v.t	bank, shore stroll along the shore, the bank
PLAJ	n	beach
BULOQ	n buloq suvi Buloq suvidan ichdim. <i>I drank some water from the spring.</i>	spring, source spring water
CHASHMA	n	spring

ATMOSFERA atmosferaviy	n adj	atmosphere atmospheric
IQLIM iqlimiy	n adj	climate climatic
HAVO	n Havoning bosishi kuchli. <i>The atmosphere pressure is high.</i>	air, atmosphere
		sky
	Havo ko'kdir. <i>The sky is blue.</i>	weather
	Havo ochiq. <i>The weather is fine.</i>	
	havo shari ochiq havo yumshoq havo	atmosphere fine weather mild weather
	ob-havo Ochiq ob-havo. <i>Fine weather.</i>	weather
	ob-havo ma'lumoti	weather report
KUN	n	weather (of the day)
ochil- ochiq	v.int adj	clear up (of weather) clear (of weather)
	Havo ochiq. <i>The weather is fine.</i>	
ISSIQ	n	heat, hot weather
	May oyida issiq boshlanadi. <i>The hot weather starts in May.</i>	
sovuq	n	frost
	Qattiq sovuq. <i>Heavy frost.</i>	
QIROV	n	hoarfrost
AYOZ	n	light frost
	sovuq tush-	turn cold
	salqin tush- Salqin tushdi. <i>It has turned cool.</i>	get cool, turn cool
SHAMOL shamolli shamollat-	n shamol es- adj v.t	wind (wind) blow, be windy windy ventilate, air (out)
	Tanaffus vaqtida sinfni shamollating. <i>Air the classroom during the break.</i>	
YEL	n	wind
IZG'IRIN	n	cold, penetrating wind
SHABADA	n	breeze
BO'RON bo'ronli	n adj	storm, tempest stormy
DOVUL	n	storm, hurricane
PO'RTANA	n	storm, whirlwind

TO'FON	n	typhoon, hurricane
BULUT bulutli bulutlan-	n adj v.int	cloud cloudy cloud over, become overcast
TUMAN tumanli	n tuman tush- adj	mist, fog get misty, get foggy misty, foggy
YOMG'IR yomg'irli	n yomg'ir yog' - mayda yomg'ir adj	rain rain drizzle rainy
JALA	n	shower
SEL	n	downpour flash flood
QOR qorli	n qor yog' - adj	snow snow snowy
DO'L	n do'l yog'-	hail hail
YOG' yog'in	v.int Bu yil ko'p qor yog'di. <i>It has snowed a lot yesterday.</i> n	fall (of precipitation) precipitation
SHABNAM	n	dew
SHUDRING	n	dew
MOMAQALDIROQ	n Momaqaldiraq gumbirlayapti. <i>Thunder is rumbling.</i>	thunderstorm
CHAQMOQ	n chaqmoq chaq- Chaqmoq chaqdi. <i>Lightning flashed.</i>	lightning flash (of lightning)
YASHIN	n	lightning
GUMBURLA-	v.int	rumble (of thunder)
KAMALAK	n	rainbow
SAROB	n	mirage
FASL	n	season
MAVSUM mavsumiy	n Paxta terish mavsumi boshlandi. <i>The cotton picking season has started.</i> adj	season, time seasonal
BAHOR bahorgi	n adj	spring spring
KO'KLAM	n	early spring
YOZ yozgi	n adj	summer summer
SARATON	n	hottest part of the summer
KUZ kuzgi	n adj	autumn autumnal

QISH qishki	n adj	winter winter
QAHRATON	qahraton qish	severe winter
QURG'OQ qurg'oqchilik	adj n	arid, dry drought
toshqin	n Shaharimiz suv toshqini natijasida buzildi. <i>Our town was damaged as a result of the flood.</i> suv toshqini	flood, flooding, swamping flood
ko'chki	n qor ko'chkisi tog' ko'chkisi	avalanche avalanche landslide
	yer qimirlash	earthquake
ZILZILA	n	earthquake
MANZARA	n Uyimizning atrofi go'zal manzaraga ega. <i>Our house has a beautiful view.</i>	scenery, landscape, view
PEYZAJ	n	landscape