

Perception and Cognition

Perception

SEZ-	v.t N(gani)X+ni ~ U juda qorni ochganligini sezdi. <i>He felt very hungry.</i> Menga ishonmasligingizni sezaman. <i>I feel that you do not trust me.</i>	feel X, have a feeling that X, sense X
		notice X, perceive X
sezil- sezgi sezuvchan sezuvchanlik sezgir sezgirlik	Uyga o'g'ri kirganini it sezib qoldi. <i>The dog noticed the thief entering the house.</i>	
	o'z+ini yaxshi sez- o'z+ini yomon sez- v.int NX+ga ~ n adj n adj n	feel good feel bad be felt, noticed, perceived by X sense (for perception) sensitive sensitiveness sensitive sensitiveness
HIS	n (o'z+ini) AX his qil- NX+ni his qilish Unda hazilni his qilish yetishmaydi. <i>He lacks a sense of humor.</i>	feeling (perception, sensation, impression) feel X sense of X
HISSI	adj	perceptual
TUYG'U tuyg'uli tuyg'usiz	n adj adj	sense perception, sensation, feeling sensitive (l/f) insensitive (l/f)
	his-tuyg'u	feelings
KECHINMA	n	feeling thought, dream
HUSH	n hush+idan ket- hush+idan ketib qol- U hushidan ketib qoldi. <i>He lost consciousness.</i>	consciousness lose consciousness, faint lose consciousness, faint
	hush+iga kel- U hushiga keldi. <i>He regained consciousness.</i>	regain consciousness
hushsiz hushsizlan- behush	adj v.int adj behush bo'l-	unconscious lose consciousness unconscious lose consciousness
HUSHYOR	adj	vigilant, attentive, watchful
	o'z+idan ket-	lose consciousness
ONG ongli onglilik ongsiz	n adj n adj	mind; consciousness conscious consciousness unconscious

<p>KO'R-</p> <p>ko'rib tur-</p> <p>NX+ni ko'rib chiq-</p> <p>Siz bugungi gazetalarni ko'rib chiqdingizmi? <i>Have you already looked over the newspapers?</i></p> <p>ko'rin-</p> <p>ko'zga ko'rin-</p> <p>ko'rinib tur-</p> <p>Mening derazamdan bog' ko'rinib turardi. <i>I have a view of the garden from the window.</i></p> <p>ko'rgaz-</p> <p>ko'rsat-</p> <p>v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~</p> <p>v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~</p> <p>NX+ni NY+ga ~+ib ber-</p> <p>U mening ishimdagi xatolarni ko'rsatib berdi. <i>He showed the mistakes in my work.</i></p>	<p>v.t N(gani)X+ni ~</p> <p>ko'rib chiq-</p> <p>ko'rib qol-</p> <p>v.int</p> <p>v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~</p> <p>v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~</p> <p>NX+ni NY+ga ~+ib ber-</p>	<p>see X examine, look at see, meet observe, watch examine, look over, glance over, scan X</p> <p>notice be visible, appear, emerge be visible be visible</p> <p>show X to Y show X to Y, point X out to Y, demonstrate indicate X to Y, point X out to Y</p>
<p>QARA-</p> <p>U soatiga hayron bo'lib qaradi. <i>He glanced at the clock with surprise.</i></p> <p>U sizga qarayapti. <i>He is looking at you.</i></p> <p>NX+ga ~+b boq-</p> <p>NX+ga ~+b tur-</p> <p>U o'zining kichik ukasiga qarab turishi kerak edi. <i>He had to look after his little brother.</i></p> <p>Uyimga qarab turing! <i>Look after my house, please!</i></p> <p>NX+ga qarab-qarab qo'y-</p> <p>U vaqt-vaqti bilan soatiga qarab-qarab qo'yardi. <i>He looked from time to time at the clock.</i></p> <p>NX+ga bir qarab qo'y-</p> <p>NX+ga o'g'irilib qara-</p> <p>Ayol tezda bizga o'g'irilib qaradi. <i>The woman glanced quickly her look at us.</i></p>	<p>v.int NX+ga ~</p> <p>NX+ga ~+b boq-</p> <p>NX+ga ~+b tur-</p>	<p>look at X, watch X, gaze at X; glance at X</p> <p>look out for X look after X, take care of X, nurse X depend on X, relate to X, pertain to X have a look to X look after X, take care of X</p> <p>look at X, glance at X</p> <p>look at X glance one's look at X</p>
<p>NAZAR</p> <p>NX+ga ~ sol-</p> <p>NX+ga ~ tashla-</p> <p>NX+ga nazar tush-</p> <p>NX+ning nazar+iga tush-</p> <p>Yo'lda bir narsaga nazari tushdi. <i>He noticed something in the road.</i></p>	<p>n</p>	<p>glance, look opinion, view glance at X glance at X notice be noticed by X</p>
<p>PAYQA-</p> <p>Bu gaplarning tuzilishidagi farqni payqab oling. <i>Notice the distinction in the forming of these sentences.</i></p>	<p>v.t</p>	<p>notice, observe, perceive</p>

	NX+ga ko'z tashla- Bu ishga ko'z tashladik. <i>We examined this work.</i>	have a look on X, throw a glance at X, examine X
	NX+ga ko'z tush- Yerda turgan kitobga ko'zim tushdi. <i>I glanced at the book which was lying on the ground.</i>	glance at X
	NX+ni ko'zdan kechir- Bu maktubni ko'zdan kechiring! <i>Look through this letter please!</i>	look through, examine
BOQ-	v.int NX+ga ~ Menga boqing! <i>Look at me!</i>	look at X, watch X, gaze at X
	v.t	take care of, bring up
MO'RALA-	v.int NX+ga ~	peep at X, watch X, look at X
KUZAT-	v.t Trener o'yinni diqqat bilan kuzatib turdi. <i>The trainer watched the game attentively.</i> O'n minglab tomoshabinlar bu qiziqarli musobaqani kuzatdilar. <i>Ten thousands of spectators watched this interesting match.</i> Biz quyosh chiqishini qiziqib kuzatdik. <i>We observed with interest the sun.</i>	observe, watch, survey, pay attention to
kuzatuvchi	n	observer
tikil-	v.int NX+ga ~ NX+ga tikilib qara- Qiz menga tikilib qaradi. <i>The girl looked fixely at me.</i>	stare at X look fixely at X, stare at X
	ko'z+i o'tkir	sharp-eyed
KO'R	n, adj Baxtsiz hodisa natijasida uning bir ko'zi ko'r bo'lib qoldi. <i>In consequence of an accident she is blind of one eye.</i>	blind
ko'rlik	ko'r qil- n	blind blindness
ESHIT-	v.t N(gani)X+ni ~ Kechagi xabarni eshitdingizmi? <i>Have you heard yesterday's news?</i>	hear X
		listen to X
	Eshitasizmi? <i>Are you listening?</i>	
eshitil- eshituvchi	v.int n	be heard listener
TINGLA-	v.t Ishchilardan biri gazetani ovoz chiqarib o'qir, boshqalari esa uni tinglar edilar. <i>One of the workers was reading the newspaper, the others were listening to him.</i> Biz kechqurunlari radio tinglaymiz. <i>We listen to the radio in the evenings.</i> Men u odamning so'zini tingladim. <i>I listened to what that man said.</i>	listen to

	NX+ga quloq sol-	listen to X
	U so'zimga quloq soldi. <i>He listened to what I said.</i>	
	NX+ni quloq solib tingla-	listen for X listen to X, obey X, take heed of X sound X
	Ayol vrach bemorning yuragini quloq solib tingladi. <i>The doctor sounded the heart of a sick man.</i>	
KAR	n, adj	deaf
	Uning ikki qulog'i kar. <i>He is deaf of two ears.</i>	
karlik	kar qil- n	deafen deafness
GARANG garanglik	adj n	deaf deafness
HID	n	smell, odour; scent
	Gulning hidi yoqimli. <i>The scent of a flower is pleasant.</i>	
	(NY+dan) NX+ning ~+i kel-	(X) smell, (Y) smell of X
	Xona ichidan o'tkir atir hidi kelardi. <i>It smells of perfume in the room.</i> Kuzda daraxtlardan qatron hidi keladi. <i>In autumn the trees smell of resin.</i> Bu uydan yomon hid kelyapti. <i>There is a bad smell coming from this room.</i>	
hidli hidsiz hidla-	NX+ning ~+i tarat- NX+ning ~+i sez- adj adj v.t NX+ni ~+b ko'r-	(X) smell, (it) smell of X smell X (perceive an odour) scented, odorous scentless, odourless smell (perceive an odour) smell X
	Qiz sovg'a qilingan gulni hidlab ko'rdi. <i>The girl smelled a rose given to her as a present.</i>	
IS	n	scent, smell
ISKA-	NX+ning ~+i kel- v.t	smell (X emanate an odour) smell, sniff at
BO'Y xushbo'y	n adj	scent, smell fragrant, aromatic
	Atir xushbo'ydir. <i>Perfume is fragrant.</i>	
	xushbo'y hid	fragrance
ATIR	n	perfume, fragrance, scent
SASI-	v.int	stink, smell
	Bu go'sht sasigan. <i>This meat smells.</i>	
SASSIQ	sasib qol- adj sassiq hid	get rotten, get putrid get rotten, get putrid stinky, evil-smelling evil smell
	U uydan sassiq hid kelyapti. <i>An evil smell is coming from that house.</i>	
sassiqlik	n	stink, stench

OG'RI-	v.int v.int NX+i ~	be painful, hurt, be sore, ache X(=part of body) hurt, ache
og'rit- og'riq	Qaysi yeringinz og'riyapti ? <i>Where do you feel the pain?</i> v.t n n NX ~+i	cause to be painful pain, ache, soreness pain in X(=part of body), X ache
og'riqsiz	Uning bosh og'rig'i bor. <i>He has a headache.</i> NX+ida ~ bor adj	X(=part of body) hurt, ache painless
ZIRQIRA- zirqirat-	v.int v.int NX+i ~ v.t	be painful, hurt, be sore, ache X(=part of body) hurt, ache cause to be painful
DARD dardli hamdard	n adj adj NX+ga ~	suffering, trouble, pain, distress painful, distressing sympathetic towards X
AZOB	n	suffering
azobla- azoblan-	Xastalik azobidan qutuldi. <i>He has been released from his suffering.</i> azob tort-	suffer
	Ko'p azob tortayapman. <i>I am suffering greatly.</i> azob chek-	suffer
	Jonim azob chekdi. <i>I suffered.</i> NX+ga ~ ber-	torture X
	Unga azob bermang ! <i>Don't torture him !</i>	
	v.t v.int NX+dan ~	cause suffering, torment suffer from X, from torment
	Chol yuragining xastaligidan azoblanadi. <i>The old man suffers from heart disease.</i>	
UQUBAT	n uqubat ichida uqubat ostida	suffering, hardship in suffering, in hardships in suffering, in hardships
	azob-uqubat azob-uqubat tort- azob-uqubat chek- azob-uqubatli	sufferings, hardships, distress suffer suffer making suffer, hard, distressful
AZIYAT	n aziyat chek-	suffering, hardship, torment suffer
QIYNA-	v.t	harass, torture, torment ; haunt
qiynal- qiynoq	Bu fikr meni doim qiynaydi. <i>This thought haunts me constantly.</i> Yozda uni issiq havo qiynadi. <i>In summer he was tormented by hot weather.</i> Uni turmada qiynadilar. <i>He was tortured in prison.</i> v.int NX+dan ~ n	suffer torture, torment of X harassment, torture, torment

JAFO	n	torture, suffering
	jafo tort-	suffer
	U jafo tortyapti. <i>He is suffering.</i>	
	NX+ga ~ ko'rsat- NX+ga jafo et-/qil-	torture, ill-treat torture, ill-treat
jafoli	U menga jafo qildi. <i>He ill-treated me.</i>	
	adj	toilsome, hard

Mind

ONG	n	mind; consciousness
IDROK idroikli idroksiz	n idroki qil- adj adj	intelligence, sense, reason perceive sensible, intelligent unreasonable
MIYA	n	brain, marrow brain, mind
	Uning miyasi yaxshi ishlaydi. <i>His brain works well.</i>	
	miya+si qot-	be at a loss
TAMIZ betamiz	n adj	mind, reason silly, simple, stupid
ZEHN	n	mind, intellect
	Uning zehni joyida. <i>He is sane.</i> Uning zehni o'tkir. <i>He has a keen intellect.</i>	
zehnli	adj	clever, bright
zehniy	adj	intellectual
AQL	n	intelligence, mind
	Bu odamda aql bor. <i>This man is intelligent.</i>	
aqli	adj	stupid, foolish
aqlilik	n	get muddled
aqliy	adj	go out of one's mind
boaq	adj	lose one's reason
aqlsiz	adj	intelligent, clever, wise
aqlsizlik	n	intelligence (in action), cleverness
		intellectual
		intelligent, wise
		stupid, silly
		stupidity, silliness
	aql-idrok	mind, intelligence
ESLI	adj	intelligent, wise
ZAKOVAT zakovatli	n adj	intelligence, wisdom intelligent, wise
DONO donolik DONISHMAND donishmandlik	adj n n n	wise, learned, sagacious wisdom, learning, sagacity wise man wisdom, learning
HIKMAT hikmatli behikmat	n adj adj	wisdom, sapience wise (of words) without wisdom
FAHM fahmli befahm fahmla- KALTAFAHM kaltafahmlik	n adj adj v.t adj n	sharpness, sensibleness sharp, sensible, quick-witted silly, simple, stupid understand, grasp, guess stupid, limited stupidity
uquv uquvli	n adj	understanding, ability talented, intelligent
FAROSAT farosatli	n adj	ingenuity, shrewdness, penetration wise, shrewd

O'TKIR	adj Ko'zi o'tkir odam. <i>A sharp-eyed man.</i>	keen, clever, smart, alert
ZIYRAK ziyraklik	adj n	shrewd, witty, astute shrewdness, astuteness
MUG'OMBIR mug'ombirlik	adj n mug'ombirlik qil-	sly, cunning sliness, cunning use cunning, pretend
hiylagar	adj	sly, cunning
epchil epchillik	adj n	clever, smart, ingenious cleverness, smartness, ingenuity
ABJIR abjirlik	adj n	skilful, dexterous, deft skill, dexterity, deftness
CHAQQON chaqqonlik	ad n	quick(ly), skilful, nimble quickness, nimbleness
tezkor tezkorlik	adj n	quick, deft, efficient, effective quickness, deftness, efficiency, effectiveness
serharakat	adj	quick, deft, smart
DAHO	n	genious
GENIY GENIAL	n adj	genious of genious
AHMOQ	adj Ahmoq odamlar bilan so'zlashmang! <i>Don't talk to foolish people!</i>	stupid, foolish
ahmoqlik ahmoqona	n adj	stupidity, foolishness stupid, foolish (action, words)
TENTAK tentaklik	adj n	silly, stupid, foolish silliness, stupidity, foolishness
ABLAH ablalarcha	n adj adv	scoundrel, bastard foolish, stupid foolishly, stupidly
BEHUDA	ad U behuda gapirdi. <i>He spoke foolishly.</i>	foolish(ly)
QO'POL qo'pollik	adj n	coarse, vulgar coarseness, vulgarity

ES	n	memory mind
	es+ida tut-	keep in mind, bear in mind
	Gapingizni esda tutaman. <i>I will keep your words in mind.</i>	
	es+ida saqla-	keep in mind, bear in mind
	Bu so'zlaringizni esimda saqlayman. <i>I will preserve your words in my memory.</i>	
	esga olib qo'y-	memorize
	Bizni ham esga olib qo'ying! <i>Remember us too!</i>	
	es+iga sol-	remind (about)
	es+ida bor	remember
	Esingizda bormi? <i>Do you remember?</i>	
	es+ida yo'q	do not remember
	Esimda yo'q. <i>I don't remember.</i>	
	es+iga tush-	remember, come to mind
	Ha, esimga tushdi. <i>Ah, I remember.</i>	
	es+iga kel(di)-	remember, come to mind
	es+idan chiq(ar)-	forget
	Aytgan so'zlaringizni esimdan chiqardim. <i>I have forgotten what you said.</i>	
	esdan chiqarib VX	forget to X
	es+i ket-	lose one's head
	Uning esi ketdi. <i>He lost his head.</i>	
NX+ni esda tikla-	refresh X	
Takrorlash bilimlarni esda tiklaydi. <i>Repetition refreshes the knowledge.</i>		
esdalik	n	keepsake, memento
Buning sizga esdalik uchun keltirdim. <i>I brought it for you as a keepsake.</i>		
esla-	v.t NX+ni ~	remember, recall, recollect X, think of X, bear X in mind
Bizning do'stlarimiz Samarqandga qilgan sayohatlarini uzoq vaqt eslaydilar. <i>Our friends shall think for a long time of their journey to Samarkand.</i>		
Akbar o'z va'dasini esladi. <i>Akbar thought of his promise.</i>		
Men uning ismini eslay olmayman. <i>I can't remember his name.</i>		
eslat-	NX+ni ~+b qol-	memorize X
	Men bu ismni bir umrga eslab qoldim. <i>I have memorized this name for all my life.</i>	
	v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~	remind Y of X
	Iltimos, darsning mavzusi va maqsadini menga eslatding. <i>Will you remind me of the subject and the objectives of the lesson.</i>	
Men unga va'dasini eslatdim. <i>I reminded him about his promise.</i>		
eslatma	v.t NX+ga NY haqida ~	remind X about Y, awake X's reminiscence of Y
	Vrachga mana bu bemor haqida eslatding. <i>Remind the doctor of this sick man.</i>	
	Bu kitob kitobxonlarga 1941 yil haqida eslatadi. <i>This book awakes the reader's reminiscences of the year 1941.</i>	
	NX haqida ~+ib ot-	mention X
n	notes, record	
n NX uchun NY+dan ~	reminder to X of Y	

	Bu uning uchun urush yillaridan eslatma edi. <i>It was a reminder to him of the war years.</i>	
YOD	n	memory
	yod+ida tut-	keep in mind, bear in mind
	yod+ida saqla-	keep in mind, bear in mind
	Sizning qilgan yaxshiligingizni yodimda saqlayman. <i>I will remember your kindness.</i>	
	yod ol-	learn by heart
	yod bil-	know by heart
	O'quvchi she'ni yod biladi. <i>The schoolboy knows the verse by heart.</i>	
	yod+iga tush-	remember, come to mind
	Bu narsa yodimga tushdi. <i>I have just remembered that.</i>	
	yod+iga kel-	remember, come to mind
yod+idan chiq-	forget	
U narsa yodimdan chiqdi. <i>I forgot that.</i>		
yodla-	yod qil-	learn by heart
	She'ni yod qildim. <i>I learnt the poem by heart.</i>	
	v.t NX+ni yodlab ol-	memorize learn X by heart
yodaki	Bu she'ni quyidagicha yodlab oling. <i>Learn this poem by heart in the following way.</i>	
	adv	by heart
yodgor / yodgorlik	Bu she'ni yodaki bilaman. <i>I know this poem by heart.</i>	
	n	keepsake, souvenir
	Onamdan qolgan yodgorni bolamga qoldirdim. <i>I left my mother's keepsake to my child.</i>	
ZIKR	n	remembrance, recollection
	NX+da zikr qil-	remember (about) X
Sizning haqingizda zikr qildik. <i>We remembered you.</i>		

XOTIRA	n n NX haqidagi xotiralar	memory (as a capacity) memories, recollection, remembrance of X
	O'sha kunlar haqidagi xotiralar shu bugungidek yodimizda. <i>The recollection of those days are still fresh in our memory.</i> Mening bolaligim haqidagi xotiralarim qishloq bilan bog'lik. <i>My childhood memories are bound up with a village.</i>	
	NX+dan ~ sifatidan	in memory of X
	Bizning sayohatimizdan xotira sifatida u menga o'z rasmini sovg'a qildi. <i>In memory of our journey he offered me his photo.</i>	
	NX+ning ~+si uchun xotira+sida	in memory of X remember
	Aytgan so'zlaringiz xotiramda. <i>I remember what you said.</i>	
	xotira+si tut- xotira+si saqla- xotira+siga kel-	memorize memorize remember, come to mind
	Aytgan so'zlaringiz xotiramga keldi. <i>Your words came to my mind.</i>	
	xotira+sidan chiq- NX+idan ~+dan ko'taril-	forget slip, escape one's memory
	Bu so'z mening xotiramdan ko'tarilibdi. <i>This word slipped my memory.</i>	
NX+ni xotira+sidan chiqar- Bu so'zlarimni xotirangizdan chiqarmang! <i>Don't forgot these words of mine!</i>	forget X	
NX+ni nazarda tut-	keep in mind X, consider X; presuppose X	
Hamkorlik har ikkala tomonning xayrixohligini nazarda tutadi. <i>The collaboration presupposes the good will of both sides.</i> Bu masalani nazarda tutish kerak. <i>This problem must be kept in mind.</i> Yaxshi ishlaganingiz nazarda tutildi. <i>Your good work has been taken into account.</i>		
NX+ni nazarga ol-	take X into account, into consideration	
U buning hammasini nazarga olmadi. <i>He didn't fall to take all this into account.</i>		
N(ish)X+ni ko'zda tut-	keep X in mind, consider X, consider the interest of X	
Bu masalani ko'zda tuting! <i>Bear this problem in mind!</i>		
	anticipate, envisage X	
Reja mehnat unumdorligini ancha oshirishni ko'zda tutadi. <i>The plan envisages a considerable raising in labour productivity.</i>		
QAYD	n qayd et-/qil-	notation, mark, record note down, register
KONSPEKT	n	notes, abstract
YOZ-	yozib qo'y-	write down, note down

UNUT-	v.t N(ish)X+ni ~	forget (to) X
	Men sening iltimosingni unga eslatishni unutibman. <i>I forgot to remind him about your request.</i> Sizning nomingizni unutdim. <i>I forgot your name.</i>	
	v.int NX haqida ~	grow out of X forget about X
	Men bu haqda unutay debman. <i>I forgot barely about it.</i>	
unutil- unutuvchan unutuvchanlik	NX+ni ~+ib qoldir-	forget X
	Men kalitni uyda unutib qoldiribman. <i>I forgot the key at home.</i>	
	v.int unutilmas	be forgotten unforgettable
	adj n	absent-minded, inattentive absent-mindedness, inattention
KECHINMA	n	feeling thought, dream
TUSH	n	dream
	U tushimga kirdi. <i>I dreamed about him.</i>	
	tush ko'r-	dream
	U yaxshi tush ko'rdi. <i>He had a pleasant dream.</i>	
BOSINQIRA-	NX tush+iga kir-	dream about X
	v.int bosinqirash	rave, have nightmares nightmare
XAYOL	n	imagination, fantasy, dream thought, view
	xayol+ida	memory in my thoughts
	Xayolimda, Turg'un kelmaydiganga o'xshaydi. <i>In my view, it looks as if Turgun will not come.</i>	
	xayol+iga keltir- shirin xayol xayol qil-	imagine, remember fond dream, fantasy imagine, dream
	Nima haqida xayol qilyapsiz? <i>What are you dreaming about?</i>	
	xayol sur- xom xayol	imagine, dream illusion, idle fancy, wild dream
	adj n adj n	imaginary, utopic dreamer dreamy, thoughtful dreamer
TASAVVUR	n	imagination
	NX haqida ~+ga ega	imagine (something about) X, have an idea of X, have notion of X
	Mening otam bu haqda zarracha tasavvurga ega emas. <i>My father hasn't the slightest idea of it.</i> U san'at haqida tasavvurga emas. <i>She has no notion of art.</i>	
	NX+ni tasavvur et-/qil-	imagine, have an idea about X

O'Y	n	thought, thinking
o'yla-	Bu o'yingiz to'g'ri emas. <i>This thought of yours is incorrect.</i>	
	v.t v.int NX haqida ~	think of, consider, have in mind think about X, of X
	Yigitcha o'z ota-onasini haqida faxrlanib o'yladi. <i>The youth thought proudly about his parents.</i> Qariya o'zining maktabda o'qigan yillari haqida ko'p o'ylar edi. <i>The old man thought often about his school years.</i>	
	v.int NX ustida ~	reflect on X, think over X
	U bu taklif ustida uzoq vaqt o'yladi. <i>She has reflected long on this suggestion.</i>	
o'ylan- o'ylash- o'ychan	o'ylab top- o'ylab ko'r- o'ylab qo'y- NX+ni puxta o'yla-	guess, find out think about think over think out X
	Javob berishdan oldin hamma narsani puxta o'ylang. <i>Think out everything carefully before you begin to answer.</i>	
	v.int v.int adj	meditate consider together pensive, thoughtful
	FIKR	n NX haqidagi / to'g'risidagi ~ thought of X, idea about X
	Muvaffaqiyatsiz chiqqan tajriba haqidagi fikr laboratoriya xodimlarini qiynardi. <i>The workers of the laboratory were tormented with the thought of the unsuccessful experiment.</i> Bu fikr hammaga ma'qul tushdi. <i>This idea pleased everybody.</i> Bu yaxshi fikr. <i>This is a good idea.</i>	
fikrla- fikrlash-	NX ustida ~ yurit- fikir qil- NX ustida fikr+ini bir joyga to'pla-	opinion, view about X think deeply, reflect on X think concentrate on X
	Sen o'z ishing ustida fikringni bir joyga to'plashing kerak. <i>You must concentrate on your work.</i>	
TAFAKKUR	n	thought, reflection
tushuncha	n NX haqida ~+ga ega	idea, notion, concept have an idea of X, have some notion of X
ta'limot	n NX haqida ~	teachings on X, doctrine of X
nazariy nazariya nazariyachi	adj n n	theoretical theory theorician
amaliy	adj	practical
amaliyot	n	practice
MAVHUM	adj	abstract
KONKRET	ad	concrete(ly)

SUBYEKTIV	adj	subjective
OBYEKTIV	adj	objective
MANTIQ	n	logic
	So'zingizda mantiq yo'q. <i>There is no logic in what you say.</i>	
mantiqiy	adj	logical
LOGIK logika	adj n	logical logic
ASOS	n n NX+ga ~	basis, foundation, ground reason for X, basis for X
	Bu aytgan so'zingizga asos ko'rsating. <i>Show what foundation you have for saying this.</i>	
MO'LJAL	NX+ga qarab ~ ol-	find one's bearings on X
	Dengizchilar yulduzlarga qarab mo'ljal oladilar. <i>The sailors find their bearings on star.</i>	
CHAMA	n chama+sida	estimation, reckoning, opinion in X's reckoning, in Xs opinion
	Chamamda bugun yomg'ir yog'adurganga o'xshaydi. <i>In my opinion, it's going to rain today.</i>	
chamala-	v.t	estimate, guess
TUSMOL tusmolla-	n v.int tusmollab VX	guess, supposition guess, suppose do X tentatively, at random
TAXMIN	n VX+ishini taxmin qil-	supposition, guess, assumption suppose, assume that X
	Uning bu yerga kelishini taxmin qilaman. <i>I suppose he will come here.</i>	
taxminla-	v.t	suppose, assume
FARAZ faraziy farazan	n CX deb faraz qil- adj adv	supposition, hypothesis suppose X, make an assumption hypothetical as a supposition
GIPOTEZA	n	hypothesis
ISBOT	n	proof, evidence, demonstration
	Bu aspirantning muvaffaqiyatlari uning ish metodi to'g'riligining yaxshi isbotdir. <i>The success of this graduate is a good demonstration of the rightness of his working method.</i>	
	isbot bo'l- isbot et-/qil-	get proved prove
	So'zingizni isbot qilaolasizmi? <i>Can you prove what you have said?</i>	
isbotla-	v.t	prove, confirm
	Muhandis ularga o'z xulosalari to'g'riligini isbotladi. <i>The engineer proved them the correctness of his conclusions.</i>	
	isbotlab ber-	prove

DALIL	n	proof, evidence, demonstration
	Mamlakatimiz erishgan yutuqlar prezidentimizning siyosati to'g'riligining dalilidir. <i>The successes of our country are demonstration of the rightness of the policy of our president.</i>	
	NX+ga ~ bor	there is a proof to X
	Bunga dalil bormi? <i>Is there any proof?</i>	
	NX+ga ~ ko'rsat-	prove X
	Bunga dalil ko'rsating! <i>Prove it!</i>	
	NX+ga ~ keltir-	produce evidence for X, prove X
	NX+ni ~ qilib ko'rsat-	refer to X
	adj	proved
	adj	unproved
	v.t	prove
	DALOLAT	testimony, evidence
	NX+dan ~ ber-	testify to X, give evidence of X, be indicative of X
	Uning faoliyati vatanga qizg'in muhabbatidan dalolat beradi. <i>His activities are indicative of his great love for his motherland.</i>	
	Obro'-e'tibor yuqori ekanligidan dalolat beradi. <i>This testifies to the high level of its authority.</i>	
XULOSA	n	conclusion, summary, result
	Bu kitobning xulosasini ayting. <i>Give me a summary of this book.</i>	
	Bu o'yinning xulosasini bilishni istayman. <i>I want to know the result of this game.</i>	
	xulosa chiqar-	draw a conclusion from
	xulosa qil-	conclude, summarize
xulosala-	v.t	conclude, summarize
SIR	n	secret, mystery
	sir saqla-	keep a secret
	sir och-	disclose, reveal a secret
	Majidning siri ochildi. <i>Majit's secret came out.</i>	
	sir-siroat	secrets
sirli	adj	secret, mysterious
YASHIR-	v.t NX+ni NY+dan ~	hide, conceal, keep X from Y
	U mendan xatni yashirdi. <i>He has concealed the letter from me.</i>	
	U o'z tuyg'ularini boshqa odamlardan yashiradi. <i>She keeps her feelings from other people.</i>	
	v.t NX+ni NY bilan ~	mask X with Y
	U o'z niyatlarini chiroyli so'zlar bilan yashirmoqchi bo'ldi. <i>He wanted to mask his veritable purposes with nice words.</i>	
	NX+ni NY+dan ~+ib qo'y-	hide, conceal, keep X from Y
	Ona pichoqni bolalardan yashirib qo'ydi. <i>The mother has hidden the knife from her children.</i>	
	v.int	hide, take refuge
yashirin-	adj	secret
yashirin		
	Bu yozuv yashirin. <i>This letter is secret.</i>	
yashirincha	adv	secretly
g'oyibona	adv	being invisible, secretly

YOP-	v.t U o'z jinoyatini yopish uchun harakat qiladi. <i>He is trying to hide his guilt.</i> Ular uyning ustini yopyaptilar. <i>They are putting the roof of the house</i>	cover up, hide
MAXFIY	adj	clandestine, secret
o'g'rincha	adv	stealthily, secretly, covertly
BEKIN-	v.int NX+dan ~ U ta'qib qiluvchilardan bog'da bekindi. <i>He has hidden himself from persecutors in the garden.</i> Men eshikning arqasiga bekindim. <i>I hid behind the door.</i> Uchquchlar hujumidan bekinishga harakat qilingiz. <i>Try and shelter from the air attack.</i>	hide (oneself) from X
BEKIT-	v.t v.t NX+ni NY+dan ~ Sen bizdan ishlarning haqiqiy ahvolini bekitgansan. <i>You have kept the veritable situation from us.</i> Baland daraxtlar derazalarni o'tkinchilardan bekitib turadi. <i>High trees hide the windows from the passers-by.</i> Bu kitoblarni bekitib qo'y! <i>Hide those books!</i>	shut, lock hide X from Y, keep X from Y
PIS-	v.int NX+ga ~+ib kel- Sher ohularning yoniga pisib keldi. <i>The lion stole up to the antilops.</i>	hide (o.s.) steal up to X
IZLA-	v.t Men kalitni uzoq izladim. <i>I looked a long time for the key.</i>	look for, search for (esp. sth lost)
izlan- izlanish	v.int n	be searched for research
QIDIR-	v.t Men bu kitobni qidirib butun shaharni aylanib chiqdim. <i>I have run over the town in search of this book.</i> Kishi yo'qolgan uzukni qidirmoqda. <i>The man is searching for the lost ring.</i> Do'stimni qidirypman. <i>I am looking for my friend.</i> qidirish	look for, search for, seek research
AXTAR-	v.t	look for, search for
TINTI- tintuv	v.t n tintuv qil-	search search search, go through
TOP-	v.t Men uni uyidan topolmadim. <i>I couldn't find him at home.</i> Bir necha haftadan keyin men, nihoyat, xatni kitob javoni ichidan topdim. <i>After a few weeks I have at last found out the letter in the bookcase.</i> Yo'qotgan qalamimni topdim. <i>I found the pencil which I had lost.</i>	find, find out, discover, detect
topil- topildi	qidirib top- izlab top- v.int n	gain, earn, get think, consider, find (search and) find (search and) find be found, discovered, earned find

KASHF	n NX+ni kashf et-/qil-	discovery, invention discover, invent X
	Amerikani Kolumb kashf etgan. <i>Colomb has discovered America.</i> U elektrni kashf etgan. <i>He discovered electricity.</i>	
kashfiyot	n	discovery, invention
OCH-	v.t	open uncover, discover, disclose, unveil
	Bu haykalni prezident ochdi. <i>The president unveiled this monument.</i> Kamchiliklarni ochib tashladi. <i>He disclosed the errors.</i> Yangi planeta ochildilar. <i>They discovered a new planet.</i>	
ochil-	ochib yubor- v.int ochilish	uncover, disclose be disclosed, come out discovery
OSHKORA	adj adj NX+ga ~	open, overt evident, clear to X
	Bu narsa hammaga oshkora. <i>This thing is evident to everybody.</i>	
	oshkora bo'li-	be revealed, disclosed, made public
	Uning siri oshkora bo'ldi. <i>His secret has been revealed.</i>	
	oshkora qil-	reveal, disclose, make public
	Bu maqolani oshkora qilish kerak. <i>This article must be published.</i>	
oshkoralik	n	publicity
	fosh qil- fosh qilin-	reveal, expose, disclose be revealed, exposed, disclosed
	NX+ni ko'zdan kechir-	look through, examine
	Bu maktubni ko'zdan kechiring ! <i>Look through this letter please!</i>	
KO'R-	v.t	examine, look at
	Bu masalani majlisda ko'ramiz. <i>We will examine this problem at the meeting.</i> Doktor kasalni ko'ryapti. <i>The doctor is examining the patient.</i>	
QARA-	v.int NX+ga ~ NX+ni NY+dan ~+b ko'r-	look out for X look up X, consult X in Y
	Bu yangi so'zni lug'atdan qarab ko'r. <i>Look up this new word in the dictionary.</i>	
KUZAT-	v.t	observe, watch, survey, pay attention to
	Trener o'yinni diqqat bilan kuzatib turdi. <i>The trainer watched the game attentively.</i> O'n minglab tomoshabinlar bu qiziqarli musobaqani kuzatdilar. <i>Ten thousands of spectators watched this interesting match.</i> Biz quyosh chiqishini qiziqib kuzatdik. <i>We observed with interest the sun.</i>	
kuzatuvchi	n	observer

TEKSHIR-	v.t	examine, test, check, verify
	Provodnik biletlarni tekshiryapti. <i>The conductor verifies the tickets.</i> Bu idora ishlarining boruvini tekshirish kerak. <i>The running of this office must be checked.</i>	
		research, investigate, explore
	Har yili yangi ekspeditsiya Antarktidani tekshiradi. <i>Every year a new expedition explores the Antarctica.</i> Vrach kasallik sabablarini tekshirdi. <i>The doctor investigated the reasons of the illness.</i>	
	tekshirib ko'r-	examine, check, verify
	Vrach bemorni diqqat bilan tekshirib ko'rdi. <i>The doctor examined the patient attentively.</i>	
tekshirish	n	examination, research, inspection
tekshiril-	tekshirish qil-	examine, check, investigate
tekshiruvchi	v.int n	be examined, investigated inspector, tester, investigator
TERGA-tergov	v.t n tergov qil-	question, investigate, cross-examine inquiry, investigation inquire, investigate
SURISHTIR-	v.t	investigate, trace, cross-examine
SINA-	v.t	try, experiment, test; examine
	Talabalar sinashdan o'tyaptilar. <i>The students are sitting their exams.</i>	
sinal-	sinab ko'r- v.int sinalgan	try, test be tried, tested, examined tested, examined reliable, experienced
sinov	n	trial, experiment, examination, test
	U sinovga kirdi. <i>He entered for an examination.</i> sinovdan o'tkaz-	test, experiment
TAJRIBA	n NX ustida ~ tajriba qil-	experiment, test experience experiment, test on X experiment, test
	Ular atom bombasini tajriba qilmoqdalar. <i>They are testing the atom bomb.</i>	
SOLISHTIR-	v.t NX+ni NY bilan ~	compare X with Y
	Magnitofon o'z javobingizni original bilan solishtirish imkoniyatini beradi. <i>The tape-recorder allows you to compare your response with the original.</i> Bu qog'ozni u qog'oz bilan solishtirib ko'rdim. <i>I tried to compare this paper with that one.</i>	
	NX+ni ~+ib ko'r-	compare X
	Sifatni solishtirib ko'r. <i>Compare the quality.</i>	
solishtirma	adj	comparative
CHOG'ISHTIR-	v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~ v.t NX+larni bir-biriga ~	compare X with Y compare Xs with each other
TAQQOSLA-	v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~ NX+larni bir-biriga ~+b ko'r-	compare X with Y compare Xs with each other

QIYOS	n NX+ni NY+ga qiyos et-/qil-	comparison compare X with Y
qiyosiy qiyosla-	adj v.t NX+ni NY bilan ~	comparative compare X with Y
	Uni sizga qiyos qildim. <i>I compared him with you.</i>	
	Inglizcha gap strukturasi nemis tili gap strukturasi bilan qiyoslang. <i>Compare the structure of the English sentence with that of the German one.</i>	
FARQ	n NX bilan NY orasida ~	differences between X and Y
farqla-	NX+ni bir-biridan farq qil- v.t	distinguish Xs from each other distinguish
ajrat-	NX+ni NY+dan ajrata bil-	distinguish X from Y
	Sen bug'doyni javdardan ajrata bilasanmi? <i>Can you distinguish the wheat from the rye?</i>	
QORISH-qorishtir-	v.int v.t NX+ni NY bilan ~ NX+ni (bir-birlari bilan) ~	mix together, mingle mix X with Y, confuse X with Y mix up X (with each other), confuse X
adashtir-	NX+ni NY bilan ~+ib yubor-	confuse X with Y
	Uni men akasi bilan adashtirib yuboribman. <i>I have confused him with his brother.</i>	
TAHLIL	n tahlil qil-/et-	analysis analyze
MASALA	n	problem, question
	Milliy masala Xitoyda ayriqcha o'rin oladi. <i>National problems have a special place in China.</i>	
	masala qo'y-	raise a problem
MISOL	n	(mathematics) problem
MUAMMO muammoli	n adj	enigma; problem enigmatic
JUMBOQ	n	enigma, problem
topishmoq	n	riddle
tomonlama	adj	sided, sidedly
HAL	hal bo'l- hal qil-/et-	be solved, settled solve, settle
	Sizning masalangizni hal qilamiz. <i>We will solve your problem.</i>	
YECH-	v.t	resolve (problems)
yechim	n	solution
	Majlisda sug'urta masalasi yechildi. <i>Insurance problems were resolved at the meeting.</i>	
haqiqatla-	haqiqat qil- v.t	elucidate, clear up clarify, clear up
oydinlash-oydinlashtir- / oydinlat-	v.int v.t	get explained, get clear make clear, resolve

TUSHUN-	v.t	understand, grasp
	Men buni tushuna olmayman. <i>I cannot understand it.</i> Bu masalani tushundim. <i>I understood this problem.</i>	
	NX+ni yaxshi tushun-	have a good understanding of X
	U matematikani yaxshi tushunadi. <i>He has a good understanding of mathematics.</i>	
tushuntir-	v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~	explain X to Y, expound, illustrate, elucidate X to Y
	O'qituvchi talabalarga yangi so'zning ma'nolarini tushuntirdi. <i>The teacher explained to the students the meanings of the new word.</i> Sizlarga haqiqiy ahvolni tushuntirib berishga menga ijozat beringlar. <i>May I expound the veritable situation to you?</i>	
tushuncha	n	idea, notion, concept understanding, comprehension
	Uning tushunchasi yaxshi. <i>His comprehension is good.</i>	
tushunarli	adj NX+ga ~	easy to understand, intelligible, clear to X
	Qizining nima demoqchi ekanligi onasiga tushunarli edi. <i>What wanted to say her daughter was clear to her mother.</i>	
tushunarsiz tushunmovchilik	adj n	incomprehensible misunderstanding
ANGLA- anglashilmovchilik	v.t n	understand misunderstanding
fahmla-	v.t	understand, grasp, guess
	Sveta ham sababini fahmlagan edi. <i>Sveta had also guessed the reason.</i> NX+ni NY bo'yicha ~+b ol-	guess, get, catch X from Y
	O'ylaymanki, siz hikoya ma'nosini fahmlab oldingiz. <i>I hope you've got the gist of the story.</i> Kontekst bo'yicha so'z ma'nolarini fahmlab oling. <i>Guess the meaning of the words from the context.</i>	
UQ- uqtir- uquv	v.t v.t n	understand make understand, explain understanding, ability
	qabul qil-/et-	interpret
	Kitobxonlar yangi romanni turlicha qabul qiladilar. <i>The readers interpret differently the new novel.</i>	
AQL	aql+i adash-	get muddled
	Aqlimdan adashdim. <i>I got muddled.</i>	
CHALG'I-	v.int	get muddled, lose the train of thought, be distracted
	v.int NX+dan ~	disgrace from X
	U ko'pincha mavzudan chalg'ib ketardi. <i>He disgraces often from the subject.</i>	
chalg'it-	v.t	muddle up, let into error
	Bu xat uni chalg'itdi. <i>This letter has led him into error.</i> v.t NX+ni NY+dan ~	distract, divert X from Y, attract X away from Y
	Bu bizni mavzudan chalg'itadi. <i>This attracts us away from the subject.</i>	

	NX+ni oldindan sez-	sense, foresee, anticipate X, have a presentiment about X
	Hayvonlar xavfni oldindan sezadilar. <i>The animals have a presentiment of danger.</i>	
BASHORAT	n	prediction, prophecy

Knowledge

BIL-	v.t NX+ni (NY haqida) (NZ+dan) ~	know X (about Y), have learned X (from Z), comprehend X
	Chol odamlarni yaxshi biladi. <i>The old man knows the people well.</i>	
	Men buni gazetadan bildim. <i>I have learned it from the newspaper.</i>	
	Farobiy ko'pgina xorijiy tillarni bilgan. <i>Farabi knew many foreign languages.</i>	
	O'qish boshlandimi? Bilmadim. <i>Has the lecture started? I don't know.</i>	
	NX haqida NY+dan bilib ol-	hear from Y about X
	Yosh ishchining qahramonona harakati haqida biz undan bilib oldik. <i>We heard from him about the heroic action of this young worker.</i>	
	VX+ishni ~	know how to X
	Suzishni bilasizmi? <i>Can you swim?</i>	
	VX+ganini ~	know that X
bilmaslik bilin- bildir-	bilmay / bilmasdan	unknowingly
	Bilmay sizning kitobingizni olib qo'yibman. <i>I took your book unknowingly.</i>	
	bilang-bilmas	without being sure, hastily
	bilish	know-how
	bilish+icha	to one's knowledge
	n	ignorance
	v.int	reveal itself, be known
	v.t N(ishi)X+ni NY+ga ~	make X known to Y, inform Y of X
	Do'stim o'zining kelishini menga bildirdi. <i>My friend informed me of his coming.</i>	
	v.t	
U chet ellik, talaffuzi uning kimligini bildirib turibdi. <i>He is a foreigner, his pronunciation betrays him.</i>		
bilarmon bilim	bildirmasdan	secretly
	n	educated, skilled
	n	knowledge, education
Yoshlarning bilimini oshirish kerak. <i>The standard of education of the young people must be raised.</i>		
bilimli bilimsiz bilimsizlik bilimdon	adj	learned
	adj	ignorant
	n	ignorance
	adj	of great learning

MA'LUM	adj NX+ga ~	known to	
	Bu narsa hammaga ma'lum. <i>This matter is known to everybody.</i>		
	U sizga ma'lum? <i>Do you know him?</i>		
		certain (known but not specified)	
	Bu kitoblarning ma'lum bir qismasi meniki. <i>A certain number of these books is mine.</i>		
	NX+ga ~ ki CY	(X) know that Y	
	Sizga ma'lumki mening iqtisodiy vaziyatim og'iridir. <i>It is known to you that my economic situation is serious.</i>		
	NX+ni NY+ga ma'lum qil-	inform Y of X, make X known to Y, let Y into X	
	U hamma vaqt menga o'z rejalarini ma'lum qiladi. <i>He always lets me into his plans.</i>		
	Bu xabarni otangizga ma'lum qiling! <i>Give your father this news!</i>		
ma'lumot	n	knowledge, learning, education	
Uning oliy ma'lumoti bor. <i>He has a higher education.</i>			
ma'lumotli ma'lumotsiz noma'lum	n NX haqida ~ adj adj adj	information, news, report about X; data on X well-educated, well-read without much learning unknown	
TANI-	v.t	know, be acquainted with	
	Bu kishini taniysizmi? <i>Do you know this man?</i>		
	v.t (NX+dan) ~	recognize, know (from X)	
	Men do'stimni ovozidan tanidim. <i>I recognized my friend by his voice.</i>		
	tanish	tanishga o'xsha- n tanishlar adj NX bilan ~	look/sound familiar acquaintance acquaintances acquainted with X
	Mening opam u bilan yaxshi tanish. <i>My sister is well acquainted with him.</i>		
	Men bu olimning so'nggi asarlari bilan tanishman. <i>I am acquainted with the last works of this scientist.</i>		
	notanish tanil-	adj NX+ga ~ adj v.int	familiar with X unknown, unfamiliar be known be recognized unknown
	tanish-	tanilmagan v.int NX bilan ~	get acquainted with X, get to know X; be well informed about X
	Bu bola bilan mening o'g'lim oromgohda tanishgan. <i>My son got to know this boy in the camp.</i>		
Turistlar shaharning diqqatga sazovor joylari bilan tanishdilar. <i>The tourists got to know the sights of the town.</i>			
U avval yangi metod bilan tanishmog'i kerak. <i>At first he must be well informed about the new method.</i>			
NX bilan ~+ib chiq-		make oneself familiar with X	
Ishchilar reja bilan tanishib chiqdilar. <i>The workers made themselves familiar with the plan.</i>			
tanishtir-	v.t NX+ni NY bilan ~	acquaint X with Y	
Men sizlarni ko'cha harakatning yangi qoidalari bilan tanishtiraman. <i>I shall acquaint you with the new traffic rules.</i>			
taniqli	adj NX bilan ~	well-known, famous for X	

	yod qil-	learn by heart
	She'ni yod qildim. <i>I learnt the poem by heart.</i>	
yodla-	yod(dan) ayt- yod(dan) bil- NX+ni yodlab ol-	recite know by heart learn X by heart
	Bu she'ni quyidagicha yodlab oling. <i>Learn this poem by heart in the following way.</i>	
SING- / SINGI-	v.int	be digested, assimilated (l/f)
	Yegan ovqati singmadi. <i>His food disagreed with him.</i>	
singdir-	~+ib ket- v.t	be digested, assimilated (l/f) digest, assimilate
G'AFLAT	n g'aflatda qol-	ignorance remain in ignorance
JAHOLAT	n	ignorance
YOT	adj NX+ga ~	unknown to X, alien to X
	Bunday fikrlar unga yot edi. <i>Such thoughts were alien to him.</i>	
NODON nodonlik nodonlarcha	adj n adv	ignorant, fool ignorance out of ignorance
JOHIL johillik	adj n	ignorant, unrefined ignorance, lack of refinement
TAJRIBA	n	experiment, test experience
	Bu lug'atning tuzish vaqtida olgan tajribangizni so'zlab bering. <i>Tell us about your experience in compiling this dictionary.</i>	
tajribali tajribasiz	adj adj	experienced inexperienced
sinal-	sinalgan	tested, examined reliable, experienced
	Bu odam sinalgan. <i>This man is reliable.</i>	
PISH- pishiq pishiqla-	v.int adj v.t	get mature, experienced experienced, strong review, prepare
MASHHUR	adj NX bilan ~	famous, well-known for X
	Shahar o'zining yodgarliklari bilan mashhur. <i>The city is famous for its monuments.</i> Shekspir mashhur shoirdir. <i>Shakespeare is a famous poet.</i>	
SHUHRAT	n	fame, glory
	U xalq orasida shuhrat qozongan. <i>He has won fame among the people.</i>	
OTOQLI	adj NX+ning ot+i chiq-	famous, well-known become famous
	Uning oti chiqqan. <i>He became famous.</i>	
	nom chiqar-	become famous
	U o'zining san'ati bilan nom chiqargan. <i>He became famous through his art.</i>	

DONG dongdor	n adj	fame, prestige famous, prestigious
DOVRUQ	n	fame, glory
OVOZA	n	fame, (good) reputation
badnom	n, adj	dishonour(able), (with) bad reputation
ALBATTA	adv	certainly, definitely, of course
	Ertaga albatta kelaman. <i>I will definitely come tomorrow.</i> Ertaga kelasizmi ? Albatta kelaman. <i>Will you come tomorrow? Yes, certainly.</i> Modomiki shu ishni qilishimiz kerak ekan, albatta, qilamiz. <i>As we have to do this work, we will do it without fail.</i>	
MUMKIN	adj	possible
	Mumkin bo'lsa, kelarsiz. <i>If it is possible, please come.</i>	
	adj NX VY+ishi ~	(Y) be possible for X
	Kirish mumkin. <i>You can come in.</i>	
mumkinlik nomumkin	bo'lishi mumkin (bo'lgan) n adj	(whose existence is) possible possibility impossible
IMKON	n	possibility
	Daryodan o'tish uchun hech qanday imkon yo'q. <i>There is no possibility at all of crossing the river.</i>	
imkoniyat imkonsiz	n adj	possibility, opportunity impossible
EHTIMOL	ad	probable(ly), possible(ly)
	Ehtimol, u ham kelsa kerak. <i>It is possible that he will come.</i>	
	n	probability, possibility
	Har ehtimolga qarshi, bu maktubni sizga yozdim. <i>In case of need, I wrote you this letter.</i>	
ehtimollik	har ehtimolga qarshi n	just in case probability
O'XSHA-	v.int NX+ga ~ v.int N(gani)X+ga ~	be, look like X, resemble X it seems/looks as if X
	O'rtog'ingiz kelmaydiganga o'xshaydi. <i>It looks as if your comrade will not come.</i>	
CHAMA	chamasi CX Chamasi kelmaydi. <i>It seems he will not come.</i>	it seems that X
SHEKILLI	adv CX ~	apparently X, it seems/looks as if X
KERAK	adj VX+sa ~	probably, might, perhaps
	Shaharni ko'rmagan bo'lsa kerak. <i>Maybe he didn't see the city.</i> U kelsa kerak. <i>He will probably come.</i> U uyda bo'lsa kerak. <i>Perhaps he is at home.</i>	

ANIQ	ad	clear(ly), obvious(ly)
	Bu jumla aniq yozilgan emas. <i>This sentence is not written clearly.</i>	
		precise(ly), exact(ly) definite(ly), absolute(ly)
	Aniq javob berdi. <i>He gave a definite answer.</i> Mening kelishim aniq. <i>I will definitely come.</i>	
aniqlik	n	clarity
aniqsiz	adj	precision
noaniq	adj	unclear
noaniqlik	n	imprecise, vague
aniqla-	v.t	unclear, imprecise
	Fe'l zamonini aniqlang. <i>Define the tense of the verb.</i> Biz uning ishga kech qolganligi sababini aniqladik. <i>We have cleared up the cause of her coming late for work.</i> v.int NX+ni NY+dan ~	vague
	Men bu masalani boshlig'imdan aniqlashim kerak. <i>I must clear this question with my leader.</i>	obscurity, imprecision
		vagueness
		clarify, clear up, make sure; define
	NX bilan ko'zga tashlan-	clear X with Y
	Qiz o'zining kiyimi bilan ko'ga tashlanib turardi. <i>The girl was conspicuous by her cloths.</i>	
YAQQOL	adj	be conspicuous by X
MUQARRAR	ad	clear, obvious, distinct
	turgan gap	certain(ly), definite(ly), inevitable(y)
TAYIN	adj	definite, certain
betayin	adj	fixed, determined, arranged
betayinlik	n	G'oyibning bu yerga kelish vaqti tayin. <i>The time when Ghaib is to come here is fixed.</i>
RAVSHAN	ad	unclear, imprecise, vague
ravshanlan-	v.int	untidy, muddle-headed
TA'KID	n	imprecision, vagueness
ta'kidla-	v.t	untidiness
MUJMAL	adj	clear(ly), clear-cut
mujmallik	n	become clearer
BALKI / BALKIM	adv	obviousness, evidence
	Balki u kelib qolar. <i>Perhaps he will come.</i>	state a fact, make clear, stress
		indeterminate, vague, indefinite
		vagueness, indefiniteness
		perhaps, maybe

SHUBHA	n NX haqidagi ~	doubt, suspicion about X
	Uning fikrlarining to'g'riligi haqida shubha unda ortib bordi. <i>In her increased the doubt about the truthfulness of his assertions.</i> Uning haqida hech bir shubham yo'q. <i>I have no doubts about him.</i>	
	NX+ga shubha qil-	doubt X(=fact); doubt about X, suspect X(=person)
	Biz uning so'zlari to'g'riligiga shubha qilmaymiz. <i>We don't doubt the truthfulness of his words.</i> Men unga shubha qilmayman. <i>I don't doubt about him.</i>	
shubhali	adj	dubious, suspicious (facts, people)
shubhasiz	adj	beyond doubt, sure (facts, people)
	adv	surely, no doubt
shubhala-	v.t	doubt, suspect
shubhalan-	v.int NX+dan ~	be doubtful, be suspicious about X
shubhalantir-	v.t NX NY+ni ~	(Y) have doubts about X
GUMON	n	suspicion, doubt (about people)
	NY+dan NX+ning ~+i bor	(X) be suspicious of Y
	Bu odamdan gumonim bor. <i>I am suspicious of this man.</i>	
	NX+dan gumon qil-	suspect X, doubt X
	U mendan gumon qiladi. <i>He suspects me.</i>	
dargumon	adj	doubtful, suspect
gumondor	adj NX+dan ~	suspicious, dubious about X
gumonsira-	v.int NX+dan ~	be suspicious, be doubtful about X
TO'G'RI	adj	straight right, correct, true
	Bu gapingiz to'g'ri. <i>You are right.</i>	
	to'ppa-to'g'ri	honest, sincere, upright (man or words)
	N(ish)X+ga to'g'ri kel-	perfectly right, correct correspond to X, coincide with X
	Bu faktlarga to'g'ri kelmaydi. <i>That doesn't correspond to the facts.</i>	
to'g'rilik	n	it is suitable to X; it is necessary to X
noto'g'ri	adj	rightness, correctness
to'g'rila-	v.t	wrong, incorrect, false correct, put right
DURUST	adj	good, regular, fair proper, correct, accurate
	Durust soat. <i>Accurate watch.</i>	
durustla-	v.t	regulate, tune, put right

HAQ	n	truth, reality
	U haq so'zni so'zladi. <i>He spoke the truth.</i> Xudo haqida bu so'zni so'zladim. <i>Truly I did say this.</i>	
haqli	haqli bo'l- haqli emas	right(s) be right be wrong
HAQIQAT	n	truth, reality
	Haqiqat hamma vaqt yutib chiqadi. <i>Truth always win.</i> Haqiqatda u aybdordir. <i>He is indeed a guilty man.</i>	
haqiqatan darhaqiqat HAQIQIY HAQQONIY	haqiqatdan haqiqatdan aytganda adv adv adj adj	in truth, indeed to tell the truth in truth, indeed as a matter of fact true, real just, appropriate
ROST	ad rostini aytganda rostmi? rost!	true(ly), real(ly), factual to tell the truth really? really!
rostdan	Qurbonning kelgani rostmi? Rost! <i>Is it true that Qurban has come? Yes!</i>	
	adv	really, indeed
	Rostdan ham vaqtingiz yo'qmi? <i>Haven't you really got time?</i> Rostdanmi? <i>Is that so?</i>	
rostlik	n rost gap	truth, reality, facts the truth
REAL	adj	real practicable, workable
NAHOTKI	adv ~ CX?	really, X?
XATO	n	error, mistake, fault
	Bu yozuvda ko'p xato bor. <i>There are many mistakes in this manuscript.</i>	
xatolik xatosiz bexato	adj xato qil- n adj adj	wrong, faulty, false, erroneous make a mistake error, mistake, false without error / mistake, faultless without error / mistake, faultless
ADASH-	v.int NX+dan ~	lose X(= path l/f)
	Yo'lmdan adashdim. <i>I lost my way.</i>	
		err, be mistaken about X
	Aqlimdan adashdim. <i>I lost my train of thought.</i>	
adashtir-	adashib qol- v.t NX+ni NY bilan ~+ib yubor-	get lost mislead, lead astray confuse X with Y

YANGLISH yanglishsiz YANGLISH-	adj adj v.int NX+da ~	incorrect, wrong, erroneous without error, correct be mistaken in X, be wrong about X
	Sen bu masalada yanglishasan. <i>You are wrong about this question.</i> Men bu odamda yanglishdim. <i>I am mistaken in him.</i> Sen kvartira nomerida yanglishgansan. <i>You were mistaken in the number of the flat.</i>	
	v.int NX+dan ~	be mistaken about X
	Yo'ldan yanglishdim. <i>I lost my way.</i>	
YOLG'ON	n	lie, falsehood
	Uning so'zi yolg'onga chiqarildi. <i>His words proved to be lies.</i>	
	NX+ga ~ gapir-	lie, tell lies to X
	Bola ota-onasiga yolg'on gapirmaydi. <i>The child doesn't lie to his parents.</i>	
	yolg'on so'zla- yolg'on-yashiq	lie, tell lies pack of lies, nonsense
	Yolg'on-yashiq gaplarni gapira bermang! <i>Don't talk nonsense!</i>	
yolg'onchi YOLG'ONDAKAM	n adj	liar untrue, false
ODAT	n	habit
	Bizdagi hashar odati yaxshi odat edi. <i>Our custom of mutual assistance was a good one.</i>	
	NX ~+ini tashla-	custom, usage get out of X, grow out of X(=habit)
	Sen yolg'onchilik odatingni tashlashing kerak. <i>You must quit that habit of lying.</i>	
odatlan- odatlantir-	v.int N(ish)X+ga ~ v.t N(ish)X+ga ~	get used to X, make a habit of X accustom to X, get used to X
KO'NIK- ko'niktir- ko'nikma	v.int N(ish)X+ga ~ v.t N(ish)X+ga ~ n	get used to X, get accustomed to X, put up with X accustom to X, get used to X habit
UNUT-	v.t N(ish)X+ni ~	grow out of X
	Men shahar hayotini butunlay unutib yubordim. <i>I grew absolutely out of city life.</i>	
o'zlashtir-	v.t	master, assimilate, acquire
	O'quvchilar darslarni yaxshi o'zlashtirayotirlar. <i>The pupils are mastering the lessons well.</i>	
o'zlashtiril-	v.int	be acquired

O'RGAN-	v.t N(ish)X+ni ~	learn X, study X
	Ular turk tilini o'rganadilar. <i>They are learning Turkish.</i>	
	v.t NX+ni NY+dan ~	learn X from Y
	Mehnatni sevishni men otamdan o'rgandim. <i>I have learned diligence from my father.</i>	
	Men o'zbek tilini undan o'rgandim. <i>I learned Uzbek from him.</i>	
	v.int N(ish)X+ga ~	get used to X, accustomed to X
	Ko'zimiz asta-sekin qorong'ilikka o'rgandi. <i>Our eyes got gradually accustomed to the darkness.</i>	
	U bolaligidan erta turishga o'rgangan. <i>He has become accustomed from childhood to get up early.</i>	
	Bu yerning iqlimiga o'rgandim. <i>I got used to the climate of this place.</i>	
	o'rganish	learning, studies
NX+ni ~+ib ol-	study X	
Aktyorlar yangi pyesani o'rganmoqdalar. <i>The actors are studying the new play.</i>		
NX+ga ~+ib qol-	get used to X, accustomed to X	
Bola erta turishga o'rganib qolgan. <i>The child is accustomed to get up early.</i>		
Tezda men unga o'rganib qoldim. <i>Soon I got accustomed to him.</i>		
O'RGAT-	v.t NX+ni N(ish)Y+ga ~	teach, instruct X to (do) Y
	Ota o'g'lini skripka chalishga o'rgatadi. <i>The father teaches his son to play the violin.</i>	
	Muallim bolalarga badan tarbiya o'rgatyapti. <i>The teacher is teaching the children physical education.</i>	
		train X to Y
Men uni intizomga o'rgataman. <i>I shall train him to discipline.</i>		
MASHQ	n NX+dan ~	(X) exercise, practice
	(NX ko'rib) mashq qil-	train, exercise (for X)
	U olimpiya o'yinlariga tayyorgarlik ko'rib mashq qilmoqda. <i>He is training for the Olympic Games.</i>	
	Askarlar mashq qilmoqyaptilar. <i>The soldiers are exercising.</i>	
	N(ish)X+ni mashq qil-	train in X, practice in X
Sen o'qishni mashq qilishing kerak. <i>You must practice in reading.</i>		
Yigitcha suvda suzishni har kuni mashq qilar edi. <i>The youth trained every day in swimming.</i>		
mashq qildir-	train, exercise	
takroriy takrorla-	adj	revision
	v.t	repeat
		review, revise (lessons)
Talabalar o'tilgan materialni takrorlamoqdalar. <i>The students are reviewing the past material.</i>		

O'QI-	v.t	read, read out study, read
	U universitetda o'qiydi. <i>He is studying at the University.</i> Ular ijtimoiyot o'qiydilar. <i>They are reading sociology.</i>	
	N(ish)X+ga ~	learn X
o'qish	U ashula aytishga o'qimoqda. <i>She is learning singing.</i>	
o'qit-	n	reading studies, lessons
	NX+ni NY+ga ~	teach
	Men o'quvchilarga rus tilini o'qitaman. <i>I teach Russian to the pupils.</i> Bu professor bir necha yildan beri Navoiy nomidagi universitetda tarix o'qitadi. <i>This professor has taught history at the Navoi university for many years.</i>	
o'qitil-	v.int	be taught
o'qituvchi	n	teacher, lecturer
o'quv	n	study, education, training
o'quvchi	n	pupil
o'qimishlik	n	learning, knowledge
o'qimishli	adj	learned, well-read
mashg'ulot	n	task, operation studies; classes
	U adabiyot mashg'ulotidan mamnuniyat his etadi. <i>He finds satisfaction in pursuit with literature.</i> Professor tarix bo'yicha mashg'ulot o'tkazayпти. <i>The professor is giving a history lecture.</i>	
TA'LIM	n	teaching, education, guidance
	Uning ta'limi yo'q. <i>He has no education.</i>	
	NX+ga ~ ber-	teach X, instruct X
	Bolalarga ta'lim berilmoqda. <i>The children are being taught.</i>	
	ta'lim ko'r-	receive education, instruction
	Talabalar ta'lim ko'radilar. <i>The students are receiving an education.</i>	
ta'limot	n NX haqida ~	teachings on X, doctrine of X
	Kim yangi tipdagi maktab haqida ta'limot yaratdi? <i>Who originated the doctrine of the school of the new type?</i>	
TARBIYA	n	upbringing, education, training
	Bolaning ota-onasini uning tarbiyasi uchun javobgar. <i>A child's parent are responsible for its upbringing.</i>	
tarbiyali	adj	brought up, educated
tarbiyaviy	n	educational, training
tarbiyasiz	adj	uneducated
tarbiyala-	v.t NX+ni NY qilib ~	bring up X to Y, educate, train X
	Ota-ona o'z o'g'lini yaxshi inson qilib tarbiyalashni istaydi. <i>The parents want to bring up their son so that he becomes a good man.</i>	
tarbiyachi	n	instructor, trainer, educator
	ta'lim-tarbiya	training, education
yetishtir-	v.t	bring up (children); breed, raise (animals)
yetishtiril-	v.int	be brought up (children); be bred, raised (animals)
PRAKTIKA	n	training period, training course

MAORIF	n	education
	Maorif xalq uchun zarur. <i>Education is essential for the masses.</i>	
maorifchi MA'RIFAT ma'rifatparvarlik	n n n	educationist, educator learning, scholarship, enlightenment enlightening
PEDAGOG pedagogik pedagogiya	n adj n	pedagogue pedagogical pedagogy
	boshlang'ich ma'lumot o'rta ma'lumot oliy ma'lumot	primary education secondary education higher education
tushuntir-	v.t NX+ni NY+ga ~	explain X to Y, expound, illustrate, elucidate X to Y
	O'qituvchi talabalarga yangi so'zning ma'nolarini tushuntirdi. <i>The teacher explained to the students the meanings of the new word.</i> Sizlarga haqiqiy ahvolni tushuntirib berishga menga ijozat beringlar. <i>May I expound the veritable situation to you?</i>	
	NX bo'yicha tushuntirish	explanation of X, directions for X
	Professor jahon adabiyotining barcha masalalari bo'yicha tushuntirish berdi. <i>The professor gave us an explanation of all the questions of the world literature.</i>	
tushuntiril-	v.int	be explained
DARS	n	lesson, class
	Chet tili darsi o'ninchi auditoriyada bo'ladi. <i>The lesson in the foreign language will take place in auditorium ten.</i> U darsga ketdi. <i>He went to his lesson/class.</i>	
	dars ol-	have lessons
	Men har haftada ikki soat dars olaman. <i>I have two hours of lessons every week.</i>	
darslik	NX+dan ~ ber- n	teach X(=subject) testbook
SABOQ	n saboq ol-	lesson (l/f) have a lesson, learn
	Achchiq tajribadan saboq olmoq. <i>To learn by bitter experience.</i> Bolalar saboq olyaptilar. <i>The children are having a lesson.</i>	
saboqdosh	saboq ber- n	teach classmate, fellow student
DIKTANT	n	dictation
LEKSIYA	n NX ~	lecture on X
	Biz matematika leksiyalariga jon-dilimiz bilan qatnashamiz. <i>We attend the lectures on mathematics gladly.</i> Ular leksiya eshityaptilar. <i>They are listening to the lecture.</i>	
	uy ishi uy vazifasi	homework homework
MATERIAL	n	material(s) (physical / documents)
IZOH izohot	n n	postscript, footnote explanation, commentary
izohla-	NY+ga NX haqida ~ ber- v.t	explain X to Y, give explanation explain, comment, interpret

IMTIHON	n NX+dan ~	examination in X
	Grammatikadan imtihon ertaga bo'ladi. <i>The examination in grammar will take place tomorrow.</i> U imtihonga kirdi. <i>He entered for an examination.</i>	
	kirish imtihonlari bitirish imtihonlari imtihon topshir- imtihon ber- NX+dan ~ ol- imtihondan o't-	entrance examinations graduation examinations take an examination take an examination examine X(=student) pass an exam
	U imtihondan o'tolmadi. <i>He failed the examination.</i>	
	imtihondan yiqil-	fail one's exam, fail at the examination
	U imtihondan yiqildi. <i>He has failed at the examination.</i> U imtihondan yiqildi. <i>He failed his examination.</i>	
imtihonsiz	adj	without examination
	kontrol ish	test, assessment
	yozma ish	written test
O'T-	v.int NX+dan ~	pass X(=exams, tests)
	Anvar bitirish imtihondan o'tdi. <i>Anvar has passed the school-leaving examination.</i>	
	NX+dan o'ta ol-	pass X(=exams, tests)
	Hakim imtihondan yaxshi o'ta oldi. <i>Hakim has passed the examination perfectly.</i>	
	NX uchun NY+ga ruxsat etil-	let Y be admitted to X(= exam)
	Imtihon topshirish uchun kimlarga ruxsat etilishini komissiya hal qiladi. <i>The commission decides who will be admitted to the examination.</i>	
SINA-	v.t	try, experiment, test; examine
	Talabalar sinashdan o'tyaptilar. <i>The students are sitting their exams.</i>	
	v.int n	be tried, tested, examined trial, experiment, examination, test
sinal- sinov	U sinovga kirdi. <i>He entered for an examination.</i>	
tugat-	v.t	finish, complete, put an end to graduate from, finish (school)
bitir-	v.t	finish, complete graduate from, finish school
	Uning akasi bu yil universitetni bitirdi. <i>His brother graduated from University this year.</i>	
TAMOM	n tamom qil-	end, finish graduate
	U oliy maktabni tamom qilgan. <i>He finished high school.</i>	
	tamomla-	v.t graduate from, finish (school)
DIPLOM	n	diploma, degree
o'quvchi	n	pupil
o'qituvchi	n	teacher, lecturer
TOLIB TALABA	n n	student student (mainly traditional)

MUALLIM	n	teacher
	Muallim bolalarga dars beradi. <i>The teacher is teaching the children.</i>	
muallima	n	teacher (female)
STUDENT	n	student
studentka	n	student (female)
ASPIRANT	n	post-graduate student
aspirantura	n	post-graduate study
PROFESSOR	n	professor
DOMLA	n	professor, teacher, master
MURABBIY	n	tutor
murabbiya	n	governess
USTOZ	n	tutor, teacher
ustozlik	NY+ga NX+da ~ qil-	be Y's teacher in X
SHOGIRD	n	apprentice
	Usta shogirdlariga ta'lim beryapti. <i>The craftsman is training his pupils.</i>	
shogirdlik	n	apprenticeship
USTA	n	foreman, master worker
	adj NX+ga ~	expert in X, skilled in X
	G'affor shaxmatga usta. <i>Ghaffar is an expert at chess.</i>	
ustalik	n	mastery, skills
IXTISOS	n	speciality
ixtisosli	ixtisos ol-	specialize
ixtisoslan-	adj	specialized
MUTAXASSIS	v.int NX+da ~	specialize in X
	n NX bo'yicha ~	expert, specialist in X
	Biz sanoat mutaxassislariga muhtojimiz. <i>We need specialists for industry.</i>	
mutaxassislik	n	expertise
SAVOD	n	literacy
savodli	adj	literate
savodsiz	adj	illiterate
savodsizlik	n	illiteracy
savodxon	n	literate man
CHALASAVOD	n	semi-literate
MULLA	n	learned man, literate man
FAN	n	science
fanniy	adj	scientific
ILM	n	science, learning
	Yoshlarimiz turli turli ilmlarni o'rganmoqdalar. <i>Our young people are studying various sciences.</i>	
ilmli	adj	having great learning
ilmiy	adj	scientific, academic
	ilmiy xodim	scientific worker, research worker
	ilmiy izlanish	scientific research
ilmsiz	adj	uneducated
ilmparvar	adj	craving for knowledge
	ilm-fan	sciences

TADQIQ	n tadqiq qil-/et-	research, study, analysis research, study, investigate
	U atom kuchlarini tadqiq qiladi. <i>He is investigating atomic energy.</i>	
tadqiqot tadqiqotchi	n n	research, survey researcher
TEXNIK texnika	adj n n	technical technician, mechanic technique, technology
	Bizda sanoat texnikasi taraqqiy qilgan. <i>Our industrial technology is developed.</i>	
	Sport texnikasi. <i>Athletic skill.</i>	technique, art, skill
TEXNOLOGIYA	n	technology
injenerlik	n	engineering
HUNAR	n	craft, handicraft, profession, trade skill, talent
hunarli	adj	skilled
MOHIR mohirlik mohirona MAHORAT	adj n adv n	skilful, masterly, clever skill skilfully, masterfully, cleverly skill, mastery, technical ability
	Cho'lponda she'r yozish mahorati katta edi. <i>Cholpan had great skill in writing poetry.</i>	
mahoratli mahoratsiz	adj adj	highly skilled, masterly unskilled
MALAKA malakali	n adj	qualifications qualified, skilled
ZIYOLI	adj, n	intellectual
	Ziyolilar sinfi. <i>The intellectuals.</i>	
MUTAFAKKIR mutafakkirlik	n n	thinker, intellectual wisdom, intellect
OLIM olima olimlik	n n n	scholar, scientist (female) scholar, scientist scholarship, erudition
izlanuvchi	n	researcher, research worker
DOKTOR	n	doctor
HAKIM	n	doctor
DISSERTATSIYA	n	thesis
ENSIKLOPEDIK ENSIKLOPEDIYA	adj n	encyclopaedic encyclopaedia
QOMUS	n	encyclopaedia, dictionary
SOHA	n	domain, field
TARMOQ	n	branch, domain
FALSAFA FAYLASUF	n n	philosophy philosopher
tabiatshunos tabiatshunoslik tabiiyot	n n n	naturalist natural science natural science

MATEMATIK matematika	n adj n	mathematician mathematical mathematics
GEOMETRIYA	n	geometry
ALGEBRA	n	algebra
FIZIK FIZIKA	n adj n	physicist physical physics
XIMIK XIMIYA	n adj n	chemist chemical chemistry
KIMYO	n	chemistry
	U kimyo fabrikasida ishlaydi. <i>He works in a chemical factory.</i>	
kimyoviy kimyogar	adj n	chemical chemist
FALAKIYOT falakiyotchi	n n	(Middle Ages) astronomy (Middle Ages) astronom
ASTRONOM astronomik astronomiya	n adj n	astronom astronomic(al) astronomy
GEOLOG geologik geologiya	n adj n	geologist geological geology
BIOLOG biologik biologiya	n adj n	biologist biological biology
BOTANIK botanika	n adj n	botanist botanical botany
hayvonotshunos hayvonotshunoslik	n n	zoologist zoology
ZOOLOG zoologik zoologiya	n adj n	zoologist zoological zoology
MEDITSINA	n, adj	medicine; medical
TIBBIY	adj	medical
	Aholiga tibbiy yordam berilmoqda. <i>Medical help is being given to the population.</i>	
tibbiyot	tibbiy ilm tibbiy olim n	medical science medical scientist medicine
	ijtimoiy fanlar	social sciences
ANTROPOLOG antropologiya	n n	anthropologist anthropology
PSIXOLOG psixologik psixologiya	n adj n	psychologist psychological psychology
SOTSIOLOG sotsiologik sotsiologiya	n adj n	sociologist sociologic sociology
tilshunos tilshunoslik	n n	linguist linguistics

TARIX	n	history
	Qadimgi dunyo tarixi. <i>Ancient history.</i>	
tarixchi tarixshunos	n n	historian historian
ARXEOLOG arxeologik arxeologiya	n adj n	archeologist archeological archeology
JUG'ROFIY jug'rofiya jug'rofiyashunos	adj n n	geographic geography geographer
GEOGRAF geografik geografiya	n adj n	geographer geographic geography
sharqshunos sharqshunoslik	n n	orientalist orientalism
EKONOMIK ekonomika EKONOMIST	adj n n	economic economics economist
	iqtisod fani	economics
	siyosiy fanlar	political science