

# Meaning and Spirit

## Opinion

FIKR	n   NX haqidagi / to'g'risidagi ~	thought of X, idea about X  <b>opinion, view about X</b>
	Xalqning fikrini o'rganing! <i>Study the views of the people!</i>	
	fikr+icha <b>NX haqida ~ bildir-</b>	in one's opinion <b>express one's opinion about X</b>
	Bu haqda uning o'zi fikr bildirishi kerak. <i>He has to express himself his opinion of it.</i> Tanqidchi kitob haqida salbiy fikr bildirdi. <i>The critic has spoken of the book negatively.</i>	
	NX bo'yicha ~+ini bildir-	speaking on X
	Men shu masala bo'yicha fikrimni bildirmoqchiman. <i>I want to speak on this issue.</i>	
	<b>NX bo'yicha ~ almash-</b>	<b>exchange opinions on X, points of view about X</b>
	Turli muammolar bo'yicha biz foydali fikr almashib oldik. <i>We had a fruitful exchange of opinions on different issues.</i>	
	NX haqida NY qarab ~ yurgiz-	judge X by Y
	U boshqalar haqida o'ziga qarab fikr yurgizadi. <i>He judges the others by himself.</i> O'qituvchi o'z o'quvchilari haqida ularning muvaffaqiyatlariga qarab fikr yurgizadi. <i>The teacher judges his pupils by their progress.</i>	
	NX haqida fikr hosil qil-	form an opinion on X
	Men o'zimdagi bu haqda fikr hosil qilolmadim. <i>I couldn't form an opinion of it.</i>	
	NX bo'yicha o'z fikr+ini ayt-	give one's standpoint on X
Vazir bu voqealar bo'yicha o'z fikrini bugun aytadi. <i>The Minister will give today his standpoint on this events.</i>		
NX bo'yicha o'z fikr+ini bayon qil-	speaking on X	
Janob K. bu masala bo'yicha o'z fikrini bayon qilishni istamaydi. <i>Mister K. doesn't want to speak on this issue.</i>		
fikrlash-	v.int	exchange points of view
MULOHAZA	n   NX haqida ~	<b>reflection, consideration, remark about X</b>
	U ish haqida bir necha mulohazalar bildirdi. <i>He made some remarks about the work.</i>	
		<b>opinion, judgement consideration about X</b>
	Uning san'at haqidagi mulohazalari hamma vaqt juda obrazlidir. <i>His judgements on arts are always colourful.</i>	
	mulohaza qil-	consider
Shahar sho'rosini yangidan saylash uchun mulohaza qilinmoqda. <i>Consideration is being given to new elections for the town council.</i>		
mulohazali	adj	sensible, sane
mulohazasiz	adj	unreasonable

NAZAR	n nazar+ida Nazarimda do'stingiz kelmadiganga o'xshaydi. <i>It seems to me that your friend won't come.</i> <b>nuqtai nazar</b>	glance, look opinion, view in one's opinion <b>point of view, opinion</b>
	Shu nuqtai nazardan. <i>From this point of view.</i> NX+ni nazar+iga ilma-	don't consider X worth oneself
	Ahmad Toshmatni nazariga ilmaydi. <i>Ahmad considered Tashmat beneath him.</i>	
	(ko'z) qarash	outlook, point of view, opinion
DUNYOQARASH	n	world outlook
qaraganda	post   NX+ga ~	according to X
KO'RA	<b>post   N(ish)X+ga ~</b> U odamning aytishiga ko'ra, yig'ilishga besh kishi kelgan. <i>According to this man, only five people came to the meeting.</i> post   NX+dan ~	<b>in accordance with X, according to X, because of X</b>  in comparison with X
qat'iyon	adv	definitely
	uzil-kesil	definite(ly), categorical(ly)
TOP-	v.t	think, consider, find
SANA-	CX deb ~	at last X, consider that X
hisobla-	v.t   CX deb ~ <b>NX+ni NY deb ~</b> Men uni yaxshi sportchi deb hisoblayman. <i>I regard him as a good sportsman.</i> U o'z hamkasbini raqobatchi deb hisoblaydi. <i>He sees in his colleague a rival.</i>	at last X, consider that X <b>consider, regard X as Y, see in X Y</b>
hisoblan-	<b>v.int   NX ~</b> Bu antifashistning oxirgi xatlari yosh avlodga vasiyati hisoblanadi. <i>The last letters of this antifascist are considered as a testimony to the young generation.</i>	<b>be considered as X</b>
o'yla-	<b>CX deb o'yla- NX+ni NY deb o'yla-</b>	<b>think, imagine, believe that X consider X to be Y, regard X as Y think, imagine, believe X to be Y</b>
BIL-	<b>NX+ni NY deb bil-</b> Uni ishchi deb bilaman. <i>I imagine he is a worker.</i>	<b>consider X to be Y, regard X as Y think, imagine, believe X to be Y</b>
KUT-	<b>v.t   NX+ni NY+dan ~</b> Biz bugun mehmonlar kelishini kutmoqdamiz. <i>We are expecting visitors today.</i> Bundan jasurlikni undan hech kim kutmagan edi. <i>Nobody had expected such courage from him.</i>	<b>expect X from Y</b>
kutil- kutilmaganlik	v.int n	be expected surprise
	N(ish)X+ga ko'z+i yet- Bu ishni bitirishga ko'zim yetmaydi. <i>I don't expect to finish this work.</i>	see through that X, expect X
	oldindan ko'r-	foresee, anticipate

<b>ISHON-</b>	<b>v.int   N(ish)X+ga~</b>	<b>believe in X</b>
	Biz tinchlik harakati g'alabasiga ishonamiz. <i>We believe in the victory of the movement for peace.</i> Men sening so'zlaringga ishonolmayman. <i>I cannot believe what you say.</i> U odamning gapiga ishonmang! <i>Don't believe what that man says!</i>	
	v.int   NX+ga ~ ishonish NX+ga qat'iy ishon-	trust X, believe X, confide in X belief, faith be convinced of X
	U o'zi haq ekanligiga qat'iy ishonib, ohista gapirdi. <i>He spoke calmly, convinced of his rightness.</i>	
<b>ishontir-</b>	<b>v.t   NX+ni NY+ga ~</b>	<b>convince, persuade X of Y</b>
	Sen uni bu ishda ishontirishga muvaffaq bo'ldingmi? <i>Have you succeeded in convincing him in this affair?</i>	
ishonarli <b>ishonch</b>	adj <b>n   NX+ga ~</b>	certain, sure <b>(positive) belief, confidence, faith in X</b>
	Men ishonamanki, sen bizning senga bo'lgan ishonchimizni oqlaysan. <i>I hope, you'll justify our confidence in you.</i>	
	NX+ga ~+i komil bo'- NX+ga ishonch hosil qil-	be certain of X be convinced, persuaded of X
	Men o'z ko'zim bilan ko'rdim, bunga ishonch hosil qildim. <i>I am convinced of that with my own eyes.</i>	
ishonchli ishonchsiz	adj adj	trustworthy, reliable not trustworthy, unreliable
INON- inontir-	v.int   NX+ga v.t   NX+ni NY+ga ~	believe in X convince X of Y
E'TIQOD e'tiqodli	n   NX+ga ~ NX+ga ~+i bor adj	faith in X, conviction have faith in X, be convinced of X faithful, convinced
FIKR	NX+ning fikr+iga qo'shil-	agree with X
	Men sening fikringga qo'shilaman. <i>I agree with you.</i>	
<b>qo'shil-</b>	v.int   NX+ga ~ <b>v.int   NY+da NX+ga ~</b>	join X, join with X, participate to X <b>agree to X, support X, concur with X in Y</b>
	Sen unga qo'shilasanmi? <i>Do you concur with him?</i> Bu masalada men senga qo'shila olmayman. <i>I cannot concur with you in this respect.</i>	
<b>kelish-</b>	v.int <b>v.int   NX+ga ~</b>	come together <b>agree, reach an agreement on X</b>
	Ular bilan kelishish mumkin emas. <i>It is not possible to come to any agreement with them.</i>	
kelishtir- kelishuv kelishuvchilik kelishmovchilik	v.t n n n	reconcile, make reach an agreement agreement compromise disagreement, discord
	NX+ning gap+iga kir-	agree with X
	Mening gapimga kirsangiz xursand bo'laman. <i>I will be very pleased if you agree with me.</i>	

<b>KO'N-</b>	<b>v.int   NX+ga ~</b>	<b>agree to X, follow X, consent to X(=opinion, advice)</b>
	Men eng yaxshi do'stimning maslahatiga jon deb ko'ndim. <i>I followed gladly my best friend's advice.</i> Gapimga ko'ndi. <i>He agreed with me.</i>	
<b>ko'ndir-</b>	<b>v.t   N(ish)X+ga ~</b>	<b>persuade, convince of X</b>
	Karim o'z o'rtog'ini kinoga borishga ko'ndirdi. <i>Karim persuaded his friend to go to the cinema.</i>	
<b>UNDA-</b>	<b>v.t   NX+ni N(ish)Y+ga ~</b>	<b>invite X to Y, appeal X to Y, induce X to Y, impel X to Y</b>
	Bu suhbatga uni men o'zim undadim. <i>I have induced him myself to this conversation.</i> Master bizni jadal ishlashga undadi. <i>The foreman impeded us to incentive work.</i>	
<b>MAYL</b>	<b>mayl bo'l- NX+ni NY+ga mayl et-/qil-</b>	<b>be won over Y win over X</b>
	Uni o'zimizga mayl qildik. <i>We have won him over.</i>	
<b>ROZI</b>	<b>adj   NX+dan ~ adj   N(ish)X+ga ~ (bo'l-)</b>	<b>pleased, satisfied with X agree to X; reconcile o.s. to X</b>
	Anvar do'stlarining bu taklifiga rozi bo'ldi. <i>Anvar agreed with this proposal of his friends.</i> Men bunga butunlay rozi bo'ldim. <i>I have fully reconciled myself to it.</i> Men bunga roziman. <i>I agree to this.</i> Moliya ministrligi bu bankni ochishga rozi bo'ldi. <i>The Ministry of Finance agreed to the opening of this bank.</i>	
<b>MA'QUL</b>	<b>adj NX+ga ~ bo'l-</b>	<b>agreeable, reasonable, suitable pleasable agree with X</b>
	O'g'lining so'zi otasiga ma'qul bo'lmadi. <i>The father did not agree with what his son said.</i>	
	<b>ma'qul top-</b>	<b>find reasonable, suitable</b>
	Men sizning gapingizni ma'qul topdim. <i>I found what you said reasonable.</i>	
<b>ma'qulla-</b>	<b>v.t</b>	<b>agree with, approve of, confirm</b>
	Parlament kecha qonun loyihasini ma'qulladi. <i>The parliament approved yesterday the project of law.</i> Men sizning xatti-harakatingizni ma'qullay olmayman. <i>I cannot approve your way of acting.</i>	
<b>MUNOZARA</b>	<b>n   NX haqida ~</b>	<b>discussion, dispute, debate, controversy about X</b>
	Bizning munosabatlarimiz haqida bizda foydali munozara bo'lib o'tdi. <i>We had a fruitful discussion about our relations.</i>	
	<b>NX haqida munozara qil-</b>	<b>discuss X, debate, contend on X</b>
	Biz loyiha haqida uzoq vaqt munozara qildik. <i>We have discussed this project for a long time.</i> Bu masala haqida uning bilan munozara qildik. <i>We discussed this problem with him.</i>	
<b>munozarali</b>	<b>adj</b>	<b>debatable, questionable</b>
<b>munozarasiz</b>	<b>adj</b>	<b>debatable, questionable</b>
<b>munozaralash-</b>	<b>v.int</b>	<b>discuss, debate, contend</b>
<b>IXTILOF</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>divergence, discord</b>
<b>ixtilofli</b>	<b>adj</b>	<b>divergent, contentious</b>

YAKDIL yakdillik	adj n yakdillik bilan	unanimous unanimity unanimously
	bir og'izdan Hammasi bir og'izdan qabul qildi. <i>They all agreed unanimously.</i>	unanimously
	<b>NX+ni e'tirof et-/qil-</b> Uning xalqimiz oldidagi xizmatlarini hamma e'tirof etadi. <i>All people recognize his contributions to our people.</i> Men sizning xizmatigingizni e'tirof qilaman. <i>I acknowledge your services.</i>	<b>acknowledge, admit, recognize X</b>
<b>QIMMAT</b>	<b>n</b> Bu molning qiymati yo'q. <i>This thing has no value.</i>	<b>value, worth</b>
<b>qimmatli</b> qimmatsiz qimmatlan-	<b>adj</b> adj v.int	<b>valuable, precious</b> worthless, valueless gain in value
ARZI-	v.int   N(ish)X+ga ~ arzimagan	be worth X worthless
QADR qadsiz qadrla-	n adj v.t	worth, value honour, value worthless, valueless <b>esteem, value highly, prize</b>
	Korxonalar rahbarlari sening ishingni qadrlaydilar. <i>The leaders of the enterprise prize your work.</i>	
	qadr-qiymat	value
<b>BAHO</b>	n <b>NX+ga (AY) (N(ish)Z+ga qarab) ~ ber-</b> O'qituvchi o'quvchilarga ularning o'zlashtirishiga qarab baho beradi. <i>The teacher judges the pupils by their progress.</i> Tanqidchi filmga yaxshi baho berdi. <i>The critic gave a good reference to the film.</i> Bu odamga qanday baho berasiz ? <i>What do you think of this man?</i>	price, value, worth grade, evaluation, mark <b>evaluate X (as Y), appraise X, give a reference to X, judge X (by Z)</b>
	NX+dan (AY) ~ ol-	get a (Y) evaluation, receive a (Y) mark in X
	U o'qishda yaxshi baho oldi. <i>He got good marks at his studies.</i>	
	NX+ga yetarli baho bermadi- Komissiya uning ishga yetarli baho bermadi. <i>The commission has underestimated his work.</i>	underestimate X
<b>bahola-</b>	<b>v.t</b>	fix the price <b>evaluate, estimate</b>
	Ularning munosabatlarini u to'g'ri baholadi. <i>He has rightly estimated their relations.</i>	

<b>YARA-</b>	<b>v.int   NX+ga ~</b>	<b>be fit for X, suit X, be appropriate, good for X</b>
	U oshpazlikka butunlay yaramaydi. <i>He is absolutely not suited for being a cook.</i> Bu ishga yaramaydi. <i>He doesn't fit for this job.</i> Men endi hech narsaga yaramayman. <i>I am already good for nothing.</i>	
yaroqli yaroqsiz	yaramas adj   NX+ga ~ adj	of no use, useless well-suited, suitable; useful for X unsuitable; of no use, useless
<b>qoniqarli</b>	<b>adj</b>	<b>satisfactory</b>
	Aytgan gapim qoniqarli? <i>Is what I have said satisfactory?</i>	
qoniqarsiz	ad	unsatisfactory(ly)
	Qoniqarsiz javob. <i>Unsatisfactory answer.</i>	
<b>YAXSHI</b>	<b>ad</b>	<b>good, fine, well, nice, kind</b>
	Bu yaxshi odam. <i>He is a good man.</i> U yaxshi o'qiydi. <i>He reads well.</i>	
yaxshilik <b>yaxshila-</b> yaxshilab <b>yaxshilan-</b>	yaxshi bo'l- VX+gani ~ bo'l- yaxshisi yaxshi! n <b>v.t</b> adv <b>v.int</b>	improve X come at the right moment it would be best very well!, right!, good! good <b>improve</b> very well, at a high level <b>improve</b>
SOZ	adj	excellent, good, exquisite
DURUST	adj	good, regular, fair
	Durust ish qildingiz! <i>You have done well!</i>	
		proper, correct, accurate
	Durust soat. <i>Accurate watch.</i>	
<b>TUZUK</b>	<b>adj</b> tuppa-tuzuk	<b>correct, good, pleasant, nice</b> absolutely correct
	Uning qilgan ishi tuppa-tuzuk. <i>The work he did is absolutely correct.</i>	
tuzuklik tuzukla-	n v.t	correctness, pleasantness correct
<b>A'LO</b>	<b>adj</b> a'lo darajada(gi)	<b>excellent</b> of high level in quality
	Maktabimni a'lo darajada bitirdim. <i>I finished my schooling with honors.</i>	
a'lochi	a'lo darajali n	of high level in quality very good element, high flier
MUMTOZ	adj	of high standard, of high quality
AJIB <b>AJOYIB</b>	adj <b>adj</b>	wonderful, marvellous <b>wonderful, marvellous, great</b>
	Zap ajoyib odamsiz-da! <i>What a marvellous person you are!</i>	
		charming

	NX+ni qoyil qil- Oshni qoyil qilaman. <i>I will make a wonderful pilau.</i>	do X admirably, wonderfully
SOG'LOM	adj	good, sound
SHINAM	adj	comfortable, cozy, nice
SIFAT	n	quality
	Bu gazlamaning sifati yaxshi. <i>The quality of this cloth is good.</i>	
sifatli	adj   (yuqori) ~	high grade, high quality
sifatsiz	adj	low grade, poor quality
MUKAMMAL	adj	perfect, complete
	Bu lug'atni mukammal suratda ishlash kerak. <i>This dictionary must be compiled in a thorough way.</i>	
mukammallik	n	perfection
mukammallashtir-	v.t	perfect
KAMOLOT / KAMOL	n	maturity, perfection
	Bu ishlarda kamolotga erishdik. <i>We attained perfection in this work.</i>	
	NX+da kamolga yet-	attain perfection in X
CHALA	adj	unfinished, incomplete immature, premature
ILG'OR	adj	advanced, leading; outstanding
USTUN	adj NX+da NY+dan ustun chiq-	superior excel, surpass Y in X, achieve superiority in X over Y
	Tirishqoqlikda bu talabdan kim ustun chiqishi mumkin? <i>Who can excel this student in assiduity?</i> Demokratik jamiyat imperialistik jamiyatdan ma'naviy kuchda ham ustun chiqdi. <i>The democratic society excels the imperialist one also in moral courage.</i>	
ustunlik	NX+dan ~ kel- n	surpass X superiority
AFZAL	adj   NX+dan ~	better than X
	Shaharda yurganimdan ko'ra uyga ketganim afzal. <i>It's better for me to go home than to go walking round in the city.</i>	
afzallik	n	superiority
ortiqlik	n	superiority, advantage
YOMON	ad	bad(ly)
	Ahmad uning ustida yomon so'zladi. <i>Ahmad spoke badly of him.</i> Bu narsa yomon emas. <i>This isn't bad.</i> Yomon xabar. <i>Bad news.</i>	
yomonlash-	v.int	bad, wicked, evil get worse
PAST	adj	low poor, bad
yaramas	adj	improper, unsuitable, poor, mediocre
AYNI-	v.int	worsen, get worse, go bad
darajali	adj   NX/AX ~	up to X's standard
kamchilik	n	default, shortcoming

ILLAT illatli illatsiz	n adj adj	defect, harm, weakness, trouble faulty, defective, weak without defect
<b>NUQSON</b>	<b>n   NX+dagi ~</b>	<b>defect, imperfection, flaw, gap in X</b>
nuqsonli	adj	defective, imperfect, flawed
O'RTA o'rtachilik O'RTAMIYONA	n, adj n adj	centre, middle ; central mediocrity mediocre, poor
<b>ULUG'</b>	<b>adj</b>	<b>great, tremendous, famous</b>
ulug'la- ulug'vor	v.t adj	glorify, venerate imposing, majestic
BUYUK	adj	great, grand
YIRIK	adj	prominent
SHOH	adj	outstanding, main
HAYBAT haybatli bahaybat	n adj adj	majesty, greatness majestic, imposing, awe-inspiring formidable, frightening, fearsome colossal, huge formidable, frightening, fearsome
beqiyos	adj	incomparable, matchless
IJOBIY	adj	positive, affirmative
SALBIY	adj	negative
	<b>N(ish)X+ga to'g'ri kel-</b>	<b>it is suitable to X; it is necessary to X</b>
	Ko'p ishlashga to'g'ri keldi. <i>A lot of work had to be done.</i> Uning bilan to'g'ri kelgan joyda so'zlashaman. <i>I will talk to him wherever I can get hold of him.</i>	
<b>MUNOSIB</b>	<b>adj   N(ish)X+ga ~ (bo'l-)</b>	<b>(be) relevant to X, suitable for X, matching X</b>
	Bu to'n sizga munosib. <i>This coat suits you.</i> U bayramga munosib sovg'a berdi. <i>He gave a worthy gift for the festival.</i>	
<b>MUVOFIQ</b> muvofiqlik	<b>adj   NX+ga ~</b> n	<b>suitable for X, reasonable</b> suitability
<b>LOYIQ</b>	<b>adj   N(ish)X+ga ~ (bo'l-)</b>	<b>suitable for X, fit X; deserving X</b>
	Bu ot bizga loyiq. <i>This horse suits us.</i>	
	<b>N(ish)X+ga ~ kel-</b>	<b>suitable for X, fit X; deserving X</b>
	Bu tufli menga loyiq keldi. <i>This shoes fit me.</i>	
	<b>N(ish)X+ni NY+ga ~ top-</b> <b>N(ish)X+ga ~ ko'r-</b>	<b>vouchsafe X to Y, grant X to Y</b> <b>find suitable for X</b>
	Bu libosni sizga loyiq ko'raman. <i>I consider these clothes suitable for you.</i>	
BOP nobop	adj adj	suitable, appropriate unsuitable, inappropriate



o'rinli o'rinsiz	adj adj	appropriate, reasonable, justified unappropriate, arbitrary
<b>HAQQONIY</b>	<b>adj</b>	<b>just, appropriate</b>
	U haqqoniy gaplarni aytyapti. <i>he is telling the truth.</i>	
haqqoniyat haqqoniyatsizlik	n n	justice, legitimacy, appropriateness inappropriateness
<b>GO'ZAL</b>	<b>adj</b>	<b>beautiful, pretty, attractive</b>
	Go'zal qizlarni ko'rdim. <i>I saw some beautiful girls.</i>	
go'zallik go'zallash- go'zallashtir-	n v.int v.t	<b>beauty, prettiness</b> get more beautiful, attractive beautify, make more attractive
CHIROY	n	beauty
chiroyli	chiroy+iga chiroy qo'shil- <b>adj</b>	grow more attractive <b>beautiful</b>
	Siz chiroyli xonimsiz. <i>You are a beautiful woman.</i>	
		<b>handsome, pretty, good-looking</b>
KO'RK ko'rkam ko'rkamlik ko'rkamlash- ko'rkamlashtir-	n adj n v.int v.t	beauty, charm beautiful, handsome beauty embellish beautify
HUSN husndor	n adj	beauty, charm beautiful, charming
SULUK	adj	beautiful, pretty
JONON	n	beautiful woman, beauty
BARNO barnolik	adj n	pretty, comely prettiness, comeliness
ko'rinishli	adj yaxshi ko'rinishli	pretty, attractive, handsome pretty, nice, handsome
HASHAMAT hashamatli	n adj	magnificence, splendour, lavishness magnificent, splendid, sumptuous, lavish
<b>XUNUK</b> xunuklik	n adj	<b>ugly</b> ugliness
ko'rimsiz	adj	ugly, unattractive
badbashara badbasharalik	adj n	ugly, unattractive ugliness, unattractiveness
<b>asosiy</b>	<b>adj</b>	<b>basic, fundamental; main, principal</b>
<b>MUHIM</b>	<b>adj</b>	<b>important</b>
	Bu muhim asardir. <i>This is an important work.</i>	
muhimlik	muhim bo'l- n	import importance

<b>AHAMİYAT</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>significance, importance</b>
	Bu lug'atning katta ahamiyati bor. <i>This dictionary is very important.</i>	
	<b>N(ish)X+ga ~ ber-</b>	<b>attach importance to X, pay heed to X</b>
	Hukumat bu qurilishga katta ahamiyat beradi. <i>The government attaches great importance to this construction.</i>	
<b>ahamiyatli</b> ahamiyatsiz	<b>adj</b> adj	it does not matter <b>significant, important</b> insignificant, unimportant
	ikkinchi orindagi	secondary
<b>JIDDIY</b>	<b>adj</b>	serious, earnest <b>serious, grave, critical</b>
	O'qituv ishlarida jiddiy kamchiliklar bor. <i>There are serious shortcomings in the teaching.</i>	
jiddiylik jiddiydash-	jiddiy ahvol n v.int	critical situation seriousness, gravity get serious
<b>OG'IR</b>	<b>adj</b>	heavy, weighty serious, grave
	U og'ir ahvolga tushdi. <i>He is in a difficult position.</i>	
<b>HAD</b> (had+di)	haddan tashqari	excessive, undue

# Meaning

<b>MA'NO</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>meaning, sense</b>
	Bu so'zlarning ma'nosini bilasizmi? <i>Do you know the meaning of these words?</i>	
ma'noli ma'nosiz ma'nodosh	ko'chma ma'no to'g'ri ma'no adj adj n, adj	figurative meaning literate meaning meaningful, interesting meaningless, of no significance synonym, synonymous
	bu nima degan gap? bu nima degani?	what does it mean? what does it mean?
anglat-	v.t	signify
<b>MAZMUN</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>sense</b>
	So'zning asl mazmuni. <i>True sense of the word.</i>	
quruq	adj quruq gap quruq so'z	empty, devoid of content nonsense, empty words nonsense, empty words
	telba-teskari gap	rubbish, nonsense
<b>BEHUDA</b>	<b>ad</b>	<b>useless, nonsensical</b>
	behuda gaplar behuda so'z Behuda so'zlardan to'ydim. <i>I am fed up with this nonsense.</i>	foolish(ly) nonsense, absurdity nonsense, absurdity
BEKOR	adj, n n	useless(ness), empty, emptiness nonsense
SAFSATA safsataboz	n n	twaddle, idle talk prattler, gossip
VAYSA- vaysaqi	v.int n	prattle, talk non-sense, grumble prattler, grumpy
	maza-bemaza	nonsense, rubbish
	gap sot-	talk nonsense
<b>IFODA</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>expression</b>
	ifoda qil-/et- Fikringizni ifoda eting! <i>Give your views please!</i>	express
ifodali ifodasiz <b>ifodala-</b> ifodalan-	adj adj <b>v.t</b> v.int	expressive inexpressive <b>express</b> express o.s.
	post   NX to'g'risida U maktab ishlari to'g'risida so'zlayapti. <i>He is speaking about the work of the school.</i>	about X, regarding X
	NX to'g'risidagi	about X, regarding X
<b>HAQ</b>	<b>NX haq+ida</b>	<b>about X, concerning X</b>
	Bugun lug'at haqida so'zlashdik. <i>We spoke about the dictionary today.</i> Sizning haqingizda zikr qildik. <i>We remembered you.</i>	

DOIR	post   NX+ga ~ Bu menga doir ish. <i>This matter concerns me.</i> Qishloq xo'jaligiga va chorvachilikka doir kitoblar. <i>Books about agriculture and animal husbandry.</i>	concerning X, related to X, about X
UST	NX+ning ~+ida/dan/ga Ahmad uning ustidan shikoyat qildi. <i>Ahmad complained about him.</i> Ularning janjallari pul ustida. <i>They quarrelled about money.</i>	about X
MAVZU	n	subject
TEMA	n	theme, subject
SARLAVHA	n NX+ga ~ qo'y- O'z inshoingizga sarlavha qo'ying. <i>Entitle your composition.</i>	title, heading entitle X
eslat-	<b>NX haqida ~+ib ot-</b> Men bu kitob haqida allaqachon eslatib o'tganman. <i>I have mentioned already this book.</i>	<b>mention X</b>
	NX+ni tilga ol- Nima uchun sen uning nomini tilga olmading? <i>Why haven't you mentioned his name?</i>	mention X, talk about X
<b>BELGI</b>	<b>n</b> NX+ni belgi qo'y- U maqolaning bir necha joyini qalam bilan belgilab qo'ydi. <i>He has marked some passages in the article with a pencil.</i>	<b>sign, mark</b> mark X
belgili belgisiz <b>belgila-</b>	adj adj <b>v.t</b> Dekanat imtihonlar muddatini belgiladi. <i>The dean's office has fixed the date of the examinations.</i>	marked, signaled unmarked, not signaled <b>designate, signify</b> <b>fix, define</b>
NISHON	n Nishoningiz bormi? <i>Have you any distinguishing mark?</i>	mark, sign
nishona nishonla-	n v.t nishonlab qo'y-	target distinction, decoration mark mark mark down
<b>ALOMAT</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>sign, mark, indication, omen</b> symbol
RAMZ ramziy	n adj	symbol, emblem symbolic, emblematic
SIMVOL simvolik	n adj	symbol symbolic
ISHORA / ISHORAT ishorala-	n ishora qil- v.t	signal; hint make a sign; signal, hint signal, mark
IMO	n imo qil-	signal, secret signal make a sign, signal
	imo-ishora	signs, signals

ko'rsat-	v.t   NX+ni NY+ga ~	show X to Y, point X out to Y, demonstrate
	Ular bizga o'zlarining yangi kvartiralarini ko'rsatdilar. <i>They showed us their new flat.</i> Unga yo'lni ko'rsating! <i>Show him the way!</i>	
	v.t	show, produce ; indicate
	Blankda o'z adresingizni ko'rsating. <i>Indicate your address in the form.</i> Iltimos, biletigizni ko'rsating. <i>Please show your ticket.</i>	
ko'rsatil-	ko'rsatish v.int   NY+ga NX ~	indication (X) be shown to Y, Y be surrounded by X
	Bizning mamlakatimizda bolalarga g'amxo'rlik ko'rsatiladi. <i>The children are surrounded in our country with care.</i>	
ko'rsatkich	n	indicator, signpost
	ko'z qis-	wink
KOD	n	code
INDEKS	n	index
GAP	n	talk, conversation, utterance, speech
	Gapimizga uni aralashirma! <i>Don't let him join our conversation!</i> Gapni chetga burmang! <i>Don't change the subject!</i>	
gapir-	gapga usta v.int	matter, affair (to talk about) eloquent talk, speak
	U gapiryapti. <i>He is talking.</i> v.int   NX+cha ~ v.int   NX tilida ~ NX yuzasidan ~	speak X(=language) speak in X(=language) speak on X
	Men shu voqea yuzasidan gapirmoqchiman. <i>I should like to speak on this case.</i>	
	NX+ni NY bilan ~+ib ber-	retell X in Y
	Mazmunini o'z so'zingiz bilan gapirib bering. <i>Retell the content in your own words.</i>	
	NX+ni ~+ib o't-	touch X
	U o'z ma'ruzasida bir qator muhim masalarni gapirib o'tdi. <i>In his lecture he touched some important issues.</i>	
gapirish- gaplash-	baland ovoz bilan gapir- past ovoz bilan gapir- v.int   bir-biri bilan ~ v.int   NX bilan NY haqida ~	speak in a loud voice speak in a low voice talk together talk together, speak, converse with X about Y, talk to X about Y
	Men hozirgina u bilan shu haqda gaplashdim. <i>I have just talked to him about it.</i>	
gapdon gapdonlik	v.int   NX+da ~ adj n	talk in X(=language) smooth talker, eloquent eloquence

SO'Z	n	word <b>words, speech, statement</b>
	So'zingizning provardisini qaytarsangiz. <i>Please repeat the last part of your speech.</i>	
	NX+ga ~ ber-	word, promise let X speak
	U hech kimga so'z bermaydi. <i>He doesn't let anybody speak.</i>	
	so'z ol- so'zga chiq-	take the floor take the floor
	U so'zga chiqdi. <i>He gave a speech.</i>	
so'zsiz so'zla-	adj v.int v.t NX bilan sozlay boshla-	without saying anything <b>speak, talk</b> <b>tell, narrate</b> (start) speak(ing), (talk)ing to X
Ko'chada men bilan notanish kishi so'zlay boshladi. <i>A stranger spoke to me in the street.</i>		
so'zlan- so'zlash- so'zlashuv	v.int v.int n, adj	talk to o.s. <b>speak to each other, talk together</b> speech; spoken
gap-so'z		words
Shu ish to'g'risida o'rtamizda ancha gap-so'z bo'ldi. <i>We wrangled about that.</i>		
LAFZ	n	words, language; promise
BIDIRLA-	v.int	prattle, chatter, gossip
sergap	n	prattler, gossip
OG'IZ (og'z+i)	meas	some (of words)
Sizga bir og'iz so'zim bor. <i>I want to have a word with you.</i>		
OG'ZAKI	adj adj	oral oral
DE-	v.t   NY+ga CX ~	<b>say X to Y, tell Y X, ask Y to X (X in direct speech, esp. imperative)</b>
Ertaga kelaman deb aytdi. <i>He said he would come tomorrow.</i> Ko'ring dedim. <i>I told him to come.</i> U kishiga o'tiring deng. <i>Please ask that man to sit down.</i>		
demak(ki) CX		that is to say X
SHIVIR shivirla-	n v.int	whisper whisper
U qizning qulog'iga bir necha so'zni shivirladi. <i>He whispered some words in the girl's ear.</i>		
PICHIRLA-	v.int	whisper
G'IRING	n g'iring demay	mumbling, muttering without saying anything
DOVDIRA-	v.int	mumble, speak incoherently

INDA-	v.int   indama-	do not talk, be silent, be quiet
	Hech kim indamadi. <i>Nobody said a word.</i> Indamang! <i>Be quiet!</i>	
	<b>NX haqida indamay tur-</b>	<b>be, keep silent about X</b>
	U o'zining shubhalari haqida indamay turdi. <i>He was silent about his doubts.</i> NX haqida indamay o't-   pass X over in silence	
U o'z xatolari haqida indamay o'tdi. <i>He passed his mistakes over in silence.</i>		
GAP	gapdan to'xta-	stop talking
	ovoz+ini chiqarma-	shut up
	Ovozingni chiqarma! <i>Shut up!</i>	
	til+ini qis-	shut one's mouth
SUKUT	n sukut qil-/et- sukut ket-	silence be silent get silent
JIM	ad	quiet(ly), still, silent
JIMJIT / JIM-JIT	jim tur- adj	keep quiet very quiet, still, silent
jimjittlik	n	quietness, stillness, silence
<b>SUKUNAT</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>silence, stillness</b>
	U sukunat ichida. <i>He is silent.</i>	
sukunatli	adj	silent, still
<b>SOQOV</b>	<b>n, adj</b>	<b>dumb, mute</b>
DUDUQ duduqlik duduqlan-	n n v.int NX+da duduqlanib qol-	stammerer stammering stammer stammer in X, hesitate in X
O'quvchi hikoya qilayotgan vaqtida duduqlanib qoldi. <i>The schoolboy hesitated in his narration.</i>		
CHO'Z-	v.t	drawl
So'zlashganda u so'zni cho'zib gapiradi. <i>By speaking he drawls the words.</i>		
G'ULDIRA-	v.int	babble
U zo'rg'a g'uldirab javob berdi. <i>He babbled a response with difficulty.</i>		
RAVON	ad	eloquent fluent(ly), smooth(ly)

AYT-	<b>v.t   N(gan)X+ni NY+ga ~</b>	<b>tell X to Y, name X Y</b>
	Yigitcha yo'lovchiga muzey manzilini aytdi. <i>The youth named the passer-by the address of the museum.</i> Bu narsani otamga aytmogchiman. <i>I intend telling my father this.</i>	
	v.t <b>NY+ga CX deb ~</b>	recite, sing <b>tell Y that X, say X to Y</b>
	N(gan)X+ni NY+ga aytib ber- <b>NX+ga NY haqida aytib ber-</b>	tell X to Y <b>tell to X about Y</b>
	U otasiga hamma narsa haqida aytib berdi. <i>She told to her father all about it.</i>	
aytganday aytil-	<b>NX+ga aytib tur-</b>	prompt to X
	Do'stingga aytib turma! <i>Don't prompt to your friend!</i>	
	adv v.int	by the way be said, be called, be stated
	gapir-	<b>NX+ga NY haqida ~+ib ber-</b> tell X about Y
	Ota o'g'liga bo'lgan voqealar haqida gapirib berdi. <i>The father told his son about the incident.</i>	
bildir-	<b>v.t   N(ishi)X+ni NY+ga ~</b>	<b>make X known to Y, inform Y of X</b>
	Do'stim o'zining kelishini menga bildirdi. <i>My friend informed me of his coming.</i>	
	bildirish	<b>express X to Y</b> announcement
	Ko'chada bildirish o'qidim. <i>I read an announcement in the street.</i>	
	bildirmasdan	secretly
IZHOR	n <b>NX+ni NY+ga izhor et-/qil-</b>	expression, declaration <b>express, declare X to Y</b>
	Yigit unga o'z sevgisini izhor qildi. <i>The fellow declared his love to her.</i> Sizga holimni izhor etmoqchiman. <i>I wish to explain my position to you.</i>	



<b>XABAR</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>news, information, message</b>
	Bu xabarni 'Reyter' muxbiri bildirdi. <i>This news was given by Reuter's correspondent.</i>	
	<b>NX to'g'risida xabar ber-</b>	<b>inform of X, report X, pass on a message</b>
	Butun jahon gazetolari Birlashgan Millatlar Tashkiloti qarorlari to'g'risida xabar berdilar. <i>The papers of the whole world reported the decisions of the UNO.</i>	
	xabar berib qo'y- NX+dan ~ ol-	pass on a message, inform of hear of X, learn of X
	<b>NY+ga NX haqida xabar qil-</b>	<b>inform Y about X, report X to Y; make know X to Y, notify Y of X</b>
	Gazetalar fanning yangi yutuqlari haqida xabar qiladilar. <i>The newspapers inform about new scientific achievements.</i> Men o'rtoqlarimga majlis haqida xabar qildim. <i>I have notified my friends of the meeting.</i>	
xabarsiz	yangi xabar adj	news, information
bexabar	xabarsiz qol- adj	uninformed
xabarla-	v.t	have no news of
xabarlash-	v.int	uninformed
xabarchi	n	notify, inform
<b>xabardor</b>	<b>adj   NX+dan ~</b>	keep informed messenger, informer <b>well-informed about X, aware of X</b>
	U hammavaqt bizning ishlarimizdan xabardordir. <i>He is always informed about our business.</i>	
xushxabar	xabardor bo'l- n	get informed, be well-informed good news
AXBOROT	n	report, communiqué
	U polisiyaga sizning ustingizdan axborot berdi. <i>He informed against you to the police.</i>	
		news, information
	Dunyo axborotlari. <i>World news.</i>	
	NX+dan NY haqida ~ ol-	receive the information from X about Y
	Jurnalist vazirdan ishlar haqida axborot oldi. <i>The journalist received the information from the minister.</i>	
<b>ma'lumot</b>	<b>NX+ni NY+ga ma'lum qil-</b>	<b>inform Y of X, make X known to Y, let Y into X</b>
	U hamma vaqt menga o'z rejalarini ma'lum qiladi. <i>He always lets me into his plans.</i> Bu xabarni otangizga ma'lum qiling! <i>Give your father this news!</i>	
	n	knowledge, learning, education
	<b>n   NX haqida ~</b>	<b>information, news, report about X; data on X</b>
	Men sizga uning haqida ma'lumot bera olmayman. <i>I cannot give you information about him.</i>	
	NX+ga ~ ber-	give information to X
	Idoraga ishlarimni boruv haqida ma'lumot berdim. <i>I gave the office a report on the progress of my work.</i>	
ma'lumotnoma	ma'lumotlar byurosi n	information (office) reference book, directory
SPRAVOCHNIK	n	reference book, directory
DARAK	n	news, information
bedarak	adv	without trace

<b>ESHIT-</b>	<b>v.t   N(gani)X+ni NY+dan ~</b>	<b>hear X from Y</b>
	Xuddi mana shu so'zlarni men do'stimdan eshitdim. <i>I have heard exactly these words from my friends.</i> Men buni radiodan eshitdim. <i>I have heard it on the radio.</i>	
	v.t   NX haqida ~	hear of X, hear about X
<b>ISHON-</b>	v.int   NX+ga ~ v.t   NX+ni NY+ga ~	trust X, believe X, confide in X confide X to Y, take Y into X (=confidence)
	U o'z sirini menga ishondi. <i>He confided his secret to me.</i> U bu sirni o'z dugonasiga ishondi. <i>She took her girl-friend into this confidence.</i>	
<b>yetkaz-</b>	<b>v.t   NX+ni NY+ga ~</b>	<b>transmit, pass on, convey, hand over, deliver, furnish X to Y (If)</b>
	Mening salomlarimni akangizga yetkazing. <i>Convey my greetings to your brother.</i> Buyruqni o'z hamkasblaringizga yetkazing. <i>Hand over the order to your colleagues.</i>	
	<b>NX+ni NY+ga ~+ib ber-</b>	<b>pass on, deliver, supply X to Y, supply Y with X</b>
	Univermag xaridorlarga xolodilnik yetkazib beradi. <i>The general store supplies refrigerators to the clients.</i> Bizning tumanimiz davlatga paxta yetkazib beradi. <i>Our district supplies our country with raw cotton.</i>	
<b>YOY-</b>	<b>v.t</b>	<b>spread out, spread (If)</b>
	Mustaqil davlatlar o'z hamkorliklarini fanning yangi sohalariga yoymoqdalar. <i>The independent countries spread their collaboration to new fields of science.</i> Bu fikrni keng yoyish kerak. <i>This idea must be spread widely.</i> Paxtalarni quritish uchun yoyib qo'ydik. <i>We spread the cotton out to dry.</i>	
<b>TASVIR</b>	<b>n</b> <b>tasvir qil/-et-</b>	description, picture, portrait, sketch <b>describe, depict, portray, sketch, represent</b>
	Bu binoni menga tasvir qilib bering! <i>Make me a sketch of this building please!</i> Bu manzara qanday tasvir etilgan? <i>How was this scene portrayed?</i>	
	tasvir etil/-qilin-	be described, depicted, represented
	Rasmda quyoshning botishi tasvir etilgan. <i>The picture represents the sunset.</i>	
tasviriy <b>tasvirila-</b> tasvirlan-	adj <b>v.t</b> v.int	descriptive <b>describe, depict, portray, sketch</b> be described, depicted, portrayed
<b>ko'rsat-</b>	<b>v.t</b>	<b>define</b>
	Bu qiligi uning kim ekanini yaqqol ko'rsatadi. <i>This action defines him clearly.</i>	
<b>TA'RIF</b>	<b>n</b>	description definition, specification
ta'rifla-	ta'rif qil-  v.t	describe define describe
	Menga uning tashqi qiyofasini ta'riflab bering! <i>Describe his appearance to me.</i>	
		define
<b>TAVSIF</b> tavsifla-	<b>n</b> <b>v.t</b>	<b>description</b> <b>describe</b>
	Bu novellada muallif o'z taasurotlarini tavsiflaydi. <i>In this novel the author describes his impressions.</i>	

QISQA <b>qisqacha</b>	adj <b>ad</b>	brief, concise <b>brief(ly), sketchy</b>
MUFASSAL	adv	in detail, fully
KINOYA	n	allegory, metaphor
	Kinoya bilan gapirmok. <i>To speak metaphorically.</i>	
kinoyali	adj	irony metaphoric ironic
TASDIQ	n	confirmation, assertion approval, ratification confirm, assert approve, ratify, sanction <b>confirm, assert</b>
<b>tasdiqla-</b>	<b>v.t</b>	
	Ayblanuvchi o'z aybini tasdiqladi. <i>The defendant confirmed his guilt.</i> Biz uning so'zlarini tasdiqlay olmaymiz. <i>We cannot confirm his words.</i>	
tasdiqlan-	v.int	approve, ratify, sanction be confirmed, asserted be approved, ratified
TA'KID ta'kidla-	n v.t	obviousness, evidence state a fact, make clear, stress
INKOR	n <b>inkor qil-/et-</b>	negation <b>deny, disclaim</b>
	U o'z aybini inkor qildi. <i>He disclaimed his guilt.</i> U mendan kitob olganligini inkor qiladi. <i>He denies receiving books from me.</i>	
	N(ish)X+ni rad qil-/et-	reject X, turn down X, deny X deny X, refute X
	Bizning gazetalarimiz burjua matbuotining bu xabarlarini rad etdi. <i>Our newspapers refuted all this rumours of bourgeois press.</i> Vazir matbuotning bu xabarini rad qildi. <i>The Minister has refuted this press report.</i>	
TON-	v.int   NX+dan ~	deny X, disclaim X
<b>E'LON</b>	<b>n</b> e'lon qil-	<b>announcement, declaration; advertisement</b> announce, declare
	Bu qarorni xalqqa e'lon qilish kerak. <i>This decision must be announced to the people.</i> U mamlakat bizga qarshi urush e'lon qildi. <i>That country declared war on us.</i>	
BAYON	n bayon qil-	statement, declaration make a statement, declaration expound, give an account of
	U menga o'zining rejasini batafsil bayon qilib berdi. <i>He has expounded his plan to me in detail.</i> Muhandis bu muammoni jurnaldagi maqolada bayon qildi. <i>The engineer has given an account of this problem in a magazine article.</i>	
bayonot bayonnoma	n n	declaration memorial, petition
DIKTOR	n	announcer
	oldindan ayt-	predict, foretell

<b>NUTQ</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>speech, address</b>
	Prezident o'z nutqida quyidagilarni aytdi. <i>The president, in his speech, said the following.</i>	
NOTIQ	nutq so'zla- n	make a speech, deliver an address orator, speaker
DOKLAD dokladchi	n doklad qil- n	report, lecture, address give a lecture speaker, lecturer
MA'RUZA	n	lecture, report
HISOB  <b>hisobot</b>	NX haqida NY oldida ~ ber-  Sen qilgan ishlaring haqida otang oldida hisob berishing kerak. <i>You must account to your father for what you have done.</i> <b>n   NX haqida ~</b>	account to Y for X  <b>account of X, report on X</b>
	Klubning ishi haqida hisobot yozib bering. <i>Write an account of the work of the club.</i>	
	NX haqida fikr aytil- Bu ish haqida fikr aniq shaklda aytilgandi. <i>The statement of this case was made in concrete form.</i>	statement of X
	kirish so'z so'ng so'z	preface conclusion
	so'z boshi	preface, foreword
boyagi	adj	aforementioned
<b>QUYI</b>	<b>quyidagi</b>	<b>following</b>
	U quyidagi ishlarni qiling dedi. <i>He told me to do the following work.</i>	
TUBAN	tubanda	following, under-mentioned
<b>SUHBAT</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>conversation, speech</b>
	U suhbatimizda birga edi. <i>He joined in our conversation.</i>	
	suhbat o'tkaz- NX bilan suhbat qil-	have a discussion, talk converse, talk with X
	Ikkimiz suhbat qildik. <i>The two of us talked.</i>	
<b>suhbatlash-</b>	<b>v.int   NX bilan ~</b>	<b>converse, talk, have a discussion with X</b>
	Sportchi bolalar bilan qizg'in suhbatlashdi. <i>The sportsman talked animatedly with the children.</i>	
hamsuhbat suhbatdosh	n n	speaker, interlocutor speaker, interlocutor
GURUNG gurunglash-	n gurung qil- v.int	lively conversation carry on a lively conversation have a friendly discussion, chat
HANGAMA hangamalash-	n v.int	lighthearted talk, conversation carry on a lighthearted talk
GAP	NX+ni gapga sol- Uni gapga solish kerak. <i>He must be drawn into the conversation.</i>	cause X to converse

<p><b>MUZOKARA</b></p> <p>Yangi film haqida tomoshabinlar bilan o'tkazilgan muzokara qizg'in o'tdi.  <i>The discussion with the spectators of the new film proceeded animatedly.</i>  Naim muzokaraga chiqdi.  <i>Naim has joined in the discussion.</i>  Paxta masalasida ko'p muzokara bo'ldi.  <i>There was much discussion on the problem of cotton.</i></p> <p>n   NX haqida ~   <b>discussion about X</b></p> <p>n   NX bo'yicha ~   <b>debate on X</b></p> <p>Nihoyat, majlis raisi mazkur masala bo'yicha muzokalarni to'xtatdi.  <i>At last the chairman of the meeting put an end to the debates on this question.</i></p> <p>muzokaralash- v.int</p>	<p>n   NX haqida ~</p> <p>n   NX bo'yicha ~</p> <p>Nihoyat, majlis raisi mazkur masala bo'yicha muzokalarni to'xtatdi.  <i>At last the chairman of the meeting put an end to the debates on this question.</i></p> <p>muzokara qil- v.int</p>	<p><b>discussion about X</b></p> <p><b>debate on X</b></p> <p>discuss, debate discuss, debate</p>
<p><b>MUHOKAMA</b></p> <p>Hukumat keyingi o'n yil ichida qurolsizlanish bo'yicha bir talay takliflarni BMTning muhokamasiga qo'ydi.  <i>The Government has introduced for the last ten years many suggestions of disarmament to the UN.</i></p> <p><b>NX+ni NY bilan muhokama qil-</b></p> <p>Biz u bilan ta'tilda qiladigan ishlarimizni muhokama qildik.  <i>We discussed with him our plans for holidays.</i>  Bu masala yig'ilishda muhokama qilinadi.  <i>This question will be discussed at the meeting.</i></p>	<p>n NX+ni NY+ning muhokama+sigga qo'y-</p> <p><b>NX+ni NY bilan muhokama qil-</b></p>	<p>discussion, debate introduce X(=topic) to Y</p> <p><b>discuss X with Y, debate about X with Y</b></p>
<p><b>BAHS</b></p> <p>Professor o'z dokladida ayrim yangi konsepsiyalar haqida bahs yuritdi.  <i>The professor entered into polemics with some new conceptions.</i></p> <p>NX ustida bahs et- v.int   NX ustida/to'g'risida ~</p> <p>Bu kecha o'quvchilar bir qiziq muammo to'g'risida bahslashmoqda edilar.  <i>This evening the pupils disputed about an interesting problem.</i></p> <p>v.int   NX haqida (NY bilan) ~</p> <p>Bu haqda men bilan bahslashmang.  <i>Don't argue with me.</i></p>	<p>n NX haqida bahs yurit-</p> <p>NX ustida bahs et- v.int   NX ustida/to'g'risida ~</p> <p>v.int   NX haqida (NY bilan) ~</p>	<p>discussion, dispute, debate; argument enter into polemics with X</p> <p>discuss X, dispute, debate, argue about X discuss X, dispute, debate about X</p> <p>argue about X (with Y)</p>
<p><b>MUNOZARA</b></p> <p>Bizning munosabatlarimiz haqida bizda foydali munozara bo'lib o'tdi.  <i>We had a fruitful discussion about our relations.</i></p> <p><b>NX haqida munozara qil-</b></p> <p>Biz loyiha haqida uzoq vaqt munozara qildik.  <i>We have discussed this project for a long time.</i>  Bu masala haqida uning bilan munozara qildik.  <i>We discussed this problem with him.</i></p>	<p>n   NX haqida ~</p> <p><b>NX haqida munozara qil-</b></p>	<p><b>discussion, dispute, debate, controversy about X</b></p> <p><b>discuss X, debate, contend on X</b></p>
<p><b>tortish-</b></p> <p>Ular shu maqola haqida qizg'in tortishmoqdalar.  <i>They hold a hot discussion on this article.</i>  Bolalar bir-birlari bilan tortishyaptilar.  <i>The children are having a tug-of-war.</i></p> <p>tortishuv</p>	<p>v.int   NX haqida ~</p> <p>n</p>	<p><b>discuss, debate, contend on X</b></p> <p>dispute, debate</p>
<p>asosla-</p> <p>asoslan-</p> <p>Mamlakatlarimiz o'rtasidagi hamkorlik xalqlarimizning mustahkam do'stligiga asoslangan.  <i>The collaboration of our countries bases on the stable friendship of nations.</i></p>	<p>v.t v.int   NX+ga ~</p>	<p>argue found, base, ground base o.s. on X, be founded on X</p>

	NX+ga gap qaytar- O'z ota-onangga gap qaytarma. <i>Don't contradict your parents.</i>	answer back, reply defiantly to X, contradict X
<b>GAP</b>	<b>NX+ning gap+ini bo'l-</b> Iltimos, mening gapimni bo'lma. <i>Please, don't interrupt me.</i> gapni kes- Gapni kesmang ! <i>Don't interrupt !</i>	<b>interrupt X</b>  interrupt
<b>E'TIROZ</b>	n Bu masala ustida bizning e'tirozimiz bor. <i>We have an objection to this question.</i> <b>NX+ga qarshi ~ bildir-</b> U bu taklifga qarshi hech qanday e'tiroz bildirolmadi. <i>He couldn't say anything against this offer.</i> NX+ga qarshi e'tiroz qil- Bu masalada qarshi e'tiroz qilindi. <i>A protest was made against this matter.</i>	protest, objection  <b>object, protest, say smth. against X</b>  object, protest against X
e'tirozsiz	adj	without objection
tushunmovchilik	n	misunderstanding
anglashilmovchilik	n	misunderstanding
XITOB	n xitob qil-/et-	exclamation exclaim
<b>CHAQIR-</b>	<b>v.t</b> Sizni direktor chaqiryapti. <i>The director has sent for you.</i> NX+ni VY+ish uchun ~ NX+ni telefon orqali chaqir- Telefon orqali taksi chaqiring ! <i>Ring up a taxi !</i>	<b>call X, send for X, summon X</b>  call out X to Y ring up X
<b>chaqiriq</b>	<b>n   NX+ga ~</b> Prezidentning yoshlarga chaqirig'ini hamma joyda ishtiyoq bilan kutib olishdi. <i>The call of the President to the youth was welcome everywhere with enthusiasm.</i> Kitob tinchlikka chaqiradi. <i>The book contains an appeal to peace.</i>	<b>call to X, appeal for X, summons</b>
<b>SURISHTIR-</b>	<b>v.t</b> Sizni kimdir surishtirgan edi. <i>Somebody has asked after you.</i>	ask after
<b>MUROJAAT</b>	n NX+ga N(ish)Y uchun murojaat qil-/et-	appeal, call, address address oneself to X, make a request to X, call upon X, appeal to X for Y

<b>SO'RA-</b>	<b>v.t   N(ish)X+ni NY+dan ~</b> v.int   NX haqida NY+dan so'ra-	<b>ask X from Y, inquire after X from Y</b> ask Y for X, request X from Y ask, question, interrogate Y about X
	Vrach bemordan uning kasali haqida so'radi. <i>The doctor questioned the patient about his illness.</i> U undan mening haqimda so'radi. <i>She questioned him about me.</i> O'qituvchi har kuni o'z o'quvchilaridan so'raydi. <i>The teacher interrogates his pupils every day.</i>	
	<b>NX haqida NY+dan so'rab bil-</b>	<b>ask Y and know about X, find out X by Y</b>
<b>so'roq</b>	Bu haqda siz boshqarmadan so'rab biling. <i>Find it out by the department.</i>	
	<b>n</b>	<b>question, interrogation</b>
	Sizga bir so'rog'im bor. <i>I have a question to ask of you.</i>	
so'roqsiz	adj	without interrogation
<b>SAVOL</b>	<b>n</b> NX+ga ~+i bor	<b>question</b> have a question for X
	Sizga bir savolim bor. <i>I have a question for you.</i>	
	<b>NX+ga ~ ber-</b>	<b>ask X a question</b>
	Sizga bir savol berishni istayman. <i>I want to ask you a question.</i>	
	<b>NX+dan ~ so'ra-</b>	<b>ask X a question</b>
	Sizdan bir savol so'rashni istayman. <i>I want to ask you a question.</i>	
savolli	savol qo'y- adj	ask questions questioning, interrogative
<b>XABAR</b>	<b>NX+dan ~ ol-</b>	<b>ask about X, check up on X</b>
	Talaba mashg'ulotlar qachon boshlanishidan xabar oldi. <i>The student asked about the beginning of the lessons.</i>	
<b>ANKETA</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>questionnaire</b>
<b>JAVOB</b>	<b>NX+ga ~</b>	<b>answer, reply, response to X</b>
	Siz o'z xatingizga javob oldingizmi? <i>Did you get an answer to your letter?</i>	
	<b>NX+ga ~ ber-</b>	<b>answer, reply to X</b>
	Uning savoliga javob berdim. <i>I answered his question.</i>	
javoban	N(ish)X+ga ~ ber- adv   NX+ga ~	give permission for X in answer/response to X
<b>CHAQIM</b> chaqimchi	<b>n</b> <b>n</b>	<b>denouncement, informing; slander</b> informer, telltale; slanderer
<b>MISH-MISH</b>	<b>n</b> mish-mish gap	<b>rumoured, unconfirmed</b> rumour
	fisq-fasod	rumors, intrigue; immoral, promiscuous

<b>YOLG'ON</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>lie, falsehood</b>
	Uning so'zi yolg'onga chiqarildi. <i>His words proved to be lies.</i>	
	<b>NX+ga ~ gapir-</b>	<b>lie, tell lies to X</b>
	Bola ota-onasiga yolg'on gapirmaydi. <i>The child doesn't lie to his parents.</i>	
	<b>yolg'on so'zla-</b> yolg'on-yashiq	<b>lie, tell lies</b> pack of lies, nonsense
	Yolg'on-yashiq gaplarni gapira bermang! <i>Don't talk nonsense!</i>	
yolg'onla- <b>yolg'onchi</b> yolg'onchilik	v.t <b>n</b> n	lie, tell lies <b>liar</b> falsehood
<b>UYDIRMA</b>	adj uydirma gap	made-up, fabricated, invented lies, tale, story
<b>SOXTA</b>	<b>adj</b>	<b>false, forged</b>
	Bu soxta hujjatdir. <i>This is a forged document.</i>	
		sham, hypocritical
<b>QALBAKI</b>	adj	false, forged hypocritical
<b>BO'HTON</b> bo'htonchi	n NX+ga bo'hton qil- n	slander, calumny slander X slanderer
<b>TUHMAT</b> tuhmatchi	n NX+ning ust+ida tuhmat qil- n	slander, calumny slander X slanderer
<b>G'IYBAT</b> g'iybatchi	n NX haq+ida g'iybat qil- n	gossip, tittle-tattle, slander gossip about X, slander X gossip, slanderer
<b>TIL</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>language, tongue</b>
	U chet tillarni o'rganmoqda. <i>He is learning foreign languages.</i>	
	<b>NX ~+i</b> NX ~+ida NX ~+idagi chet tili ona tili til+i chiq- adj n	<b>X language(=country, ethnic group)</b> in X language in X language foreign language mother tongue start to talk (of children) silent linguist
tilsiz tilshunos		
<b>KO'PTILLI</b> ko'ptillilik	adj n	multilingual, polyglot multilingualism, polyglottism
<b>DIALEKT</b>	n	dialect
<b>SHEVA</b>	n	dialect
<b>JARGON</b>	n	slang, jargon



<b>TARJIMA</b>	<b>n   NX+dan NY+ga ~</b>	<b>translation from X into Y</b>
	Ingliz tilidan nemis tiliga qilingan tarjima yaxshi chiqqan. <i>The translation from English into German is good.</i> So'zma-so'z tarjima. <i>Literal translation.</i>	
	<b>NX+ni NY+dan NZ+ga tarjima qil-</b>	<b>translate X from Y into Z</b>
	Bu she'rni u o'zbek tilidan rus tiliga tarjima qildi. <i>He translated this poem from Uzbek into Russian.</i> O'zbekchadan inglizchaga tarjima qilmoqda. <i>He is translating from Uzbek to English.</i>	
<b>TARJIMON</b> tarjimonlik	<b>n</b> n	<b>translator, interpreter</b> translation work
<b>FONETIK</b> fonetika	n n	phonetic phonetics
<b>TALAFFUZ</b>	<b>n</b> talaffuz qil-	<b>pronunciation</b> pronounce
	Siz so'zlarni o'sha xatolari bilan talaffuz qildingiz. <i>You pronounced the words with the same mistakes.</i>	
unli undosh	n n	vowel consonant
URG'U urg'uli	n adj	stress, accent stressed, accentuated
GRAMMATIKA	n	grammar
<b>JUMLA</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>sentence</b>
	Bu jumlaning tushunmadim. <i>I have not understood this sentence.</i>	
GAP	n	talk, conversation, utterance, speech sentence, clause, phrase
<b>SO'Z</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>word</b>
	Bu so'zning o'rniga boshqa so'z yozing. <i>Please write another word instead of this one.</i>	
so'zlik	so'zma-so'z n	words, speech, statement word-for-word vocabulary
LEKSIKA	n	vocabulary
<b>LUG'AT</b>	<b>n</b> lug'at boylig+i	<b>dictionary</b> vocabulary (of sb)
<b>OT</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>(given) name</b>
	Otingiz nima? <i>What is your name?</i>	
otli OTOQLI	otoqli ot turdosh ot adj   NX ~ adj	noun proper name common name named X famous, well-known
<b>ISM</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>(given) name</b>
	Ismingiz nima? <i>What is your name?</i>	
ismlik ismli ismsiz ismdosh	otaning ismi n adj   NX ~ n n	noun middle name (name) list named X anonymous homonymous

<b>NOM</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>name (of things, places)</b>
	Bu narsaning nomi nima? <i>What is this called?</i>	
	NX+ga ~ ber- NX+ga ~ qo'y-	name X, give a name to X name X, give a name to X
	Qizimga nom qo'ydim. <i>I gave my daughter a name.</i>	
<b>nomli</b> nomla- nomlan-	NX nomidagi nom chiqar- <b>adj   NX ~</b> v.t v.int	named X become famous <b>named X</b> name be named
<b>FAMILIYA</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>surname, last name</b>
<b>DE-</b>	<b>NX degan</b>	<b>called X, named X</b>
	Bu yerga Askar degan bir kishi keldi. <i>A man called Askar came here.</i>	
<b>ATA-</b>	<b>v.t   NY+ni NX deb ~</b>	<b>call Y X, name Y X</b>
	Men uni o'zimga eng yaxshi do'stim deb atayman. <i>I call him my best friend.</i>	
	v.t   NX+ni NY bilan ~	call X by Y
	Men o'quvchilarimni familiyasi bilan atayman. <i>I shall call the pupils by their surnames.</i>	
atal- atama	v.int   NX deb ~ n	be called X, be named Y term
	NX+ga N(ish)Y uchun murojaat qil-/et- NX+ga NY aytib murojaat qil-/et-	address oneself to X, make a request to X, call upon X, appeal to X for Y call X by Y
	Sen menga nomimni aytib murojaat qilishing mumkin. <i>You can call me by my name.</i>	
FE'L	n	verb
SIFAT	n	adjective
RAVISH	n	adverb
OLMOSH	n	pronoun
qo'shimcha	n	suffix
EGA	n	subject
to'ldiruvchi	n	object
kelishik	n	case
tushlanish	n	conjugation
IBORA	n	expression, phrase, idiom
<b>MAQOL</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>proverb</b>
MATAL	n	saying

<b>YOZ-</b>	<b>v.t</b>	<b>write; compose</b>
	U o'z do'stiga xat yozadi. <i>He writes a letter to his friend.</i> Kompozitor ajoyib sonata yozdi. <i>The composer has composed an excellent sonata.</i> She'r yozmoq. <i>To write poetry.</i>	
	yozib qo'y- <b>NX+ni (NY+ga) yozib ol-</b>	write down, note down record, register X <b>write down X, note X (in Y)</b>
	Men aniq adresni yozib oldim. <i>I wrote down the exact address.</i> Men bloknotga bu maqolni yozib oldim. <i>I have noted this saying in the note-book.</i>	
yozil- yozish- yozishma yozdir-	v.int v.int n v.t NX+ga NY+ni aytib yozdir-	be written, be spelled correspond, write (exchange writings) correspondence have written; make write dictate to X Y
	U bizga o'z manzilini aytib yozdirdi. <i>She has dictated to us her address.</i>	
<b>yo'zuv</b>	<b>n</b>	writing, script <b>record, inscription, writing</b>
yo'zuvchi yo'zma	n ad	writer, author, letter writer written, in writing
<b>HARF</b>	<b>n</b> bosh harf mayda harf	<b>letter (of alphabet), character</b> capital letter small letter
<b>ALIFBO</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>alphabet</b>
ALFAVIT	n	alphabet
KIRILL	adj	cyrillic (alphabet, writing)
LOTIN	adj	latin (alphabet, writing)
XAT	n	handwriting, script
DASTXAT	n	autograph
SATR	n	line (of writing)
NUQTA	n	point, full stop, period
	Gap bitgandan so'ng nuqta qo'yiladi. <i>A full stop is put at the end of a sentence.</i>	
VERGUL	n	comma
QAVS	n	bracket(s), parentheses
QO'SHTIRNOQ	n	quotation marks
	tinish belgilari	punctuation marks
	so'roq belgisi	question mark
	savol alomati xitob alomati	question mark exclamation mark
	NX+ning tag+iga chiz-	underline
	Iltimos, mana bu so'zning tagiga chizing! <i>Please, underline this word.</i>	

ko'chir-	v.t v.t   NX+ni NY+dan ~+ib ol-	copy (writing) <b>copy X from Y (writing)</b>
	O'quvchilar doskadan geometrik shaklni ko'chirib oldilar. <i>The pupils have copied the geometrical figure from the blackboard</i> Bu yozuvdan ko'chirib oling! <i>Copy this letter please!</i>	
ko'chirma	ko'chirib yozib ol- n	copy out, write out copy
o'chir-	NX+ni ~+ib tashla-	cross out X
	Bu so'zni o'chirib tashlang. <i>Cross out this word.</i>	
O'QI-	v.t	<b>read, read out</b>
	Qizcha otasiga gazeta o'qib beradi. <i>The girl reads out the newspaper to her father.</i> U kitob o'qiyapti. <i>He is reading a book.</i>	
		recite, chant
	U qur'on o'qiyapti. <i>He is reciting from the Koran.</i>	
	NX+ni yoddan o'qib ber-	recite X from memory
	O'quvchi Navoiyning she'rini yoddan o'qib berdi. <i>A pupil has recited a poem by Navoi from memory.</i>	
o'qil-	v.int	be read, recited
QIROAT	n qiroat et-/qil-	recitation, chant recite, chant
DIKTANT	n	dictation
IMLO	n	orthography
ORFOGRAFIYA	n	orthography

# Communication

<b>ALOQA</b> aloqachi	<b>n</b>   <b>NX bilan ~</b> aloqa bo'limi aloqa vositasi aloqa yo'llari n	<b>contact, communication with X</b> post service and telephone service means of communication means of communication communications worker
yo'zish-	v.int NX bilan xat yozishib tur-	correspond, write (exchange writings) correspond, be in correspondance with X
yo'zishma	U o'zining yangi do'stlari bilan xat yozishib turadi. <i>He is in correspondance with his new friends.</i> n	correspondence
<b>MAKTUB</b>	n	letter, written message
<b>XAT</b> xatli	<b>n</b> buyurtma xat zakaznoy xat adj	<b>letter</b> handwriting, script registered letter registered letter letter
<b>OTKRITKA</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>postcard</b>
	rasmli xatjild	postcard
<b>POSILKA</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>parcel</b>
	xat-xabar	mail, message
<b>TELEGRAMMA</b>	n	telegram
<b>FAKS</b>	n faks apparati	fax fax machine
<b>POCHTA</b> pochtachi pochtaxona pochtalyon	<b>n</b> <b>pochta bo'limi</b> pochta indeksi <b>pochta qutisi</b> <b>pochta yashigi</b> n n n	<b>post, mail</b> <b>post office</b> <b>post office</b> postcode <b>letter-box, mailbox</b> <b>letter-box, mailbox</b> <b>post office worker, mailman</b> post office postman
<b>AVIAPOCHTA</b>	n	airmail
<b>MARKA</b> markali	<b>n</b> adj	<b>stamp</b> stamped
jo'natuvchi jo'natma	n n jo'natma haqi	sender sending, shipment postage
oluvchi	n	addressee
buyurtma	adj	registered
<b>YUGURDAK</b>	n	courier, messenger

<b>TELEFON</b>	<b>n</b> jamoat telefoni telefon budkasi telefon hujrasi telefon kitobchasi telefon kitobi telefon nomeri <b>NX+ga telefon qil-</b>	<b>(tele)phone</b> public (tele)phone (tele)phone booth (tele)phone booth (tele)phone directory (tele)phone directory (tele)phone number <b>(tele)phone to X, ring X up</b>
	Men senga ertaga telefon qilaman. <i>I'll ring you up tomorrow.</i> Men kasalxonaga telefon qildim. <i>I have phoned to the hospital.</i> Men unga arang telefon qiloldim. <i>I could hardly get him on the telephone.</i>	
	telefon qo'ng'irog'i telefon raqami telefon stansiyasi telefon-avtomat uyali telefon xalqaro telefon NX+ni telefon orqali chaqir-	phone call (tele)phone number telephone center public (tele)phone mobile, cell phone international (tele)phone ring up X
	Telefon orqali taksi chaqiring! <i>Ring up a taxi!</i>	
<b>QO'NG'IROQ</b>	<b>n</b> mahalliy qo'ng'iroq mamlakatlararo qo'ng'iroq <b>NX+ga qo'ng'iroq qil-</b> shaharlararo qo'ng'iroq xalqaro qo'ng'iroq	<b>bell</b> local call international call <b>telephone to X, ring X up</b> long distance call international call
	nomer ter- raqam ter-	dial dial
LINIYA	n	line
INTERNET	n	the Internet
	elektron maktub elektron pochta elektron xat	e-mail electronic mail e-mail
<b>KITOB</b>	<b>n</b> adj n n	<b>book</b> written, book booklet reader (person)
kitobiy kitobcha kitobxon		
BROSHURA	n	booklet, leaflet, pamphlet
<b>MAQOLA</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>article, paper</b>
	Gazeta maqola yozdim. <i>I wrote an article for the paper.</i>	
OBZOR	n	survey, review, commentary
MATN	n	text
TEKST	n	text
SITATA	n sitata keltir-	quotation, citation quote
BOB	n	chapter
PARAGRAF	n	paragraph
JILD jildli	n adj   numX ~	volume, book in X volumes

TOM tomli	n adj   numX ~	volume in X volumes
QO'LYOZMA	n	manuscript
MAJMUA	n	collected works, collection, series
MUNDARIJA	n	table of contents
JADVAL	n	table, timetable
<b>XARITA</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>map</b>
KARTA	n	map
	kitob do'koni kitob magazini	bookshop bookshop
<b>KUTUBXONA</b> kutubxonachi	<b>n</b> n	<b>library</b> librarian
KATALOG	n katalog tuz-	catalogue catalogue
NASHR	n Kitobning ikkinchi nashri. <i>Second edition of a book.</i>	publication, edition
	<b>nashr et-/qil-</b> nashr etil-/qilin- Bu kitob bu yil nashr etildi. <i>This book was published this year.</i>	<b>publish</b> be published
<b>nashriyot</b> nashriyotchi	nashr etuvchi <b>n</b> n	<b>publisher</b> <b>publishing house</b> publisher
TAHRIR	n NX+ni tahrir qil- Sen bu maqolani tahrir qilishing kerak. <i>You must edit this article.</i>	editing edit X
	NX+ni chop et-/qil- Bu yozuvchi yangi kitobini chop etdi. <i>This writer has published a new book</i>	print, publish X
<b>BOS-</b>	<b>v.t</b> Bu maqolani bosish kerak. <i>This article must be printed.</i>	<b>print</b>
bosma bosmaxona	bosib chiqar- bosilib chiq- n n	publish, bring out be published publication, edition printing house
MATBAA <b>MATBUOT</b>	n <b>n</b> Fransiyada matbuot erkin. <i>There is freedom of the press in France.</i>	printing house <b>press, printing press</b>
TIRAJ	n	circulation, edition
<b>GAZETA</b> gazetachi	<b>n</b> n	<b>newspaper</b> journalist newspaper seller
<b>JURNAL</b> jurnalist	<b>n</b> n	<b>magazine, journal</b> journalist
RO'ZNOMA	n	newspaper
MUHARRIR	n	editor
<b>MUXBIR</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>correspondent, journalist</b>

<b>yoʻzuv</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>record, inscription, writing</b>
ARXIV	n	archives
MIKROFON	n	microphone
<b>PLASTINKA</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>record, disk, plate</b>
<b>KASSETA</b> VIDEOKASSETA	<b>n</b> n	<b>cassette (audio, video)</b> videotape
<b>CD-DISK</b> / <b>CD</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>CD, compact disk</b>
<b>MAGNITOFON</b> MAGNITOPLYONKA VIDEOMAGNITOFON	<b>n</b> n n	<b>tape recorder</b> tape video (player)
<b>FOTO</b> FOTOGRAFIY fotografik fotografiya <b>FOTOAPPARAT</b> <b>PLYONKA</b> / <b>FOTOPLYONKA</b>	<b>n</b> n adj n <b>n</b> <b>n</b>	<b>photo, snap</b> photographer photographic photografy <b>camera</b> <b>film (for camera)</b>
<b>RASM</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>picture, painting, drawing, photograph</b>
	Rasm solingan devor. <i>A wall hung with paintings.</i>	
rasmlı	NX+ni ~+ga ol- rasmga tush- adj	take a photograph of X have one's photo taken illustrated
<b>SURAT</b>	<b>n</b> NX+ning ~+ini ol- Rassom uning suratini olyaptı. <i>The artist is painting her portrait.</i> U mening suratimni oldı. <i>He took a photograph of me.</i>	<b>image, picture, portrait, photograph</b> paint X's portrait, take a photograph of X
suratlı	<b>NX+ni ~+ga ol-</b> NX+ni ~+ga tushir- adj	<b>take a photograph of X</b> take a photograph of X illustrated
KARIKATURA	n	caricature, cartoon
	hajviy suratlar	comics, strip cartoons
KSEROKS	n	photocopy
<b>KINO</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>cinema</b>
	U kinoga ketdi. <i>He went to the cinema.</i>	
kinochi KINOKAMERA <b>KINOTEATR</b> / <b>KINO</b>	NX+ni ~+ga ol- kinoga bor- n n <b>n</b>	film go to the cinema film-maker, moviemaker (cine-)camera <b>cinema, movie theater</b>
<b>FILM</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>film, movie</b>
MULTFILM	n	cartoon
OL-	v.t	shoot (film)
	Bu filmni mashhur rejissyor olgan. <i>A well-known producer has shot this film.</i>	



ekranlashtir-	v.t	film
	Bu rejissyor operettani ekranlashtirdi. <i>This producer has filmed a musical comedy.</i>	
eshittir- eshittirish eshittiril-	v.t n v.int	(radio) broadcast (radio) broadcast be broadcasted
<b>RADIO</b>  <b>RADIOAPPARAT</b> <b>RADIOSTANSIYA</b>	<b>n</b> radio orqali eshittir- radio tingla- <b>n</b> n	<b>radio, wireless</b> broadcast listen to the radio <b>radio, radio set</b> radio station
<b>TELEVIZOR</b> <b>TELEDASTUR</b> <b>TELEVIDENIYE</b>	<b>n</b> n n televideniye orqali ko'rsat-	<b>television, television set</b> (television) program (magazine) television broadcast
	oynan jahon	television (set and programs)
ko'rsatil- <b>ko'rsatuv</b>	v.int <b>n   NX haqida ~</b>	be showing, be on (movie, program) <b>(television) broadcast, program about X</b>
	Televideniye bo'yicha Angliya haqida ko'rsatuv ketyapti. <i>The TV is showing now a program about England.</i>	
	ko'rsatuvlar programmasi	(television) programs
boshlovchi	n	(TV, radio) host
KANAL	n	channel
VIDEO VIDEOFILM VIDEOKAMERA	n n n	video video (film) video camera
	nusxa apparati	photocopier
<b>KOMPUTER</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>computer</b>
INFORMATIKA	n	Information Technologies, data processing
	axborotlar texnologiyasi	Information Technologies
PROGRAMMA	n	program
DASTUR dasturla- dasturlovchi	n v.t n	program program programmer
KALKULATOR	n	calculator
CHO'T	n cho't tashla-	abacus count/reckon on the abacus
PRINTER	n	printer
<b>KARTOCHKA</b>	<b>n</b> kredit kartochkasi	<b>card</b> credit card
KARTOTEKA	n	file (paper)
FAYL	n	file (computer)
<b>ko'rgazma</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>exhibition, show</b>
	Qishloq xo'jalik ko'rgazmasi boshlandi. <i>The agricultural exhibition has opened.</i>	
	ko'rgazma qo'y-	put on display, exhibit
FESTIVAL	n	festival
<b>MUZEY</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>museum</b>

# Art

<b>SAN'AT</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>art</b> artistic skill, ability
		Bizning xalqda shoirlik san'ati bor. <i>Our people have poetic skill.</i>
san'atchi san'atkor	san'at galereyasi tasviriy san'at n n	art gallery fine art artist artist
<b>BADIY</b>	<b>adj</b>	artistic, fine
<b>NAFIS</b> nafislik <b>NAFOSAT</b> nafosatli	<b>adj</b> n n <b>adj</b>	fine, exquisite, elegant fineness, elegance grace, elegance graceful, elegant
<b>DID</b>	<b>n</b> yaxshi did yomon did	taste good taste bad taste
<b>BEZA-</b> bezal- bezat-	<b>v.t</b>   NX+ni NY bilan ~ <b>v.int</b>   NX bilan ~ <b>v.t</b>   NX+ni NY bilan ~	decorate, adorn X with Y be decorated with X decorate, adorn, embellish X with Y
		Shahar aholisi uylarni bayroqlar bilan bezatdi. <i>The town's people have decorated the houses with flags.</i>
bezak	n	decoration, adornment
<b>ZIYNAT</b>	<b>n</b>	adornment, decoration
<b>CHIZ-</b>	<b>v.t</b>	draw a line, underline <b>draw, sketch</b>
		U ko'mir bilan erkak suratini chizdi. <i>He drew the portrait of a man with coal.</i> Ingener qog'ozga chizyapti. <i>The engineer is drawing on the paper.</i>
	chizish	drawing
<b>RASM</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>picture, painting, drawing, photograph</b>
		Rasm solingan devor. <i>A wall hung with paintings.</i>
rasml rasmchi <b>RASSOM</b> rassomlik	rasm chiz- NX+ning ~+ini sol- <b>adj</b> n <b>n</b> n	draw, paint draw X, paint X illustrated artisan-painter, photographer <b>painter, artist</b> painting, drawing, visual arts
<b>SURAT</b>	<b>n</b> NX+ning ~+ini ol-	<b>image, picture, portrait, photograph</b> paint X's portrait, take a photograph of X
		Rassom uning suratini olyapti. <i>The artist is painting her portrait.</i> U mening suratimni oldi. <i>He took a photograph of me.</i>
suratchi suratkash	surat sol- n n	draw artisan-painter, photographer painter, drawer
<b>NAQQOSH</b>	<b>n</b>	engraver, painter

<b>HAYKAL</b>	<b>n</b> haykal yasa- haykal qur- Haykaltarosh Shekspir haykalini qurmoqda. <i>The sculptor is making a statue of Shakespeare.</i>	<b>statue, sculpture, carving</b> sculpt, carve sculpt, carve
haykaltarosh haykaltaroshlik	n n	sculpter, carver sculpture, carving (activity)
ARXITEKTOR ARXITEKTURA	n n	architect architecture
HUSNIXAT	n	calligraphy
XATTOT	n	calligraphier, scribe
ADIB adiba adiblik <b>adabiy</b>  <b>adabiyot</b> adabiyotchi adabiyotshunos	n n n <b>adj</b> adabiy asar <b>n</b> n n	writer, poet writer woman, poetess writing (as an occupation) <b>literary</b> literary work <b>literature</b> man of letters literary critic
<b>ASAR</b>	<b>n</b> san'at asar shoh asar	<b>work, writings</b> work of art masterpiece
USLUB	n	style of writing style, manner
balandparvoz	adj	grandiloquent, emphatic
<b>MUALLIF</b>	<b>n</b> Bu kitobning muallifi kim? <i>Who is the author of this book?</i>	<b>author</b>
AVTOR	n	author
qalamkash	n	effective writer
<b>YOZ-</b>	<b>v.t</b> U o'z do'stiga xat yozadi. <i>He writes a letter to his friend.</i> Kompozitor ajoyib sonata yozdi. <i>The composer has composed an excellent sonata.</i> She'r yozmoq. <i>To write poetry.</i>	<b>write; compose</b>
<b>yozivchi</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>writer, author, letter writer</b>
<b>SHE'R</b> she'riyat <b>SHOIR</b> shoira shoirona	<b>n</b> n <b>n</b> n adj	<b>poem, poetry</b> poetry <b>poet</b> poetess poetic
POEMA POETIK POEZIYA	n adj n	poem poetical poetry
BAYT	n	couplet, verse poetry
QOFIYA	n	rhythm, metre
QASIDA	n	ode
DOSTON dostonchi	n n	epic, poem, tale bard, epic reciter

BAXSHI	n	bard, narrator of epic poetry
<b>HIKOYA</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>story, tale</b>
	Bolalar hikoya tinglayaptilar. <i>The children are listening to a story.</i>	
hikoyachi	hikoya ayt- n	tell a story storyteller
QISSA	n	story, tale, narrative
yilnoma	n	annals, chronicles
ERTAK	n xalq ertaklari	tale, story folktales
AFSONA afsonaviy	n adj	legend legendary
MASAL	n	fable
<b>LATIFA</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>anecdote, joke</b>
	U latifa aytyapti. <i>He is telling an anecdote.</i>	
PROZA	n	prose
NASR	n	prose
ROMAN	n	novel
NOVELLA	n	short novel
OCHERK	n	essay
	qo'yin daftari	diary
BIOGRAFIYA	n	biography
EPIZOD	n	episode
<b>TEATR</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>theater</b>
KOMEDIYA	n muzikali komediya	comedy musical comedy
DRAMA	n	drama
PYESA	n	play
O'YIN	n	play
	Teatr o'yini boshlandi. <i>The play has started.</i>	
<b>O'YNA-</b>	<b>v.t</b>	<b>act, perform</b>
	Bu aktyor qirolni o'ynadi. <i>This actor is performing the king.</i>	
o'ynal-	v.int	be acted, be performed
	Bu teatrdan Shekspirning Hamlet ismli sahna asari o'ynalyapti. <i>Shakespeare's play Hamlet is being acted in this theatre.</i>	
PARDA	n	act
SAHNA	n	stage
ESTRADA	n	stage
ROL	n	role
REPETITSIYA	n	rehearsal

<b>MUSIQA</b> musiqachi MUZIKA  muzikali muzikachi muzikashunos <b>MUSIQIY</b>	<b>n</b> musiqa asbobi n n klassik muzika rok muzikasi xalq muzikasi adj n n <b>adj</b>	<b>music</b> musical instrument musician music classical music rock 'n' roll folk music musical musician musicologist <b>musical</b>
JAZ	n	jazz
ESTRADA	n	pop music
<b>KUY</b> kuyla-	<b>n</b> v.t	<b>melody, tune</b> hum, sing
OHANG hamohang ohangdor	n adj adj	harmony, melody, tune in harmony, harmonious (l/f) harmonious, melodious
NAVO	n	tune, melody
TARONA	n	tune, melody
MAQOM	n maqom qil-	mode, tune (traditional, classical) keep time (with the rhythm)
<b>CHAL-</b>	<b>v.t</b>  U pianinoni yaxshi chala oladi. <i>He can play piano well.</i> U nog'ora chalyapti. <i>He is beating the drum.</i>	<b>play (a musical instrument)</b>
CHOLG'U cholg'uchi	n cholg'u asbobi n	musical instrument musical instrument instrumentalist
JO'R	NX+ga ~ bo'-  Qoshiqchiga gitara chalib jo'r bo'ldi. <i>He accompanied the singer with the guitar.</i>	accompany X
OQIN	n	minstrel
<b>SOZ</b> sozla- sozchi <b>SOZANDA</b>	<b>n</b> soz chal- v.t n <b>n</b>	<b>musical instrument</b> play an instrument, play music tune musician <b>musician (playing, traditional)</b>
TOR torli	n adj	string (of a musical instrument) stringed
DUTOR	n	dutar (2 strings)
TANBUR	n	tanbur (3 or 4 strings)
RUBOB	n	robab (5 strings)
DO'MBIRA	n	dombira (stringed)
QO'BIZ	n	qobiz (stringed, used by shamans)
G'IJJAK	n	ghijjak (similar to the violin)
CHANG	n	dulcimer
NOG'ORA	n	drum
CHILDIRMA	n	tambourine
DOIRA	n	tambourine

KARNAY	n	suona horn
NAY naychi	n n	flute flutist
SKRIPKA	n	violin
PIANINO	n	piano
GITARA	n	guitar
AKKORDEON	n	accordion
<b>ASHULA</b>  ashulachi	<b>n</b> <b>ashula ayt-</b> ashula aytuvchi n	<b>song</b> <b>sing (songs)</b> singer singer (modern songs)
HOFIZ	n	singer (traditional songs)
<b>XONANDA</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>singer (traditional songs)</b>
<b>QO'SHIQ</b>  qo'shiqchi	<b>n</b> qo'shiq ayt- n	<b>song</b> sing (songs) singer
LAPAR	n	song (sung in turns by young girls and men)
YALLA	n	(lighthearted and naughty) song
AYT- aytil-	v.t v.int	recite, sing be recited, be sung
KOMPOZITOR KOMPOZITSIYA	n n	composer composition
BASTAKOR	n	composer
DIRIJOR	n	conductor (orchestra)
<b>RAQS</b>  <b>RAQQOS</b> raqqosa	<b>n</b> raqs qil- <b>raqsga tush-</b> <b>n</b> n	<b>dance</b> dance <b>dance</b> <b>dancer</b> dancer (female)
O'YIN	n  o'yinga tush-  U o'yinga tushyapti. <i>He is dancing.</i>	dance game, play, match dance, join in the dance
O'YNA-	v.t  U o'ynayapti. <i>He is dancing.</i>	dance
DISKOTEKA	n	discotheque, nightclub
<b>TOMOSHA</b>  tomoshabin	<b>n</b> <b>NX+ni tomosha qil-</b>  Turistlar Toshkentning diqqatga sazovor joylarini zavq bilan tomosha qildilar. <i>The tourists admired the sights of Tashkent.</i> Ular ot o'ynini tomosha qilyaptilar. <i>They are watching the circus.</i> n	<b>spectacle, show, entertainment</b> fun, enjoyment, stroll, loitering <b>watch, enjoy X(=spectacle, entertainment)</b>  (member of the) audience
SPEKTAKL	n	spectacle, performance, showing
KONSERT	n konsert hali	concert concert hall
BALET	n	ballet

OPERA	n opera zali	opera opera house
SIRK	n	circus
DASTUR	n	program (spectacle, event)
REPERTUAR	n	repertoire, schedule
REJISSOR	n	(film) director
ARTIST artistka	n n	artist, actor, actress, movie star actress
<b>AKTYOR</b> <b>AKTRISA</b>	<b>n</b> <b>n</b>	<b>actor</b> <b>actress</b>
qiziqchi	n	clown

# Spirit

<b>JON</b>	<b>n</b> Jonini saqlamoq. <i>To save one's soul.</i>	<b>life, soul, spirit</b>
	jongga kir- jon ber-	revive give one's life
	U jon berdi. <i>He died.</i>	
jonli jonsiz	jon+i chiq- adj adj	die alive, living, vivid, full of vitality lifeless, spiritless
<b>RUH</b> ruhli ruhiy	<b>n</b> adj adj	<b>soul, spirit, mental state</b> in good spirits, full of vitality spiritual, mental
MA'NAVIY	adj U muhojirlarga ma'naviy yordam beradi. <i>He gives moral support to emigrants.</i>	spiritual, moral (eg support)
<b>ma'naviyat</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>spirituality</b>
ILHOM	<b>n</b> NX+ga ~ ber- Oloh unga ilhom bergan. <i>God inspired him.</i>	inspiration, enlightenment inspire
ilhomlan- ilhomlantir- ilhombaxsh	ilhom ol- v.int v.t adj	be inspired be inspired inspire inspiring
<b>YUKSAL-</b>	<b>v.int</b> Uning harorati yuksalyapti. <i>His temperature is rising.</i> Xalq xo'jaligi yuksalyapti. <i>The national economy is improving.</i>	<b>rise, ascend (l/f)</b>
yuksaltir-	yuksalish v.t	elevation, development raise (l/f)
<b>VIJDON</b>	<b>n</b> Bu ishning qilishini vijdonim qabul qilmadi. <i>My conscience did not permit me to do this.</i>	<b>conscience</b>
vijdonli vijdonsiz vijdonan	adj adj adv	with a conscience conscienceless in all conscience
MADANIY	adj Madaniy ishlarga e'tibor berish kerak. <i>Attention must be given to cultural works.</i>	cultural
<b>madaniyat</b>	<b>n</b> Har bir mamlakatning o'ziga xos madaniyati bor. <i>Each country has its own culture.</i>	cultured, civilized <b>culture, civilization</b>
madaniyatli madaniyatsiz madaniylash-	adj adj v.int	cultured, refined uneducated, with little culture become civilized
SIVILIZATSIYA	<b>n</b>	civilization
KLASSIK	adj	classical



<b>DIN</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>religion, faith, belief</b>
	Islom bir dindir. <i>Islam is a religion.</i>	
<b>diniy</b>	<b>adj</b>	<b>religious</b>
dinsiz	diniy bayram	religious holiday
dinsizlik	adj	non-believer
dindor	n	agnosticism
	n	believer, faithful
IMON	n	religious faith, belief
imonsiz	adj	agnostic, non-believer
E'TIQOD	n   NX+ga ~	faith in X, conviction
e'tiqodli	NX+ga ~+i bor	have faith in X, be convinced of X
	adj	faithful, convinced
ATEIST	n	atheist
DAHRIY	n	atheist
<b>XUDO</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>God</b>
xudosiz	adj	atheistic
xudoparast	n	believer, devout
XUDOYI	n	sacrifice
	xudoyi ber-	make a sacrifice to God
	xudoyi qil-	make a sacrifice to God
TANGRI	n	God
OLLOH	n	God
PARVARDIGOR	n	God, creator, provider
<b>FARISHTA</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>angel</b>
PARI	n	fairy
ARVOH	n	spirit, genie, ghost
DEV	n	giant, ogre
ALVASTI	n	evil spirit
<b>JIN</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>evil spirit, genie</b>
IBLIS	n	demon, devil
<b>SHAYTON</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>Satan, the Devil</b>
MUQADDAS	adj	holy, sacred
PAYG'AMBAR	n	prophet
AVLIYO	n	saint
	adj	saintly
	avliyolik qil-	prophesy, foresee
OXIRAT	n	the next world (after death)
<b>JANNAT</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>Heaven, Paradise</b>
	Bu dunyoda tangrining mari asosida yashasang, u dunyoda jannatga kirursan. <i>If in this world you live in accordance with God's command, you will enter paradise in the world to come.</i>	
JAHANNAM	n	Hell
DO'ZAX	n	Hell

<b>NAMOZ</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>prayer (esp. Islam)</b>
	U namozga ketdi. <i>He has gone to pray.</i>	
	<b>namoz o'qi-</b>	<b>pray</b>
	Odamlar masjidida namoz o'qiyaptilar. <i>The people are praying in the mosque.</i>	
namozlik namozgoh	<b>namoz qil-</b> n n	<b>pray</b> prayer mat place for prayers
SIG'IN-	v.int   NX+ga ~	bow to X, pray X
<b>FOTIHA</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>short prayer</b> blessing, permission
	fotiha o'qi- Namozdan keyin fotiha o'qidik. <i>After the main prayers we had a short prayer.</i>	say a short prayer
	N(ish)X uchun ~ ber-	give permission for X
	Mullalar bir masjid qurish uchun fotiha berdilar. <i>The mullah gave permission for a mosque to be built.</i>	
	fotiha qil-	say a short prayer
OMIN	n	Amen
BISMILLOH	n	In the name of God
<b>IBODAT</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>prayer, religious service, worship</b>
	ibodat et-/qil- Biz har kuni ibodat qilamiz. <i>We pray every day.</i>	pray
ibodatxona	n	worship place, temple
<b>DUO</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>prayer, good wishes</b>
	Uning duosini oldim. <i>I received his good wishes.</i>	
	NX+ga ~ ber-	give good wishes, pray for X
	Menga duo bering. <i>Give me your good wishes.</i>	
	NX+ni duo qil-	bless X, pray for X
	Otam baxtli bo'lgan deb duo qildi. <i>My father prayed for my happiness.</i>	
BARAKA MUBORAK	NX+ga ~ ber- NX+ga baraka qil- adj muborak bo'l-	bless X bless X blessed be blessed
XAYR xayrli	n adj	blessing, good deed auspicious, propitious nice, satisfactory
JANOZA	n	prayer for the dead
SADAQA	n	alms sacrifice
	sadaqa ber- Gadoyga sadaqa berdim. <i>I gave alms to the beggar.</i>	give alms
	sadaqa so'ra-	beg for alms

	xayr-ehson xayr-ehson ber- xayr-ehson qil- xayr-sadaqa xayr-sadaqa ber-	alms give alms give alms alms give alms
	Kambag'allarga xayr-sadaqa berdik. <i>We gave alms to the poor.</i>	
	xayr-sadaqa qil-	give alms
QARG'A-	v.t	swear at, curse
TALQIN talqinchi	n talqin qil-/et- n	sermon preach preacher
VA'Z	n	sermon
JODU jodugar jodugarlik	n <b>n</b> jodugar kampir n jodugarlik qil-	sorcery, witchcraft <b>wizard, sorcerer</b> witch, sorceress sorcery, witchcraft perform sorcery
<b>SEHR</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>sorcery, witchcraft</b>
	Jodugarning sehri. <i>The wizard's sorcery.</i>	
<b>sehrli</b>	<b>adj</b>	magic <b>bewitched</b>
	Sehrlil amal. <i>A magic action.</i>	
sehrla- sehrigar	v.t n	<b>bewitching</b> cast a spell on, bewitch wizard, sorcerer magician
AFSUN	n	spell
KINNA	n	evil eye
	yomon ko'z	evil eye
TUMOR tumorchal	n n	talisman (triangular shape) small talisman
KO'ZMUNCHOQ	n	necklace, bracelet to ward off the evil eye
TASBEH	n	rosary
FOL	n	prediction, divination
	Mening folimchal u kelmaydi. <i>My guess is that he won't come.</i>	
	fol och- fol ko'r-	tell fortunes tell fortunes
	Fol ko'rsatdim. <i>I had my fortune told.</i>	
folbin	fol boq- n	tell fortunes shaman, fortune-teller
BASHORAT	n	prediction, prophecy
KAROMAT	n karomat qil-	miracle, prediction perform a miracle, tell the future

<b>ISLOM</b> islomiyat islomshunos <b>MUSULMON</b> musulmonlik musulmonchilik	<b>n</b> islom dini n n <b>n, adj</b> adj n	<b>Islam</b> the Muslim religion islamism specialist of Islam <b>muslim</b> muslim muslim attitude
SUNNAT SUNNIY	n n, adj	Sunna (practices based on Muhammad's) sunni
SHIA	n, adj	shia
TASAVVUF	n	sufism, mysticism
SO'FI	n, adj	sufi, mystic
VAHHOBIY vahhobiylik	n, adj n	Wahhabi Wahhabism
<b>QUR'ON</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>Koran</b>
HADIS	n	Hadith (the sayings of Muhammad)
SHAR'IY SHARIAT	adj n	lawful (according to the Shariat) Shariat (religious law of Islam)
HALOL	adj	honest(ly) permitted, permissible (moral, religion)
HAROM	adj haram et-/qil- haram etil-/qilin-	forbidden (by religion) forbid (by religion) be forbidden (by religion)
<b>MASJID</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>mosque</b>
<b>MADRASA</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>madrasah (islamic college)</b>
XONAQOH	n	prayer hall monastery
UMMAT	n	umma, the community of muslims
OXUN	n	man learned in religion
MULLA	n	mullah (muslim theologian) learned man, literate man
ULEMA	n	ulema, learned in muslim theology
MO'MIN	n	(muslim) believer
ESHON	n	ishan (ecclesiastic)
IMOM	n	imam (prayer or spiritual leader)
QOZI	n	qazi (muslim judge)
MUFTI	n	mufti (arbiter in islamic law)
MUAZZIN	n	muezzin (calling for the prayer)
SHAYX	n	sheikh (head of a religious order)
PIR	n	pir (head of a religious sect)
MURID	n	disciple, follower
XALIFA	n	caliph mullah's assistant
OTIN	n	(woman, religious) teacher
BANDA	n	servant, person (of God)
SAYID	n	descendant of Muhammad
KOFIR	n	pagan, unbeliever, heretic

ZAKOT	n	alms (prescribed by Islam)
VAQF	n	wakf (religious foundation)
<b>QURBON</b>  qurbonlik	<b>n</b>  qurbon bayram qurbon hayit n qurbonlik ber-	<b>sacrifice, offerings</b> victime, martyr feast of the Sacrifice feast of the Sacrifice animal for the fest of the Sacrifice make a sacrifice
<b>RO'ZA</b>	<b>n</b> Sen ro'zamilan? <i>Are you fasting?</i> ro'za hayit	<b>fast</b>   end of the Ramadan
RAMAZON	n	Ramadan
XATNA	n	circumcision
HAJ	n	hajj (pilgrimage to Mecca)
<b>ZIYORAT</b> ziyoratgoh	<b>n</b> n	<b>pilgrimage</b> saint's tomb, shrine scenic spot; historical site
ZIKR	n  zikr tush-	remembrance, recollection reciting (performed by sufis) perform reciting
HIJRAT	n	emigration the Hegira
<b>XRISTIAN</b>  xristianlik	<b>n, adj</b> xristian dini n	<b>christian</b> christianism christianity
KATOLIK	n, adj katolik dini	catholic catholicism
PRAVOSLAV pravoslavne	n, adj n	orthodox orthodoxy
<b>CHERKOV</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>church</b>
RUHONIY	n	priest
ROHIB	n	monk
<b>YAHUDIY</b>	<b>n, adj</b> yahudiy dini	<b>jew</b> judaism
SINAGOGA	n	synagog
BUDDO	n buddo dini	bhudda bhuddaism
HINDU	n hindu dini	hindu hinduism
MAZHAB mazhabchi	n n	sect member, follower of a sect
BUT butparast	n n	icon, idole idolator
MIFOLOGIYA	n	mythology